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dent Ronald Reagan will be able to gain a reversal of the action. He also stressed that there al-

ready were intercontinental ballis-

tic missiles based in the United

States and so the vote should not be interpreted as an indication that

the American people are opposed to having such weapons on their

In Europe the debate has been over whether the 572 Pershing-2 medium-range ballistic missiles and land-based cruise missiles

should be deployed at all.
"I should emphasize that long-range, land-based missiles are now in place on American soil and

what we're talking about here is a

modernization of that weapon system and a shift in that basing mode," be said. "And in the end I feel confident that we will go forward. Nevertheless, it certainly is

the case that the vote in the House

is a disappointing one."
State Department officials have

said in the past that it was import-

ant for the administration and

Congress to go ahead with the MX system so that opponents of the

could not cite a refusal of the Unit-

ed States to deploy new missiles as justification for their countries to

But by the time Mr. Shultz's plane had landed bere, he and his key advisers were taking the position privately and publicly that

there was no connection between

the U.S.-based and European-

do the same.

ESTABLISHED 1887



Flanked by security men, Butros Ghali, the Egyptian minister of foreign affairs, was greeted by a Lebanese official, Abdul Rahman Sheikha, during an unexpected visit to Beirut on Wednesday.

2 Lebanese Soldiers Killed In Clash With Israeli Troops

troops clashed Wednesday for the

first time since the Israeli invasion six months ago. Both sides reported that two Lebanese soldiers were killed and that one Israeli was The brief battle flared near the

Lebanese Defense Ministry compound in suburban Yarze shortly after two senior aides of President
Hosni Mubarak of Egypt paid a
superise visit to Beirut with a pledge of support against the Isracli occupation.

Lebanon's state radio reported Lebanon's state radio reported

Israeli troops ringed the southern

Lebanese port city of Sidon

Wednesday and conducted bouseto-house searches for suspects in
an alleged predawn ambush of an
Israeli patrol near the city.

But spokesmen at the Israeli
military press center near Beirutsaid they had no reports of any
searches or musual activity in the
Israeli-poemied city 25 miles (40)

Israeli-occupied city 25 miles (40 kilometers) south of the Lebanese

Meanwhile, the police said sec-Alawite Moslem militias in Lebanon's northern port city of Tripoli continued without let-up for a sec-ond straight day. They said seven - people were killed and 19 were in-

Several buildings, including one housing the Arab Bank, were set on fire as pro-Syrian Alawite mili-Sunni irregulars battled for domi-

BEIRUT — Lebanese and Israeli city, the police said. Tripoli is 50

The sectarian hostilities were overshadowed by the Yarze shooting and the unexpected visit of the Egyptian minister for foreign afairs, Butros Ghali, and Mr. Mubarak's top political adviser, Osame el-Baz

The military command in Tel 'Aviv and an Israeli Army spokesman in Lebanon, Lieutenant Colo-nel Arieh Brosh, suggested the shoot-out with Lebanese troops

A Lebanese Army command communique said the 15-minute firefight started in the early afternoon and resulted from a heated argument between an Israeli Army patrol and guards at the hilltop compound housing Lebanon's Delense Ministry and army com-

mand.

"The argument developed when an Israeli Army patrol pulled to a stop near the statue of Emir Fakhr-Eddin at the road intersection." tion of the Defense Ministry compound," the Lebanese commu-

It did not say what the alleged argument was about.
Colonel Brosh, who said he

"saw it with my own bare eyes," emphatically denied Lebanese radio reports that the Israeli patrol attempted to enter the Defense Ministry compound, touching off the firefight with its guards.

The Lebanese command said its two dead soldiers were Moslems.

Colonel Brosh did not give the name of the injured Israeli soldier, but said he sustained three miles north of Beirut. gunshot wounds in his upper left

Three hours after the episode, there was no sign of tension be-tween Israeli and Lebanese troops

The fighting occurred about one and a half miles from Lebanon's presidential palace, where the two Egyptian emissaries held a threehour conference with President Amin Gemayel.

The two were the first senior Egyptian officials to come to Lebanon since President Anwar Sa-dat's dramatic 1977 visit to Jerusalem estranged Egypt from most of the Arab world. Earlier, the two officials met with Prime Minister Shafiq al-Wazzan of Leb-anon and the Parliament speaker, Kamal Assad.

M. New Pennigon Unit Formed The U.S. Defense Department announced Wednesday the forma-tion of a new Central Command to any military threats from the Soviet Union or other hostile powers in the region encompassing the Mid-dle East, the Gulf and the Indian Ocean. The Associated Press re-

ported from Washington.
"We think the Soviets will recognize this as a further sten showing that the United States is serious about protecting its interests in that area," a senior defense official told reporters on the condition that he not be quoted by name.

Shultz Attempts to Reassure NATO **Aide Predicts** Continuation Of the Project By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service New York Times Service BRUSSELS — Secretary of State George P. Shultz beld initial meetings Wednesday with allied foreign ministers and sought to ensure that the administration's 'MX missile defeat in the House of Representatives did not weaken resolve to deploy new medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe next year. The decision by the House to deny funds for the MX came as a surprise to Mr. Shultz's delegation, which had expected a closer vote. There was concern that the allies assembling for the winter meeting of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization might interpret the House action as a setback for alli-ance plans to deploy new missiles in Europe. For that reason, Mr. Shultz said as soon as he arrived in Brussels that while he was "disappointed" by the vote he was confident President Presi

Joseph P. Addabbo, who led the fight against the MX in the House, smiling after the vote to delete funds for the missile.

The House's Message: Ease Military Buildup

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The decisive vote in the House of Representatives on Tuesday to eliminate funds to procure the MX missile reflects a broad belief on Capitol Hill that President Ronald

NEWS ANALYSIS

Reagan's military buildup has gone too far, ton fast

Two years ago, Mr. Reagan was elected on a platform that called for a stronger national military, and most lawmakers continue to endorse that aim. But Tuesday's vote sends a signal to the adminis-tration that the Pentagon should bear a greater burden in the president's eampaign to reduce government spending and ease the buge budget deficits projected for the

hased missile programs. The same argument was used by future. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4) The vote cast doubt not only on

ties, but on its military judgment as well. Many legislators argue that the missile is not necessary and would not be effective, and they reject the administration's argument that the only way to con-trol the spread of nuclear arms is to build more of them

Accordingly, Tuesday's accountaiso marks a victory for the nuclear freeze movement, which galva-nized different factions around the country to lobby

sile proposal.

Mr. Reagan's defeat in his first major legislative test since the November election also highlights the political problems he will face in the remaining two years of his term. Fifty Republicans ignored the president's aggressive lobbying and voted against the missile, continuing a trend toward greater in-dependence from the White House that many of them started to ex-

Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Reagan Sees 'Grave Mistake' In Vote on Missile Production

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The House of Representatives voted Tuesday to kill procurement financing for the long-trouhled MX missile program. The vote was 245-176, with 50 Republicans joining 195 Democrats to delete the funds for the \$26-billion program to build and deploy 100 of the new weapons.

Although the House vote was

Although the House vote was not the final congressional action. it was a severe setback for President Ronald Reagan's policy of rebuilding American military

strength.

The administration had argued that the MX was needed to modernize the nation's nuclear deter-rent and to bargain with the Soviet Union on arms control. The missile proposal was part of a \$180-

billion administration plan announced in October 1981.

Mr. Reagan reacted to the vote with a strong statement Tuesday night, asserting: "Today's vote by the House of Representatives was a grave mistake.

"Unless reversed in coming days, it will seriously set back our efforts to protect the nation's se-curity and could bandeuff our

negotiators at the arms table." The president seemed uncharaeteristically beligerent at one point, saying: "I had hoped that most of the members in the House had awakened to the threat facing the United States. That hope was ap-parently unfounded. A majority chose to go sleepwalking into the

He also said,""I plan to do everything I can to take this case to

the American people."

The vote came on an amendment to the 1983 military appropriations bill offered by Representative Joseph P. Addabbo, n New York Democrat, who moved to delete \$983 million in procurement funds for the missile in the ment funds for the missile in the fiscal year that began Oct. 1.

In the Senate, which is to rote on the issue after taking it up in the next week, Ernest F. Hollings, a South Carolina Democrat. and Mark O. Hatfield, an Oregon Republican, bave been preparing a vigorous assault. The program barely survived the last attack

If the Senate approves the MX. the final round would be fought out in a House-Senate conference to reconcile differences in the military appropriations bill. The margin of the House vote would give weight to the House position if the vote in the Senate is close.

The House vote came after four hours of sometimes impassioned achieve required ranges.

and often devisive debate. For much of the debate, only about 30 of the 435 members of the House were present. At one point, the House was unable to muster a quorum of 100 members.

Mr. Addabbo led the opposinion, contending that the missile program would cost too much while providing little security as the nation headed toward a \$200-billion federal budget Jeffeit. "This is too expensive a bargaining whim" he asserted.

hip," he asserted.

Many opponents argued that the president's proposed "dense pack" basing plan — in which 100 MX missiles would be deployed in a 14-mile (22-kilometer) sinp — was transported or would not used. untested or would not work.

Several opponents also asserted that the MX was not necessary to provide a deterrent against the Su-viet Union, arguing that the cur-rent force of Minutemen missiles, bombers, submarine-launehed missiles and cruise missiles, plus those being developed, was sufficient.

Critics of the program noted the environmental objections that were forming in the West, where the MX array was to be constructed near Cheyenne, Wyoming, They referred to the general anti-nuclear sentiment seen in various nuclear freeze resolutions in the November

Lastly, congressional officials suggested that Mr. Reagan suf-fered from results of the Novem-ber elections, when the Democrats showed a net gain of 26 seats in the House. While the newcomers will not vote until the new Congress convenes in January, their shadow was east over the vote

On the other side, Representa-tive Jack Edwards, an Alabama Republican, led the argument for the administration's case. He and others tried to separate the MX missile itself from the basing plan.

They contended that that MX was a logical next step after have current Minuteman missile, being more accurate and carrying 10 warbeads to the Minuteman's three. They also pointed out that would be withheld until March 15 to give Congress time to consider the basing proposal.

The MX battle was by far the most intense in the House's con-sideration of \$231.6-billion military appropriations bill. The amendment that would have deleted funds for the F-18 fighter and attack bomber for the Navy. It has

Israeli Population in Settlements Expected to Double in 3 Months

JERUSALEM - Israel will double the Jewish population living in serdements on the occupied West Bank within the next three months, an official spokesman said Wednesday.

Zeev Ben Yosef, spokesman of the World Zionist Organization settlement department, said construction of 6,000 houses in various Jewish settlements was nearing They will be ready within three

months at the most," he said. They have all been sold, and when families move in, this will double the Jewish population. Latest unofficial estimates have put the Jewish population of the

Tio Israeli West Bank communities at 20,000 to 25,000. The new construction work is

part of a master plan drawn up by the settlement department that won ksraeli government approval last year. Its goal is to increase the

Jewish population on the West

Bank to 100,000 by the end of

1936. Mr. Ben Yosef said that building work was ahead of sched-

INSIDE

■ The West German cabinet approved aid to steelmaker Arbed-Saarstahl, averting a collarise that threatened tens of thousands of jobs. Page 11.

A budget proposal by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services would reduce Medicare and Medicare benefits and oghten the fee er the expected cost of the two health programs by \$5.2 billion next year. Page 3.

■ George Kistiakowsky, 82, who worked on the first atomic bomb and later became a leading advocate of banning nuclear weapons, died in

ule and that the 100,000 target fig-ure could be achieved a year early. "One should be cautious with such estimates, but I believe we will reach 100,000 by 1985," he

Israel's settlement policy has been sharply criticized by Secre-tary of State George P. Shultz of the United States, who said it cast doubt on U.S. sponsored Middle East efforts, and other U.S. and European leaders.

The accelerated pace of construction work on the seitlements bas alarmed West Bank-Palestinian leaders. About 820,000 Palestinians live in the area, which Israel captured from Jordan in 1967. The mayor of Bethlehem, Elias

Freij, said last week that if the Palestinians did not start talking peace soon, "the Israeli takeover of the West Bank will leave us with no land to talk about."

Mr. Ben Yosef said the new

houses were being built in existing settlements. Construction is going on in some entirely new urban set-tlements, he said, but these will take longer to complete.

Jordan has warned it will pass death sentences on Arabs selling land to the Israelis. Despite this, Mr. Ben Yosef said settlers bad been able to buy land from Pales-

Strike Continues

Government offices remained closed Wednesday on the second day of a 48-hour strike by 400,000 pubble service workers over wage demands, The Associated Press re-

ported from Tel Aviv. The workers, comprising one-third of the national work force, walked out Tuesday in what the Histadrut labor federation called the most widespread strike since

Israel became a state in 1948. Many workers were taking advantage of the free time to jum department stores and catch up on shopping for the eight-day Hanuk-kah holiday that begins Saturday

night.
The strike halted mail deliveries, disrupted communications and kept schools closed. Trains

Hospitals were admitting only emergency cases, and ambulances and firefighting services were on a Sabbath and holiday footing. The state-run radio network broadcast only hourly news bulletins, and the state television stayed off the air.

Histadrut officials said the strike was "universally observed" Tuesday and warned workers who violated strike orders that they would suffer sanctions.

The atmosphere worsened when the Treasury said it would deduct pay for the strike days from civil servants' wages. The Histadrut protested sharply, saying the strike was legal and that the civil servants were entitled to full pay under Israeli labor laws.

The workers want an increase of 9 percent to 12 percent in monthly wages to cover Israel's 130-percent annual inflation rate. Finance Minister Yoram Aridor has offered an increase of 6 percent to 8 percent.

The talks between Mr. Afidor and the leader of Histadrut, Yeruham Meshel, broke down Monday night. Both said they were close to agreement, but Mr. Mesbel claimed that Mr. Aridor broke off talks for poliocal reasons. Strike talks for pollocal reasons. Struce erities alleged that the Histadrut, which is dominated by the opposition Labor Party, went ahead with the strike to embarrass the govern-

Israel radio reported there were no contacts Tuesday but quoted Treasury officials as saying there was a good chance of resuming talks when the strike ended.

Mr. Aridor has warned that if no agreement is reached he will ask parliament to enact laws automatically increasing salaries each month to match inflation. Histadrut argues that no law can foresee the inflation rate and that purchasing power will decline if prices go up more than provided for by law. The Histadrut is also known to fear that such a law would restrict

its freedom to negotiate wages.

U.S. Secretary of State George P. Shultz met Wednesday with leaders of the West German opposition Social Democratic Party. From left are Willy Brandt, the party chairman; Mr. Shultz; Hans-Jochen Vogel, candidate for the chancellorship, and former Chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

Secret Talks on Namibia Disclosed

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service

JOHANNESBURG — South Africa's foreign and defense ministers returned here Wednesday after secret talks in the Cape Verde Islands with a delegation from Angola on the issue of South-West Africa (Namibia).

The surprise diplomatic move appeared to mean that the South Africans bad decided to try to deal directly with the Luanda regime rather than working through U.S. intermediaries.

The crucial issue is the withdrawal of an estimated 20,000 Cuban troops from Angola. South Africa has said that the Cubans must be pulled out before it will with-draw its own forces from Namibia. There was also speculation that the two sides might have discussed

ways to scale down or even end

hostilities in southern Angela,

where South African forces have

been operating almost continuous-ly for the past 18 months. American diplomatic sources in-dicated that the United States had

received some advance warning that a meeting between South Afri-ca and Angola might be held. But the United States did not arrange the encounter, they said.

The meeting, which apparently took place Tuesday or Tuesday night, came a little more than a week after the South African for-eign minister, R.F. Botha, returned from a meeting on the Namibia issue in Washington with Secretary of State George P. Shultz

Mr. Botha was accompanied to the Cape Verde Islands by Defense Minister Magnus Malan and a delegation that appears to have in-eluded key military planners.

The terse statement confirming that the meeting had taken place was released in Pretoria by the Department of Foreign Affairs only

after the delegation had returned. The statement neither characterized the meeting nor spoke of an outcome. An official source warned against expectations of an early breakthrough but added that be thought the meeting would prove helpful to the U.S. efforts to

reach a settlement. The Pretoria statement did not identify the Angolan representatives, but the Angolan news agency ANGOP reported that the delegation from Luanda was led by the interior minister, Lieutenant Colonel Manuel Alexandre Rodriguez.

in the summer of 1980, Colonel Rodriguez was reported to have held secret talks in the Cape Verde Islands with a delegation from Pre-toria. At the start of 1981, he led an Angolan delegation to a UN conference in Geneva on the topic of Namibia at which South Africa

Glemp Defends Policies In Growing Church Rift

By Dan Fisher

WARSAW - An emotional three-hour meeting here at which Poland's Roman Catholic primate. Archbishop Jozef Glemp, defended his policies before about 300 Warsaw priests has underlined a

growing rift in the Polish clergy. One clerie eharged Archbishop Glemp with acting "against the na-tion" and another said the primate's statements make it appear as if "the church has made a deal" with Poland's martial-law leader. General Wojciech Jaruzelski, "and is carrying out a joint line," according to a priest who was present at the closed meeting Tuesday. The source, who kept meticulous

notes of the session, said Arebbish-op Glemp in turn angrily comlained that the priests were acting like "journalists and politicians." The primate reportedly stressed that the church's role is spiritual rather than political and that "it's not the role of the church to

change" political systems. The unusually sharp exchange took place following a number of controversial stands taken by Archbishop Glemp and the Polish Council of Bishops in recent weeks stands that suggest the Polish church leadership has significantly altered its position on the regime since the formal outlawing of the Solidarity independent trade union

in October. One such stand involved a sermon by the primate late last month in which he called on actors to end their boycott of Polish radio and television.

At a separate closed meeting with a smaller group of priests four days before his ann-boycott sermon, Archhishop Glemp defended a controversial government politi-cal initiative and also argued that the church should not directly sup-port "certain Solidarity leaders" who were not good Christians, according to another informant who was in attendance.

Archbishop Glemp did not idenuly the Solidarity leaders he bad in mind, according to the source, who described the reaction of about 80

ing as one of shock. The government initiative in-volves the Patriotic Movement for National Rebirth, which uses the acronym PRON, from its initials in Polish. PRON is a governmentbacked umbrella organization billed as a vehicle for diverse groups within society to influence

Archbishop Glemp reportedly urged that the cleries withhold their criticism to see how the initiative develops.

"Before martial law, the church was very active in Solidarity, and now the people feel ahandoned," one priest reportedly commented at Tuesday's meeting. Like others who criticized Arch-bisbop Glemp and his policies, this

priest was interrupted by applause from his fellow clerics. Another priest at the meeting re portedly charged that the primate's anti-boycott sermon was a tragedy

and a "speech against the nation." A third priest, saying that be represented a group of clerics, asked whether we are not threatened with collaboration" with the regime, the informant said. He reportedly suggested that the

Polisb church is paying too high a price for the pope's planned visit next June if the pilgrimage is "to be a visit to a great Polish internment camp tended by the church." According to the witness's account, Archbishop Glemp eharged the priest with "playing with slogans" and speaking like a poliocian rather than a cleric.

Trial in Wroclaw Piour Bednarz, an arrested underground leader of Solidarity, went on trial in the southwest city of Wroclaw on Wednesday as mililary authorities continued their province-by-province release of internees, United Press International

reported from Warsaw.
PAP, the official news agency. said more than two dozen internees in Gdansk, Konin, Elblag, Lublin and Wloclawek provinces had been ordered freed.

Addabbo: An Incongruous Dove on Arms Panel

By Margot Homblower Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — Joseph P.

Addabbo, the portly Democratic congressman from Queens, New York, is not an everyday peacenik. For one thing, he is chairman of the House military appropriations subcommittee, which hands out billions of dollars a year to the

But the cheerful politician with the little white mustache, scuffed shoes and polyester suit is eyeball to eveball with the president of the United States and just about the entire U.S. military establishment over the MX missile.

They want it. He does not And

the House of Representatives would the destiny of the nation's other, be loudly argued the absurdance it.

Mr. Addahoo has served notice military and who, from teadership posts on the Armed Services and body knows what 'dense pack' is."

mod the destiny of the nation's other, be loudly argued the absurdance it word. I don't like the attitude of some members: 'Well. let's give body knows what 'dense pack' is." that he is also taking aim at the B-1 homber, Pershing-2 missiles and two nuclear-powered aircraft carriers. He thinks the \$18 billion his subcommittee cut from President Ronald Reagan's \$249-hillion mili-

tary budget is not enough. "Harold Stassen will be elected president before the Pentagon completes a major weapon system within cost," he wrote his House colleagues recently, referring to the former Minnesota governor and six-time presidential candidate.

Such heresy is unique among the half-dozen men in Congress who

Appropriations committees, work hand-in-hand with the military. Among bawks who dominate his subcommittee, Mr. Addabbo is an incongruous dove, raised to senior-

ity by virtue of 22 years in office. The full Appropriations Committee failed last Thursday, on a 26-26 tie vote, to approve Mr. Addahbo's motion to cut \$988 million in production money for the MX. or missile experimental.

Mr. Addabbo had tried bard. Standing in the crowded committee room, waving his eyeglasses in one hand and his speech in the

Under that basing plan for the nuctear missiles, known to its critics as "dunce pack," 100 missiles would be spaced tightly — in a 14-mile (22-kilometer) strip. The theory is that the radiation from an initial Soviet nuclear attack would deflect subsequent missiles, leav-

"I want to cry every time I think about what we're spending" on arms. Mr. Addahbo told his col-

ing the U.S. weapons free to retali-

Nonetheless, shortly after the committee vote, Mr. Addabbo were a broad smile. "I had a win," he said. "I'm happy. Anytime you're one-on-one with the administration, and the president is calling members of the committee from Brazil, and you tie, that's a

After supporting the Vietnam War, he sponsored the first antiwar resolution to pass the House
—a cutoff of funds for the bombing of Cambodia in 1973. But he

with this year. Let's give 'em \$40 million next year. Three years lat-er, the weapon doesn't work, and there's \$100 million down the

drain.' Some say that if Mr. Addahbo is the No. I trimmer, his seissors stop at the Hudson River. "The only thing Mr. Addabbe is for is de-fense production in New York." said Samuel S. Stratton, a fellow Democratic congressman from New York. "If we could only get the MX and the Pershing built in New York we'd have no prob-

Mr. Addabbo says that is unfair, pointing to his opposition to the B-t bomber despite the presence of important subcontractors in his area. Nonetheless, he boasts that military spending directed toward New York has increased about 30 percent since he became subcom-mittee chairman four years ago.

"I'm going to do everything I can." he said, "to see that something in the budget gets produced in New York rather than Califorquickly denies being a liberal, insisting, "t'm for a strong defense, going to allow any make-work
but I don't take the Pentagoo at projects."

Shultz Tells NATO Nations MX Vote Will Be Reversed

Joseph Luns, secretary-general of NATO, who said at a press conference Wedoesday night that the Hnuse vote would have "very little effect" on the Europeans' decision to proceed with basing the medi-

um-range missiles.
Mr. Shultz was expected to diseuss the MX voic, the mediumrange missiles and ways of dealing with the Soviet Union and Poland at a dinner Wednesday night with Francis Pym, the British foreign secretary: Claude Cheysson, the French minister for external relations; and Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the West German foreign min-

The secretary held talks earlier with the foreign ministers of Greece and Portugal and met with high Belgian officials.

Another development that has caused concern here is the vote by the Danish parliament on Tuesday to postpone payment on its share of the costs of the medium-range missile program.

Mr. Luns said, however, that be understands that the payment was only a few million dollars and that it will eventually be made later in the year. He added that parliament's action did not represent a hreak in Denmark's support for the NATO decision of December 1979 to deploy the new missiles while at the same time seeking an agreement through negotiations

with the Russians 10 put limits on

such missiles in Europe. Mr. Shultz said that this was "a special time of problems and op-portunities for the alliance.

"We know that there is a very large military buildup on the part the Soviet Unioo and that it takes strength to meet.

Vatican, Lefebure To Resume Talks

VATICAN CITY — The prefect of the Congregation for the Doct-rine of the Faith has said that talks will resume soon between the Vati-can and Marcel Lefebvre, the traditionalist archbishop.

Cardinal Joseph Ratzinger an-nounced that he had been authorized by Pope John Paul It in seek a rapprochement with Archbishop Lefehvre, who was suspended by Pope Paul VI for refusing to ac-cept changes in Roman Catholic

Cardinal Ratzinger also said that the "case is closed" on the Rev. Hans Kiing, a liberal theologian who was removed from the theology chair at a Roman Catholic university in Tubingen. West Germany, Rev. Kung's leachings are "ont Catholic theology," Cardinal Rauzinger said.

Soviet Media Praise Vote Against MX

Tass Sees 'Heavy Blow' To Reagan's Arms Goal

By Dusko Doder Washington Post Service

MOSCOW — The Kremlin reacted with obvious satisfaction

Wednesday to the decision by the U.S. House of Representatives to kill production funds for the controversial MX missile program.

Authoritative commentaries indicated that the House vote Tuesday and an unexpected decision by the Danish parliament to tempo-rarily suspend Deamark's financial participation in the NATO plan to deploy new American mediumrange nuclear weapons in Western Europe have been welcomed here as potentially the most decisive developments in the past two years. Moscow seems particularly grat-

ified by two factors.
One is that President Ronald Reagan for the first time is seen as being isolated in the American political leadership on such an im-portant issue. This in turn is seen as raising possibilities for additional congressional restraints on

his rearmament program.

The other is that Denmark's example, as the government news agency Tass put it, "may exert an influence on the governments of Belgium and Holland, which have not yet taken a final decision on the deplayment of 572 U.S. mis-siles by the North Atlantic Treaty

Organization Tass described the House vote a "heavy blow" to President Reagan's defense policy that con-stituted a rejection of his "tall tales about alleged Soviet military supe-

"If the United States really needed the MX missile to strengthen its security," a commentary issued by the news agency Novosti said, "the House of Representatives would have hardly blocked the needed." the president's plan."

Comments by Mr. Reagan after the vote showed. Tass said, that the does not want to understand that by voting against the alloca-tions for the MX intercontinental ballistic missile, the House of Rep-resentatives had actually expressed its refusal to accept the current administration's thesis about the alleged tilting of the approximate halance of strategic forces in favor of the Soviet Union in recent

The commentaries emphasized what is seen here as the growing importance of anti-nuclear forces in the United States and Western Europe, Tass said "the legislators in Washington" could not ignore the outcome of the Nov. 2 referendums "in which the vast majority of Americans unambiguously voted against the arms race.

OBITUARY

DR. REZA FALLAH

Dr. Reza Fallah. one of the world's leading oil

experts, died at his home in Windsor, England on

Sunday. December 5th. Until the Iranian Revolution and the fall of the Shah, Dr. Falleh was one of the

Principal Architects of Iranian oil strategy, and the

late Shah often deferred to his judgement and advice.

Dr. Fallah's hand was never far behind the Shah's

technical pronounciations, and he was instrumental in the complex negotiations for the abolition of the

Born in Kashan in central Iran in 1909, Dr. Fallah was trained as a Petroleum Engineer and obtained his Ph.D. from Birmingham University in the mid-

1930's. Dean of the Middle East's foremost Petro-

leum Technical Institution, Dr. Fallah built up the

Abadan Technical Institute to provide Iran's

burgeoning oil industry with highly skilled national

staff. The effectiveness of "Iranisation" of the oil

industry was such that at the time of the Revolution

out of a workforce of 68,000. The National Iranian

Oil Company had a mere handfull of foreign staff. .

Manager of the world's largest oil refinery in Abadan

at the time of the Mossadeg oil nationalisation crisis

in 1953, Dr. Fallah helped set-up The National

Iranian Oil Company and became a member of its

board of Governors from the outset, becoming

He was a leading figure on the international oil scene

of the 1970's and a moving force within OPEC's

higher councils. Whenever it came to the compli-

caled intricacies of any agreement. Dr. Fallah was the

man entrusted by the Shah to formulate the bottom

In 1979 he was asked by President Carter to assist in

Dr. Fallah was married and had three children. He

had lived in England since the collapse of the Iranian

The funeral service will be held on Saturday.

December 12th at his home in Datchet at 10:00 a.m.

and those only as Contract Consultants.

Deputy Chairman in 1974.

their review of energy policies.

former consortium concessions in 1975.

WORLD BRIEFS

Unrest Reported in Surinam Capital

THE HAGUE (AP) — The headquarters of Surinam's major union group, a newspaper and two radio stations were burned down Tuesday night, while an undetermined number of persons were arrested in the capital of Paramaribo, according to Dutch radio and Western diplomatic

Lieutenant Colonel Daysi Bouterse, a member of the ruling National Military Council, said on the state radio that the army acted Tuesday night to avert "an imminent bloodbath" in the former Dutch colony.

He did not go into detail about the army's actions, but the unions and media have all been fiercely critical of the military regime. Telex and telephone contact with Paramaribo was broken off Tuesday morning. according to Dutch radio. It quoted Surinamese radio as saying that security had been stepped up at the borders with Guyana. Brazil and

Labor Crisis Eases in New Zealand

WELLINGTON, New Zealand (Reuters) — Union leaders backed off Wednesday night from a confrontation with the government over a strike at New Zealand's only oil refinery. The showdown threatened the country with its worst labor crisis for more than 30 years.

Prime Minister Robert D. Muldoon's conservative government had

warned it would declare a state of emergency Thursday over the strike by t02 maintenance workers. The walkout began two weeks ago when the refining company dismissed a contractor who was about to employ a prominent trade unionist.

Emergency measures, last used during a national dock strike in 1951, would have given the government sweeping powers to ban strikes and political meetings and to imprison anyone delying the regulations. After n five-hour meeting Wednesday night, the executive body of the Federatinn of Labor said it would recommend that the strikers resume work immediately. Mr. Muldoon said the government would not declare an emergency if the workers accepted the recommendation.

Sweden Proposes Nuclear-Free Zone

STOCKHOLM (AP) — Prime Minister Olof Palme's government started an initiative Wednesday for creating a nuclear-free zone in Eu-

Foreign Minister Lennart Bodstrom announced that neutral Sweden was contacting other governments to sound out the possibilities of establishing "a zone free from metical nuclear weapons in Europe." The proposal is for a nuclear-free corridor 300 kilometers (186 miles) wide to be set up on the border separating West Germany and East Germany.

The minister said governments of the two military blocs, NATO and

the Warsaw pact, were being approached as well as the neutral and nonaligned nations of Europe — Finland, Ireland, Yugoslavia, Switzerland and Austria.

Threat at Washington Monument

WASHINGTON (UPI) - Two men who said they had 1,000 pounds of explosives in a nearby van threatened Wednesday to hlow up the Washington Monument. They allowed nine persons trapped inside for five hours to leave unharmed.

One man said the track he had parked at the monument held dyna-

mite. A District of Columbia police inspector, J.P. Shugart, said "we have reason to believe the threat he has explosives is true."

The van, with a sign reading "Nn. 1 priority — ban nuclear weapons" taped to its side, hore Florida license plates registered to Norman D. Mayer. 66, whose last known address was in Miami Beach, Government buildings in the immediate area were evacuated. At the White House, which is three blocks away, a presidential luncheon was moved to a safer

For the Record

LOS ANGELES (LAT) - The U.S. District Court trial of John Z. De Lorean and two others on drug charges was rescheduled Tuesday from Jan, 7 to April 19. The 57-year-old automaker is free on \$10-million bail and was not required to attend Tuesday's hearing.

NAIROBI (Reuters) — One of two Indians shot outside their country's

High Commission in Kampala, Uganda, died of his wounds, diplomatic sources said Wednesday.

Vote Reflects New Opposition In Congress to Buildup Pace

(Continued from Page I) press last summer and in the re-

cent election campaign. Reagan does not appear to under-stand, they say, how the political mood of the country and Congress has shifted against him. Privately. they are counseling him to take a more conciliatory and pragmatic approach to Congress, but they are worried that he seems determined to stick to his original positions on the budget, taxes and the military.

As Senator Robert J. Dole of Kansas, a key Republican legisla-tor, put it. "If the White House thinks it had difficulty dealing with Congress last year, wait until

The debate on the MX has demnustrated that there is a consensus in Congress supporting arms re-ductions by the United States and the Soviet Union. The administralion's strongest argument to wavering lawmakers was that the missile was needed to bargain for concessions from the Russians in

future arms talks.

"ti's the only decent argument they have." said Representative Dave McCurdy. Democrat of Ok-

The White House's position was reinforced by the customary belief in Congress that the president has special knowledge and responsibil-ity when it comes to strategic

But members did go against the president, in part, many of them said, because they felt the voters were demanding a significant shift in national priorities, particularly a culback on the increases in military spending proposed by Mr.

In this climate of skepticism about the Pentagon, legislators were more reluctant to believe administration arguments for its plan to base the missiles in a closely packed arrangement in southeast-

ern Wyoming.
"Many military and technical experts believe 'dense pack' is a turkey," said Representative Albert A. Gare Jr., Democrat of Tennessee. "There's no evidence it will work.

"The gui sense of the American people is pretty strong," main-

Thatcher's Mail Service Gets a Bomb Detector Umted Press International

LONDON - Electronics experts installed a device at No. 10 Downing St. on Wednesday to detect bombs sent by mail to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, A spokesman for the prime minister confirmed that the new screening device had been installed but declined to give details for security reasons.

The device was ordered after an ncendiary letter bomb exploded last week, slightly injuring one of the eight persons dealing with Mrs. Thateher's daily mail.

tained Rep. Norman D. Dicks, Democrat of Washiogton. They think we have a real deterrent now Many Republican leaders are in- and they don't think the Russians The nuclear freeze movement is

only one of several political trends that seem to be threatening Mr. Reagan's hold on Congress and the country. In his first two years in office, the president was able to sway many legislators with strong personal appeals and with the im-plied threat that if they did not go along he would stir up their constituents against them.

But Mr. Reagan's decidedly mixed record as a campaigner has made it easier for legislators to dely his proposals. And the presi-dent's credibility has been further undermined by the poor performance of the economy.

Mr. McCurdy adds that many Democrats have just finished a tough campaign against well-fi-nanced Republican opponents and are feeling none too kindly toward the White House.

"Two years ago, we gave the president the benefit of the doubt," said the Oklahoman. "But the benefit of the doubt is no longer there if the merits are not

Habib and Draper Confer in U.S. on. Plans for Mideast

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The U.S. special envoys. Philip C. Habib and Morris Draper, just back from the Middle East, conferred Wednesday at the White House with foreign policy and defense officials on what the United States should do not in Lebanon. should do next in Lebanon.

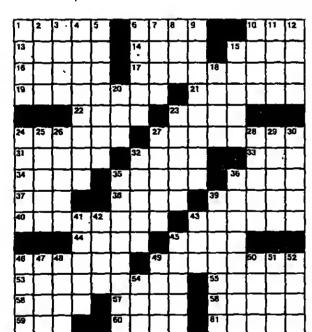
Larry M. Speakes, the deputy White House press secretary, said that Mr. Habib also planned to meet with President Ronald Reagan, "The purpose will be to discuss the next steps in the Middle East peace process," Mr. Speakes said.

High on the agenda at Wednesday's meeting was a report from the two diplomats on their efforts to break the impasse over withdrawal of Israeli, Syrian and Palestinian forces from Lebanon.

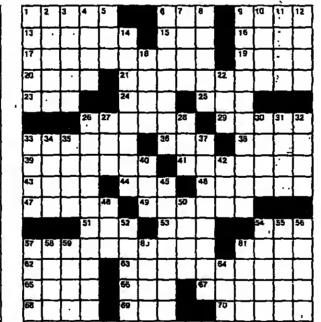
Mr. Speakes said that no recommendation has been made to Mr. Reagan on whether he should increase the number of U.S. peacekeeping troops in Lebanon. The president said last week that he was considering such a request from the Lebanese government and hoped to persuade other na-tions to join the force.

"We recognize it's a difficult sitnation there, but it's urgent that we move forward in the process," Mr. Speakes said. "The longer the process continues without substantial progress, the greater the possibility that we will return to vicleace in the region "

Question: Four letters meaning two-for-one



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BRIEN Health Agency in U.S. Deductions Proposes Reductions Medicai In Medicare, Medicaid

Mon Fact Times Sover
WASHINGTON — A new badger proposal by the Department of
Missish and Human Services would
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under existing law,
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with the budget, the department said, the first sound reach a total of \$63.1 hillion and period reach a total of \$63.1 hillion from physician and \$360 mallion from physician spiled.

With this budget, the department said, the Health Care Financing Administration will be the hirgest single purchaser of health care in the free world and engine tion in the United States.

It is no in the United States.

in encounter opposition in the Home of Representatives, where House of Representatives, where Democrats constitute a majority, and in the Senate, where moderate Republicans may join with Democrate major reductions of Republicans may reductions of

Linder the budget proposal, outins for the Realth Care Financing
Administration would total \$82.5
billion in fiscal year 1984, which
begins next Oct. 1. The proposal
and prepared to meet specifications set by the Office of Management and Budget, which is now reweeping the document. Addes to
Richard S. Schweiker, the secrevary of health and hauran services. suy of health and haman services, said they expected the budget office to approve most of the proposed changes and to recommend still more reductions before the budget is submitted to Congress by President Ronald Reagan next ponth.

. Under Medicare, the government finances health care for 26 million elderly and 3 million disabled people, Medicaid provides care for more than 22 million poor people. More than 38,000 hospitals, nursing homes, clinics, laboratories and bome health agencies participate in one program or both

One of the new proposals would forbid the federal government to duced last year to 5 percent from pay hospitals for the charity care 85 percent. The department said they provide to indigent patients that climinating the extra pay-under a law known as the Hill-Bur-ton Act. That change would save five years.

o Builda

The budget, if emected, would thoroughly revise the way in which physicians are paid for treating Medicare patients. At present, doctors are paid the "customery, prevailing and reasonable charges" for a particular procedure. These charges have been rising steadily at rates substantially higher than the Consesper Price Index.

The budget proposal said that standard fee schedules would be better because they would be "less inflationary? and less confusing. Fee schedules could be negotialed with representatives of the medical community," the proposal said. "Alternatively, for schedules could be based on average resubursements under the current sys-

The department has not decided precisely how fees should be set. A statewide fee schedule would reduce the differences in payments for orban and rural doctors while still permitting variation among regions, it said.

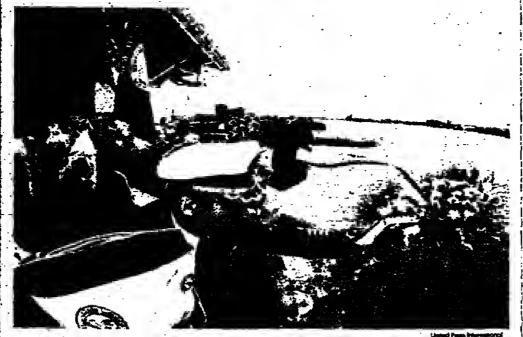
Another proposal would end Medicaid coverage of much of the mental health care provided by nursing homes and general hospitals to people 22 to 64. They could receive Medicaid benefits only if they had other physical ailments that justified institutional care.

The budget would also set new limits on federal payments for home health care provided to Medicaid recipients. States that are particularly creative or devimay transfer significant costs to the federal government "unless corrent law is tightened up," the department warned.

Mr. Schweiker has asked the White House to approve an \$11.9million increase in the budget for inspection of hospitals and mursing mes. This would bring the total to \$67.5 million. "Federal surveys of Medicare facilities have been sharply curtailed, possibly jeop-ardizing beneficiary safety or quality of care in a number of statecertified facilities and nonaccredit-

ed hospitals," the budget said. The budget says that the govern-ment plans to save \$194 million in the next five years by issuing regulations that require families to take financial responsibility for elderly relatives in norsing homes.

The budget would also climinate the differential that hospitals receive to pay the costs of providing musing care to elderly pa-tients. This differential was re-



IN MEMORIAM - Captain Stephan A. Cookley, commanding officer of the Brooklyn Naval Station, threw a wreath into the Hudson River from the deck of the World War II aircraft carrier Intrepid on Tuesday, the 41st anniversary of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor. In the background are survivors of the attack. The Intrepid now serves as a museum.

U.K. Will Seek Changes in Treaty Governing Mining of Ocean Floors

MONTEGO BAY, Jamaica Britain said Wednesday it would seek changes in seabed mining provisions in the United Nations Law of the Sea Convention before sign-

ing the treaty. The convention remains open for signature for two years," the British ambassador, John Powell-Jones, said at the sea law conference here, "and there is time for revision before the United Kingdom need take a final decision oo

The five-day conference is scheduled to end Friday with a formal signing of the treaty, negotisted over nine years.

Mr. Powelf-Jones said much of the convention, which regulates almost all uses of the seas and their resources, was acceptable, but pro-visions on the deep seabed, including the transfer of technology, were not,
"We need to obtain significant

and satisfactory improvements in the text of these provisions," he said, "and wish, in the months ahead, to explore with others the prospects for such improvements." The United States and West Germany are among other countries that have criticized the provi-

Mr. Powell-Jones said the convention, expected to be signed by as many as 80 nations, with others likely to follow later, "must not be

used to divide states." He indicated that efforts to obtain changes in the treaty would be made by a pre-paratory commission, scheduled to felt and divergent opinions, it is our hope that the search for generbegin work in Jamaica in March.

The commission is charged with drafting a detailed mining code and establishing an International Seabed Authority to control all mining, both by private consortia and by the authority's own operating arm.

The treaty provides that the authority and international companies will share the mining of scabed nodules rich in nickel, copper and manganese. Several countries contend that private companies already exploring the ocean floors should not be restricted by an international organization.

Britain would be entitled to take part in the commission's work as a nonvoting observer by virtue of signing the so-called final act of the conference Friday. This is a nonbinding record of the work of the conference since it began in December 1973. The United States and other countries that will not adhere to the convention are also expected to sign the final act.

Lack of a vote in the commission need not be a major handicap, observers said, since it is expected to work largely on the basis of con-sensus, like the Law of the Sea Conference itself.

This session, when we sign the

Socialist Group Says U.S. Backing Of Rightists Radicalizes Sandinists

New York Times Service SAN JOSE, Costa Rica - A delegation of Latin American and Furopean social democrats has com-pleted a four-day fact-finding mission in Central America, apparenth convinced that U.S. support for anti-Sandinist rebels is helping to

radicalize the Nicaraguan regime.

The eight-member mission, which flew to Washington Tuesday for talks at the State Department and on Capitol Hill, also indicated it would recommend that the So-cialist International maintain its support for the Sandinist government in Managua, despite con-cerns about political developments

inside Nicaragua.

Our position is not one of unconditional support for Nicaragua, but we strongly oppose United States intervention," said former President Carlos Andres Perez of Venezuels, who heads the mission. To say that Nicaragua at this moment has a Marxist-Leninist regime is an undoubted exaggeration. But it's a fact that it is under tremendous pressure from abroad, which is radicalizing the process."

The mission's visit to Nicaragua during the weekend was particularly welcomed by the Sandinists since it coincided with President Ronald Reagan's 24-hour swing

through the region.

But the political stance of the mission, which also held talks in Costa Rica and Panama, was strongly criticized both by Costa Rica's president, Luis Alberto Monge, and by Nicaraguan exile groups here led by Eden Pastora Gomez, a former Sandinist commander, and Alfonso Robelo Cal-

Tikhonov to Visit Finland

The Associated Press HELSTNKI - Nikolai A. Tikhonov, the Soviet prime minister, will start a three-day official visit in Finland on Thursday at the invitation of President Mauno Koivisto and the Finnish government. He will be the first Soviet leader to vis-Finland since his predecessor, Alexei N. Kosygin, went there in

Mr. Monge, whose National Liberation Party is a member of the Socialist International and whose government has tense rela-tions with Nicaragua, complained that the worldwide social democratic movement was backing a country "going in a Marxist-Lenin-ist direction" and turning its back on a democracy.

Mr. Pastora and Mr. Robelo, who described themselves as social democrats, also said that the Lon-don-based Socialist International which represents many of the world's democratic socialist parties, was failing in its responsibility to offer "a third way" between ex-

tremes of left and right.

I don't understand how, in order to avoid a war between Honduras and Nicaragua, the Socialist International is willing to allow the people of Nicaragua to fall into slavery," Mr. Robelo said.

But the mission, some of whose members asked not to be quoter by name, argued that Nicaragua's most serious immediate problem was the threat posed by former National Guardsmen of the ousted regime of General Anastasio Somoza. They are operating out of Honduras apparently with the sup-port of the U.S. Central Intelli-

gence Agency. "If we help the Sandinists to times of trouble," a delegate said, we can strengthen moderate sectors. If we abandon them to isolation now, we will strengthen the Marxist-Leninist tendencies. We, therefore, think it's right for us to

take some political risks." Apart from Mr. Perez, the mission includes Bernt Carlsson, secretary general of the Socialist Ioternational former Prime Minister Michael Manley of Jamaica, as well as representatives of Social Democratic parties in France,

Although the Socialist International was an early and firm supporter of the Nicaragnan revolution, the steady radicalization of the Sandinist regime has become a growing point of contention.

Sweden, West Germany, Canada

Nevertheless, delegates recalled that support for the Sandinists de-pended on their respect for politiphyralism a mixed economy and international nonalignment in private, they recognized that all three principles had been gradual-

During its visit to Managua, the mission reportedly expressed concern about continuing press cen-sorship and urged early implemen-tation of promises to approve new political party and electoral laws.

Mission members also conceded that, while a mixed economy sur-vived, the Nicaraguan government had failed to create a climate of confidence for the private sector. They reiterated existing worries about Nicaragua's apparent alignment with the Soviet bloc on key

international issues. in public, however, the mission echoed Sandinist alarm at the growing threat posed by Hondu-ras-based rebels.

Chevsson Opposes S. African A-Plant

United Press International PARIS - The minister for external relations, Claude Cheysson, said in a letter published Wednesday that he would oppose plans to

sell South Africa a nuclear power The letter, published in the left-daily Liberation, was sent to the French anti-apartheid movement, it coincided with reports that the French cabinet was split over whether to compete in bids for the construction of a new South African nuclear power facility under a contract worth an estimated \$1 billion. France already has built one large ouclear power plant in South Africa.

A restricted cabinet meeting last week was reported to have failed to settle the issue. Mr. Cheysson. in his letter, said: "I can assure you that there is no question at present of authorizing such a sale. and that if the question would be raised, I would personally oppose such a project."

IN ABU DHABI THE MOST DEMANDING TRAVELLERS STAY WITH US



sion," Mr. Powell-Jones said.

"Even though there may be deeply

The legal position would be complicated, he said, "if the con-

vention came into force without

"Until there is universality," Mr.

Powell-lones said, "we will need to

seek accommodation between

those who have adopted new con-

ventional rules and those who act

Observers said this appeared to

conflict with the position of many

supporters of the convention, who

argue that the treaty is an integral

on the basis of existing law."

enjoying general acceptance."

al agreement will continue."

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Save the Nobel Peace Prize

The 1978 Nobel Peace Prize was awarded jointly to the late Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and the Israeli Prime Minister, Menachem Begin, for their contribution, 'to the common good in the domain of Peace'.

Four years later (June, 1982) Mr. Begin did not hesitate to unleash his troops against the Lebanese and the Palestinians, killing and wounding tens of thousands and rendering hundreds of thousands homeless.

We, the undersigned, feel that Mr. Begin's action is incompatible with the noble ideals of the Nobel Peace Prize Board and his retention of the Prize undermines its credibility. Therefore we request that the Board withdraw the Peace Prize it awarded to Begin.

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Zia Fears That Pakistan Is In Kremlin's Path

We Are a Front-Line State,' He Says Of Soviet Presence in Afghanistan

Br William K. Stevens

New York Times Service
ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq likes to show visitors a map of this part of the world to which he has affixed a clear acetate overlay in

bright red.

The overlay portrays the com-Pakistan's northwestern neighbor, and the adjoining part of the Soviet Union as a single red arrowhead pointing at, and almost reaching, the Arabian Sea and the mouth of the Gulf. Only Pakistan stands in the way.

"This is the reality," General Zia says. "We are a front-line

Few people here, if any, seem to expect an outright Soviet move against Pakistan or on the Gulf in the foreseeable future. But if the opportunity arises. Pakistani and Western diplomats say, the Soviet Union will not hesitate to exploit domestic instability that might de-velop in Pakistan, with the objective of subverting the country and ultimately achieving Soviet ha-

"What the Pakistanis fear most," a senior U.S. official said recently. is a situation in which Soviet troops have a free run of Alghanistan. Then there would be a real threat on their horder."

Western diplomats say that this concern, which largely underlies President Zia's visit to the United States this week, has increasingly come to dominate Pakistan's rela tions with the rest of the world since the Soviet Union sent its troops into Afghanistan three

years ago.
The Alghan situation has caused the Zia government, while holding to its nousligned status, to seek friendship with the United States. it has also caused General Zia to take the leading role in seeking a political settlement, under United Nations auspices, of the Afghani-

It has impelled him, Western diplomats say, to continue to willingly harbor in Pakistan, at great cost and some risk of domestic unrest, 2.8 million Afghan refugees. The refugee camps provide safe bases and a manpower pool for the guerrilla resistance in Afghanistan.

And the Afghan situation is also said to have played a role in Pakistan's recently demonstrated desire to pursue rapprochement with In-

This country, said a Pakistani journalist who writes on diplomat-ic affairs, has long since decided that it would be suicide to get into another war with India. The 1971 conflict, ending in a disastrous de-

sured that, he said. Pakistani officials say that they believe there is generally more to

be gained in cooperating with In-dia than in competing with it. U.S. officials say the United States sees its interest as coinciding with a stable Pakistan that acts to protect itself as an independent. nonaligned nation rather than as an outright ally.

Pakistan is also viewed as a moderate influence within the Moslem world.

So Washington has extended military and economic sid to Pakistan, including 40 F-16 fighter

The Zia government is generally seen as having provided political and economic stability since coming to power in a bloodless coup five and a half years ago. The basic U.S. position governing future re-lations, as publicly outlined by Ambassador Ronald Spiers earlier this year, is that the form of goverument that Pakistan adopts is Pakistan's business.

But relations could be jeopard ized, Mr. Spiers said, if human rights violations became widespread, though they are not now regarded as being so despite martial-law restrictions; if Pakistan ex-ploded a nuclear device; or if the United States became unsatisfied with Pakistan's handling of the production of heroin by Pakistanis that is said to supply 70 percent of

the U.S. market. The development of a nuclear weapon would almost surely end U.S. aid. Pakistan has said repeatedly that it has no intention of ex-

ploding a nuclear device.

Pakistan is said to be engaged in wide crackdown on the heroin laboratories that function mostly in the areas near the Afghan border inhabited mainly by Pathan

Mitterrand Replaces Cooperation Minister

The Associated Press

PARIS - President François Mitterrand named Christian Nucci, formerly France's high commissioner in the overseas territory of New Caledonia, on Wednesday to replace Jean-Pierre Cot as minister for cooperation and development, a presidential spokesman an-nounced. The spokesman did not say whether Mr. Cot had resigned or was dismissed.

The Ministry for Cooperation and Development, formerly a separate ministry dealing with the Third World, was attached by Mr. Mitterrand to the Ministry for Ex-



Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger shows an antique gunpowder pouch to President Mohammed Zia ni-Haq of Pakistan during the general's visit to the Pentagon on Tuesday.

Zia Believes Russians Want Afghan Solution

By Richard M. Weintraub

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON -- President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan said Wednesday that he beheved the Soviet Union was sincere in pursuing negotiations on the future of Afghanistan but that Russia would never accept the ex-istence of a hostile government in

In an interview, the Pakistani leader also said he would never recognize the Alghan government of Babrak Karmai, arguing that to do so would be to sanction the Soviet intervention in 1979.

General Zia said Afghanistan was one of the main focal points of his discussions with President Ronald Reagan in the White House on Tuesday and that the best U.S. policy toward Afghani-stan would be one of supporting Pakistan's well-being and stability.

He also said the troublesome nuclear issue had figured promi-nently in the talks with President Reagan.

There is a misconception, a to-

tally wrong assumption of Paki-stan's alleged acquisition of nucle-ar capability in the military field." General Zia said.

He said he assured the president "that Pakistan is doing nothing of the sort." He added that "we are trying to acquire nuclear technology for peaceful purposes."

"We have no reprocessing plant," General Zia said, answering one of the charges most often directed at Pakistan by those who say its nuclear program does not appear consistent with using nuclear energy for peaceful purposes. "If Pakistani scientists are experimenting, you cannot deny the right of basic research." Asked why Pakistan would for-

go a nuclear weapon if India, with which it has fought three wars, is widely believed to possess one, General Zia said the present environment" does not require one, re-ferring to the recent talks be held with Prime Minister Indira Gan-

He seided, however, that "we have taken adequate security precautions" for existing anciesr facil-

Operated Zia, whose objectives on this visit also include seeking to convince the administration and Congress that his government is assing positively on human rights and acting against drug production in Pakistan, had a break session has Tacadar with two Congress. lase Tuesday with two Congres-sional committees, whose members questioned him critically on those

issues and on nuclear questions.

The general also told the House Foreign Affairs Committee he was personally dedicated" to stopping the traffic in Pakistan-grown drugs to the United States, which gets more than half of its hard drugs

the U.S. authorities to do more.

"If I tell a farmer to stop growing poppies because it is a social evil, what do you expect birt to do, start meditating and practicing yoga?" be asked the committee members. "It is also a problem at the U.S. end; your laws are not

He said he was using a carrot-and-stick approach to discourage Pakistanis from growing poppies, but said it was equally important for all the countries involved to "join hands on this: Europe is very much affected."

If Pakistan alone acted to mete out maximum punishment, "even death," for violators, "that is not going to solve the problem." he

General Zia called for accords between his country and the United States and other nations to fight the drug traffic.

2 Injured in Athens Blast

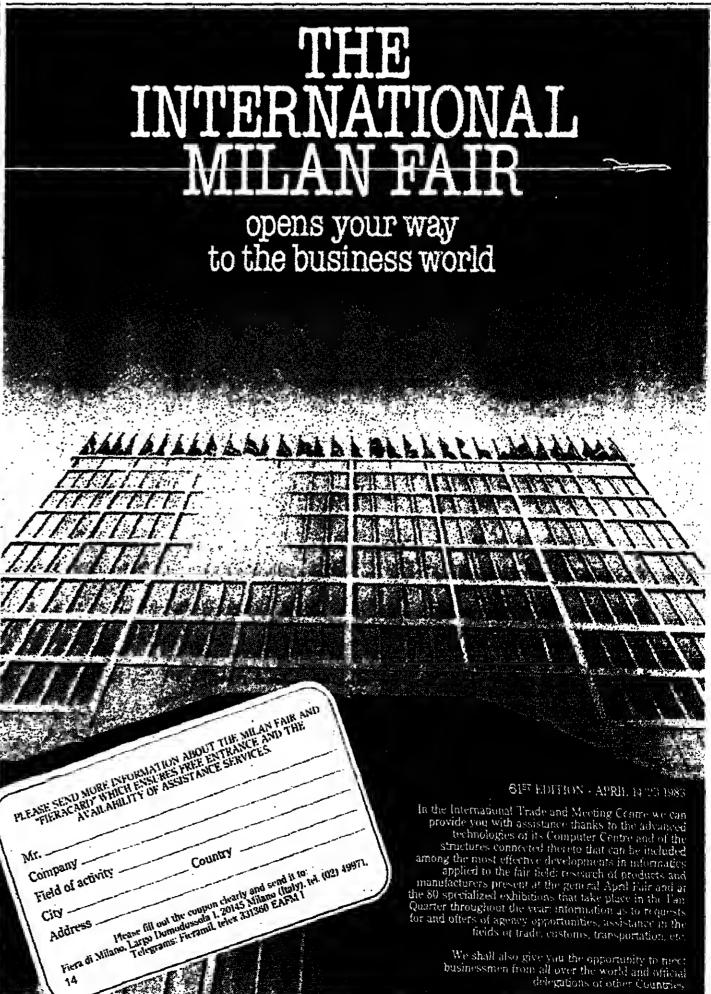
Umend Press International ATHENS — A bomb exploded Wednesday at the Kuwait Airlines offices, injuring the two unidenti-fied Arab men who threw the device from a motorcycle, the police

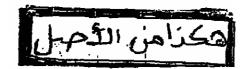
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delegations of other Countries.

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PRESIDENTIAL GIFT - Foreign Minister Pierre Aubert and his wife, Lise, received a bicycle from students. Wednesday after he was elected president of Switzerland for 1983. The largely ceremonial one-year term as president is rotated among the members of the Federal Council.

Heart Patient Treated For Blood Imbalance

were forcing hubbles of air into his chest tissue, causing swelling. The leaks had healed by Tues-

day and William DeVries, who

headed the surgical team that im-planted the heart, placed Dr. Clark

on an exercise program to get him up and walking within a few days. Then he suffered the seizures, first

a general spasm that affected his whole body followed by a spasm in

his leg.
"His condition is still critical.

but he is doing quite well," Dr.

The chemical imbalance was probably caused by the doctors' ef-forts to stabilize his body func-

tions, particularly those of his kid-

neys, Dr. Peterson said. Doctors

small for the scanning machines to

Dr. Clark was placed on a respi-

seizures and make him sleep. Dr.

He has survived longer on the

air-driven pump than all patients

who were placed temporarily on artificial hearts while awaiting

ids and reduce the sedatives.

Peterson said.

Peterson said.

transplants.

SALT LAKE CITY, Utsh -- Barney B. Clark, the recipient of the first permanent artificial heart, was fed chicken soup and carrots through a stomach tube Wednesday to treat a blood-chemistry im-balance that doctors believe had caused seizures.

Dr. Clark, 61, survived more than 21/2 hours of seizures Tuesday. He was in critical condition at the University of Utah Medical Center after what doctors said was "a qui-

et night," "He is still sedated, but he is moving his arms and his legs and his heart is working well," said Chase Peterson, vice president of medical services, "By and large, he's had simply a quiet 12 hours." Dr. Peterson said Dr. Clark has some abnormal blood chemis-

"His potassium is a bit low and

"His potassium is a bit low and his sodium a bit high and a oumber of things like that," he said.

Doctors had worned that the attacks, including one that caused spasms in Dr. Clark's left leg, might have been the result of hemorphasing or clotting in his morrhaging or clotting in his Dr. Clark was placed on a respi-hrain. But X-rays and other tests rator and sedated to control the found no evidence of bleeding or clotting and no damage to the plastic Jarvik-7 heart. Dr. Peterson said doctors had

begun a program of feeding Dr. Clark through a tube inserted in his stomach. Carrots and an emulsion similar to chicken soup were chosen because they contain salt and potassium, chemicals critical to maintaining the electrolite balance in the body.

"The body is like an ocean of page, with multiple salts." Dr

water with multiple salts," Dr. Peterson said. "The processes in the body depend on the proper concentrations of those salts. When the salts are out of balance, the person gets sick."

It was the second setback for

Dr. Clark, a retired dentist from the Scattle area, who received the artificial heart Dec. 2. He had emergency surgery Saturday for the repair of leaks in his lungs that

Panel Says Reagan Is Retreating on **School Integration**

Los Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — The U.S. Civil Rights Commission has accused the Reagan administration of "retreating from a commitment" to school desegregation by opposing mandatory busing and trying to cut federal aid to education

The six-member panel issued two reports Tuesday, one support-ing school desegregation and the inher sharply criticizing President. Ronald Reagan's budget propos-als. The panel also called on the administration and Congress to "signal reaffirmation" for civil rights.

Clarence M. Pendleton Jr., the commission chairman, disassociated himself from the stance of five nther members on mandatory busing. He said voluntary desegrega-tion efforts should be used for four or five years to see whether they worked.

At the White House, Larry M. Speakes, the deputy press secretary, said, "The stated policy of this administration is to achieve integration, but we do not think busing is the way to achieve it."

Kulikov and Husak Confer

VIENNA — Marshal Viktor G. Kulikov of the Soviet Union; su-preme commander of the Warsaw Pact forces, met Wednesday with President Gustav Husak of Czechoslovakia in Prague, the official Czechoslovak news agency Ceteka reported. It said they discussed the international political and military situation and cooperation between the armies of Warsaw Pact naU.S. Plans to Resume Role in Atomic Agency

By Milton R. Benjamin

WASHINGTON --- Undersecretary of State Richard T. Kennedy has indicated that the Reagan administration plans to resume par-ticipation in the International Ammie Energy Agency in the "rel-atively ocar future."

Mr. Kennedy, testifying Tuesday at a Senate hearing on his nomination as U.S. amhassador at large for nuclear monproliferation, also expressed hope that the U.S. boycott of the past two mooths will prove to have "reinvigorated the meaner."

He did not face particularly ri-gorous questioning about the ad-ministration's policies hecause only the chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, Charles H. Percy, Republican of Illinois, was in attendance.

Mr. Kennedy, noting that the United States walked out of the atomie agency's anoual meeting in September wheo Israel's credentials were rejected, said he thought the ensuing "reassessment" of future U.S. participation in the agenhas made clear the United States' commitment to "the princi-ple of universality."

"It is our intention to see that this question of acceptance of credentials does not arise again, oot just for Israel, but as a general condition," Mr. Kennedy said.

Seoul Holding 9 In Purported Plot To Topple Chun

SEOUL — Eight schoolteachers and a broadcasting company offi-cial were arrested Wednesday for allegedly conspiring to overthrow President Chuo Doo Hwan's gov-ernment and turn South Korea into a communist state, the police

They were accused of forming an organization to carry out terrorist activities and work for a violent overthrow of the government, as well as of supporting Communist North Korea, Under South Ko-rea's national security law, they could be sentenced to death.

The police said the eight, who taught at a high school in the southern city of Kunsan, formed the organization in April. Three other teachers at the school were also being questioned, they added,

had been attempting to flush the kidneys with forced fluids. In the Those arrested were alleged to have praised North Korea's poli-cies and listened to North Korean process, essential minerals apparideological broadcasts. Four radio ently were also washed away, Dr. receivers, notes taken from the hroadcasts, a North Korean prop-aganda leaflet and pro-Communist Dr. Peterson cautioned that Tuesday's tests and X-rays did not rule out the possibility of hemorbooks were seized, the police said. mages or closs in the brain too

2 U.S. Airmen Are Killed

LAKENHEATH, England -Two U.S. airmen were killed Tues-Peterson said it would take about 36 hours to stabilize his body fluday night when their Air Force F-111 fighter crashed on a mountain on the Isle of Skye, off northwest-ern Scotland, an air force spokesman said. The plane had been as-signed to the 48th Tactical Fighter Wing at the Royal Air Force Base at Lakenbeath, in eastern England.

Wet Christmas: Liquor Strike Ends in Norway

United Press International
OSLO — Production and delivery workers at the state-run wine monopoly have ended a strike that had drained liquor stores and caused most bars to

"Chrisimas is saved," read a banner headline in an Oslo oewspaper after 560 workers gave in Tuesday and accepted a pay increase of 11.6 percent. The final pay package was only slightly more than workers were offered before the strike started in October. The strike cost the govern-

ment 500 million kroner (\$70 million) in lost revenue and severely strained the restaurant trade as bars ran out of liquor, theo customers. All sales of wine and liquor go through the wine monopoly's shops.

A spokesman said the job action ended just in time for the holidays since it will take many days to fill empty

U.S. Reportedly Asks Recall of Sri Lankan

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka — U.S. diplomat ordered to leave Sri Lanka has flown to Pakistan, and the government announced here Wednesday that the United States, in retaliation, had asked it to recall a ranking diplomat from Washing-

He said the Reagan administra-

tion, by focusing attention oo the growing politicization of the atom-

ic energy agency, had sought to ar-rest the trend before it "further de-nigrated the ability of the agency

The agency has the mission of

promoting the use of atomic energy for electric power while maintaining a safeguards program designed to detect the diversion of

nuclear materials for possible use

in clandesune weapons programs.

Mr. Kennedy expressed particu-

lar concern over a recent vote hy the Senate Appropriations Com-mittee deleting a voluntary contri-

hution to the agency from a fiscal 1983 appropriations hill.

"A very large percentage of those funds would go to the safe-

guards role of the agency," Mr. Kennedy said. Administration

sources said later, however, that

they hoped the committee's action would be reversed before the ap-

propriation bill was enacted.

to perform its vital functions

A State Department spokeswo-man in Washingtoo would not confirm the U.S. recall request and said Wedoesday that the depart-ment had "nothing further to say" on the expulsion of the American diplomat, Kenneth Munro Scott Jr.

Alan Romberg, a State Department spokesman, said on Tuesday: We wish to affirm our full confideoce in the integrity and profes-sionalism of Mr. Scott,"

Carrying only a briefcase, Mr. Scott boarded a Pakistan International Airlines jet at Colombo's airport Tuesday night, meeting a seven-day deadline the govern-ment had imposed. He made oo

Mr. Scott, 36, the U.S. Embassy's first secretary, was accompa-nied to the airport by two emhassy officials and his wife, who did not join him on the flight.

He had been ordered to leave for predicting that the country's president. Junius R. Jayewardene, would be voted out of office io na-Jayewardene was re-elected.

Anandatissa De Alwis, Sri Lanka's minister of information, said Wednesday that the U.S. State Department had requested the recall of Nanda Godage, first secretary in the Sri Lankan Embassy in

But Mr. De Alwis said that the United States had agreed to consider Sri Lanka's request that Mr. Godage be allowed to remain.

We have pointed out that the ciscumstances under which Scott was asked to leave were very different from the normal request for this type of exchange," Mr. De Alwis said.

"He has very positively indicat-that President Jayewardene would definitely lose the election," Mr. De Alwis said. "He has accused government supporters of ill-treating the Tamils," Tamils, an ethnic minority in Sri Lanka, are demanding an independent state in the northern part of the country.

UN Panel Accuses South Africa of Role In Failed 1981 Coup Plot in Seychelles United Press International

UNITED NATIONS, New York - A UN inquiry panel says it has "clearly established" South African involvement in the unsuccessful attempt by mercenaries to seize the Scychelles. A band of 44 mercenaries pos-

ing as members of a beer-drinking club hijacked an airliner Nov. 25, 1981, after Seychelles authorities discovered guns in their haggage. One mercenary and a local police-men were killed in an exchange of

The UN panel, composed of Panamanian, Irish and Japanese representatives, in its first report in March said only that it was "hard

to believe" South Africa had no prior knowledge of the plot to overthrow the leftist government in the Indian Ocean island group. In the latest report, the panel

said further information implicating South Africa had emerged: Arms, ammunition and other equipment were supplied hy South African Defense Force personnel; a South African Army officer par-ticipated in the preliminary discussions; the government was generally aware of attempts by Seychelles exiles seeking support to overthrow the government; and members of a South African commando unit took part in the opera-

10 Arrested Philippine Journalists Face Possible Death Sentences

The Associated Press MANILA — A Philippine pro-secutor on Wednesday charged 10 iournalists with involvement in subversive activities. The govern-

ment's information minister insisted that the case did not involve

press freedom. José Burgos Jr., the editor-publisher of the newspaper We Forum, Francisco Rodrigo, a former sena-tor, and eight others arrested Tuesday were accused in a suburban Quezon City court of being "offi-cers and ranking leaders" of sub-versive organizations attempting to overthrow the government of Pres-ident Ferdinand E. Marcos.

"Most of those arrested are not even legitimate members of the media but are known anti-govern-ment personalities," Information Minister Gregorio Cendana said, Mr. Cendana accused Mr. Bur-

gos and the others, including co-lumnists and staff members of the paper, of using the triweekly ta-blold for sinister activities.

The arrests followed a govern-ment roundup of allegedly suhver-sive labor leaders before Mr. Mar-

cos' visit to the United States in September and came during a crackdown on Catholic priests. Io another development, sol-

diers took an oppositioo leader and former senator, Eva Estrada Kalaw, into military custody Tuesday night on previous charges of rebellion. She had been under house arrest for more than a year, and the government on Tuesday obtained a court order for her to be confined to a military stockade.

There was no immediate editorial reaction to the raid on We Forum from Manila's major daily newspapers or from the National Press Club, of which Mr. Burgos is a former director.

Opposition leaders were first to crincize the action against We Forum, which has a circulation of about 20,000.

Mayor Aquilino Pimentel of the city of Cagayan de Oro on the southern island of Mindanao called the arrests a blunder that would stifle legitimate dissent and "give impetus to the line of the violent opposition that there is no more hope in the parliamentary

Sergio Apostol, the Quezon City prosecutor who signed the formal charges, said that since all of those

U.K. Officials Hold **Hong Kong Talks**

HONG KONG — The British ambassador to Beijing is in Hong Kong for high-level talks on the future of the British colony, a government spokesman said Wednes-

day,
Sir Percy Cradock, the ambassador, arrived Monday, the same day
as Lord Belstead, who is the British minister of state with special responsibility for Hong Kong. The spokesman said Sir Percy had briefed Lord Belstead and the governor of Hong Kong, Sir Edward Youde, on the progress of the talks in Beijing between British and Chinese officials.

The negotiations were begun after the visit to China in September by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain. Britain's lease oo most of Hong Kong will expire in 1997. arrested were being charged as leaders of subversive organizations the penalty could be from six years io prison to death.

the sequence of the second second

Mr. Apostol said We Forum was connected with the Communist Party, the U.S.-based Movement for a Free Philippines and other al-legedly subversive organizations. The official Philippine press agency reported that Joaquin J.

Roces, a former Manila Times publisher and a relative of one of the arrested columnists, was or dered placed under house arrest

for allegedly providing We Forum with priming equipment. The Manila Times was the Phil-ippines' largest-circulation news paper until it was shut down when Mr. Marcos declared martial law

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New York Cleaning Business Has the Cure for Catastrophe

By N.R. Kleinfield

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Fires are routine for Ron Alford. So are floods. He figures be tackles several ex-ploding furnaces a year. He does blown-up eggs. He does motiballs. He's good on blood.

Ron Alford heads a curious company called Disaster Masters Inc. It is based in Queens, but when disaster strikes, it will go anywhere in New York City's live boroughs to get things back in or-der — pumping out water, scrubb-ing off soot, expunging odors. Mr. Alford describes himself as being in the "grief relief business."

He says disaster is a good field. busy enough to produce revenues for Disaster Masters of a bit more than \$750,000 this year. Two years ago, he said, sales were just \$80,000. As for profits, he added, "I'm not complaining."

"Disasters are always happening. Some jerk has left his bathtub

overflowing right this minute. Some water heater is exploding

some place in the five boroughs right now. Fires. There's one happening right now. Mr. Alford, 42, used to be in

carpets. He started Disaster Masters three years ago. "During the course of being in the carpet business," he said. "I

learned how to restore wall-to-wall carpet after it had been flooded. It became clear that a lot of events occurred to people that they never planned on. So they pray. They get mad. They call their mothers." He decided to find people who could be called "disaster masters"

to form the core of a company that he hoped would become celebrated for cleaning up after accidents. "There is not one famous service

company in this country." he said.
"You can get a famous hamburger in 17 different places. You can get famous shoes. You can get famous glasses. But you cannot get a fa-mous electrician. You cannot get a famous plumber. You cannot get a famous garage-door mechanic."

Within three hours of a call. Disaster Masters specialists document the disaster with photos or videotapes and work up an esti-mate of what needs fixing. The

minimum charge is \$120.

"We had a case where a copying machine adjacent to a law library caught fire." Mr. Alford said. "You know those books that they spend \$100 apiece on that cover wall after wall. There were like 35,000 pounds of books covered with soot. We cleaned them page by page with chemical sponges, things that took like big erasers. Took about six weeks and cost

Boiling eggs. We do about four a year. Someone leaves eggs burning on the stove and the eggs blow up. The smell is like sulfur. It'll knock your socks off. The house has to be deodorized,"

Once he was summoned by the Smithsonian Institution to get rid

of chewing gum on the carpets. "Sometimes a person gets shot.
He's dead. But they don't find the
body for days. The police take it
away, but guess what's left? One of
the most horrendous odors you
ever smelled. We're experts in re-

moving that odor. We use chemi-cals and a lot of elbow grease." The Riverside Research Center. which does technological research, had a flood in July 1980 and called in Disaster Masters. Jim Kennedy, a vice president there, recalled: They brought in all sorts of weird and wonderful gadgets and got rid of the water, then they came back with some magic powder and got nd of the mildew. It was very im-

To handle all these messes. Mr. Alford owns four disaster vans. The gear includes deodorizing machines, rug shampooers, floor

Disaster Masters Brings Relief From Flood, Fire, Accident different chemicals, and mops, brooms and buckets.

"There's a season on disasters," Mr. Alford and, "The wildest part starts on about Dec. 25, when Christmas trees start to catch fire and it ends in April. We have frozen pipes and fires. Fuel oil fur-naces explode with regulanty."

During the wild season, there are
25 people on staff. Otherwise, the
company employs a half-dozen.

Mr. Alford has grandiese plans. He wants to go national and sign up specialists in all forms of restoration work. "I want to become a one-stop restoration service, I want to be a clearinghouse for every type of disaster.

As he was saying all this, Mr. Alford happened to be sitting in a cafe, drinking a beer. He spied a man in overalls next to a truck that advertised sewer cleaning. "See, that's a disaster master," he said. "He's in the grief business. He's a possible affiliate. He could become a famous sewer cleaner.

George Kistiakowsky Dies; A-Bomb Pioneer

The Associated Press
CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts
— George B. Kistiakowsky, 82, who designed the arrangement of conventional explosives needed to

detonate the first atomic bomb and later became a leading advo-cate of banning nuclear weapons, died bere Tuesday. He had been ill with cancer.

A professor of chemistry at Har-

vard University, Mr. Kistiakowsky served on the advisory board to the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency from 1962 to 1969, but quit as a foreign policy adviser in 1967 in a dispute with the Johnson administration over the Vietnam War.

A soldier in the anti-Bolshevik White Russian army after the 1917 revolution, Mr. Kisnakowsky fled the Soviet Union and came to the United States in the 1926 after studying at the University of Berlin. He joined the Harvard faculty in 1930 and became professor of chemistry in 1938.

Harvard's president, James B. Conant, also a chemist, persuaded him to become chief of the explo-

France Begins Distribution Of 2 New Coins

PARIS — France put into circulation Wednesday two new coins, a silver 100-franc (\$14.50) piece and a 10-franc coin commemorating a politician who some historians say was shot by his mistress.

The politician was Léon Gambetta, a founder of France's Third Republic, who died of a gunshot wound on Dec. 31, 1882. Some historians say he was shot by his mistress, who was in the pay of Chancellor Otto von Bismarck of Germany. Other authorities say he shot himself accidental-

Meanwhile, police in Marseilles said they had found a press used to print thousands of counterfeit 200-franc notes. The 200-franc notes were introduced in September but shopkeepers have been refusing to accept them since police reported that up to a million lorged bills were in circulasives division at Los Alamos dur-ing the development of the atomic bomb in 1944.

Haim Laskov

TEL AVIV (AP) — Haim Laskov, 63, Israel's lifth military chief of staff and a major figure in the creation of the Israeli Army. died Wednesday after a long ill-

Born in the Soviet Union in 1919, he learned guerrilla warfare under Orde Wingate, the British officer sent to Palestine to train Jewish fighters for the British Army When World War II broke out be fought for the British in North Africa, Italy, Austria and France. He was chief of staff from 1958 to 1961 and formulated some of the basic rules of the Israeli Army, such as insisting that offi-cers lead rather than send their men into battle.

Other deaths:

Netrnoi Sorvorasingh, 25, a for-mer world junior flyweight boxing champion, in a motorcycle accident Dec. 2 in Northeastern Thailand. Mr. Netrnoi won the world title from Freddy Castillo of Mexi-co here in May 1978 and lost it to South Korean Kim Sun-Jun in September of that year.

Vasili I. Drozhdenko, 58. the Soviet ambassador to Bucharest and dean of the diplomatic corps there, Nov. 30 in Bucharest, apparently of a heart attack.

General Adolf Heusinger, 85, a veteran of both world wars and West Germany's first armed forces chief of staff, Nov. 30 in Bonn. During World War II, he was chief of operations and deputy chief of

Giovanni Ferrari, 74, one of the most popular Italian soccer players of the 1930s, Dec. 2 in Milan. He was on the Italian team that won the World Cup in 1934 and 1938. John S. Bugas, 74, a former ord Motor Co. vice president. Dec. 2 following heart bypass sur-gery, in Ypsilanti, Michigan. Leo Robert (Dutch) Meyer, 85.

Birds in Italian Aviary Freed

The Associated Press
ORTONA, Italy — A commando of self-styled ecologists raided an aviary in the public gardens overnight and freed dozens of parrots, Indian blackbirds, eagle owis and a couple of peacocks, the po-lice reported Wednesday.

The "Renaissance" of Lerfume

Gianni Versace



George B. Kistiakowsky

football coach at Texas Christian University with a 109-79-13 record from 1934 to 1952, Friday in Fort Worth, Texas. Herman W. Lay, 73, co-founder

of Frite-Lay Inc., makers of potato chips and snack food, and execu-tive committee chairman of Pepsico Inc. from 1965 to 1980, Mon-

Tetsuji Morohashi, 99, the Japanese academic who compiled what its publishers say is the world's largest dictionary of Chinese char-acters, at his Tokyo home Wednesday. He was professor of Chinese classics at Tokyo University of Ed-ucation, His 13-volume dictionary had 50,354 characters and 526,500

U.S. Democrats Assail French-Indian Accord

By Judith Miller
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Two members of Congress have said that the administration's decision to permit France to provide nuclear fuel for a U.S.-supplied reactor in India casts doubts on the U.S. commitment to stopping the spread of

nuclear arms.
In a letter to President Ronald Reagan, Senator Gary Hart, Democrat of Colorado, and Representative Richard L. Ottinger, Democrat of New York, also said an exchange of notes between India and the United States Nov. 30 authorizing India to substitute French for U.S. Iucl "appears to circumvent" Congress's legal right to review changes in nuclear cooperation

Because this arrangement be-ween France, India and the United States represents a drasfic de-parture from past U.S. nonproli-feration policy," the legislators wrote, "we urge you to submit the change to the Congress as an amendment of the U.S.-India agreement for cooperation, as required by law."

Meanwhile, Richard T. Kennedy. Mr. Reagan's nominee to be ambassador at large in efforts to prevent the spread of nuclear weapons, said at confirmation hearings before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee that "we will

never compromise our nonproli-feration objectives for commercial or economic advantage."

The fuel agreement got around a U.S. law blocking such shipments to countries that refuse to accept inspection of all their nuclear sites. India's reactor at Tarapur has

always been subject to inspection by the International Atomic Ener-gy Agency, but India also has some nuclear plants that it does not open to outside inspection, including those where it secretly built the nuclear device it exploded

The administration argued that the arrangement with France would preserve safeguards, or inspections, on the Tarapur reactor at least until 1993, when the agreement expires.

Recently, however, several legis-lators have been disturbed by reports that France did not win any of the pledges from India that the United States had been seeking as a condition of the fuel sale.

For instance, officials said. France had not obtained a pledge that the fuel would not be repro-cessed or that safeguards would remain on the Tarapur reactor after the contract expired.

On the question of reprocessing of fuel, an Indian spokesman said when the accord with France was signed that the terms, conditions and safeguards of the 1963 contract with the United States would apply to the new arrangement, in-cluding a provision that the sup-plier would have the first option to buy the reprocessed fuel.

Benefits Are Unclear From Gibraltar Move

MADRID - Spain's decision to reopen its frontier with Gibraltar

cople on both sides arguing about who would benefit. Gibraltar's prime minister.

Josbua Hassan, said he welcomed the decision to let pedestrians cross the border beginning Dec. 15. But Gibraltar businessmen said they feared they might not gain as much as they had boped.

They referred to the promises by the Spanish prime minister, Felipe González, that he would ensure that the reopening of the border did not harm the economy of

Spain or its North African territo-ries of Ceuta and Mehila, Mr. Gonzátez, who announced

after 13 years was welcomed in the British colony and in the bordering Spanish region Wednesday but left ing. also said visitors would be restricted to one trip a day and that efforts would be made to prevent Gibraltar's airport from competing

with Malaga's. "All this may not leave us much room for boosting trade and tour-ism." an official of the Gibraltar

chamber of commerce said.
But Luis Maira Anson, a Spanish newspaper columnist and former head of the national news agency, took the opposite view and said everybody stood to gain ex-

cept Spain.
"Opening the frontier benefits
Britain, the Gibraltarians, smugglers and a few Spaniards living in the region. It prejudices Spain," Mr. Anson wrote in the Catholic conservative daily Ya. He said the cost of maintaining

Gibraltar was now being trans-

ferred from Britain to Spain. The pro-government daily Diar-io 16 said Spain was adopting the right attitude.

Troops Confined To Barracks After Ulster Disco Bomb

United Press International

BALLYKELLY, Northern Ireland — British soldiers in Northern Ireland were confined to their barracks Wednesday for fear of further attacks on places frequentially. ed by British troops, radio reports

The order followed Monday night's bombing of a disco in the Droppin Well pub in Ballykelly, 10 miles (16 kilometers) northeast of Londonderry, which killed 11 sol-diers and five civilians and injured 66 persons. The Irish National Liberation Army, an offshoot of the Irish Republican Army, claimed responsibility for the bombing.

Some soldiers in the province's major trouble spots. West Belfast and Armagh, never have outside rest and recreation. Wednesday's order was aimed at soldiers, including those in the Shackleton Barracks near Ballykelly, who are allowed to go to pubs and bars during off-duty hours.

A spokesman at army headquarters refused to confirm or deny the report, saying "security measures for the armed forces in the province are never discussed." But he added, "Such security matters are always under constant review."

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SCIENCE

Helping Children To Learn to Write

New York Times Service

New York Times Service

TEW YORK — Most children

who enter first grade think
they already know how to write,
and many of them actually do. But
many teachers who do not believe this fail to build on the momentum and instead postpone the teaching of writing for a year or two.

This new assessment of the beginning of writing comes from several expens who point out that children learn to write, as they learn to speak, from their out-ofschool environment — from television, product labels, highway signs, bumper stickers, magazines and newspapers. They believe that if this were recognized, the teaching of writing could be greatly improved.

proved.

These observations are supported by three writing experts in a new book, "The Beginnings of Writing" (Allyn and Bacon). The authors, Charles A. Temple, Ruth G. Nathan and Nancy A. Burris, cry that writing begins well before children spell or compose. It starts with some wiggly lines on paper.

They cite the case of a 4-year-old girl who drew a person fishing

old girl who drew a person usuing and added scribbles that seemed to say: "YUTS A LADE YET FEHEG AD HE KOT FLEPR" On talking with the child, the re-searchers found that what she had "written" was: "Once a lady went fishing and she caught Flipper."

NOBODY, the authors say, understands how a child makes up a "system" of spelling without being taught, except that their environ-ment, and encouragement by adults, leads them to do it.

Such spontaneous writing is highly reminiscent of a stage in normal speech development, as when n 3-year-old insists on saying: "I seed two gooses." Soon enough, without being compelled to do so, the child will come around to saying, "I saw two geese." In speaking, and quite possibly in writing, learning the rules may have to wait - but not the

encouragement to speak or write. Dr. Vernon H. Smith, professor of education at Indiana University has been working with schools to find ways of improving the teaching of writing. He says that there is not enough writing in elementary or high schools. In most schools, he was told that there was no writmg available by first graders. But m one school he found such writing. The results were startling. The children could write and were writing well. A few of them even used apostrophes correctly, something very few of my graduate stu-

Dr. Smith was assured that they had not been taught to write in kindergarten or at bome. They had learned it from their surroundings, including much-maligned televi-sion. Perhaps the most important discovery, he said, was that "they all wanted to learn to write."

Dr. Donald H. Graves of the University of New Hampshire underscores these theories in a book, "Writing: Teachers and Children at Work" (Heinemann Educational Books).

"Children," he says, "want to write the first day they attend school. This is no accident. Before they went to school, they marked up walls, pavements, newspapers with cray-ons, chalk, pens or pencils, anything that makes a mark. We ignore the child's urge to show us what he knows. We underestimate the urge because of a lack of understanding of the writing process and what children do in order to control it. Instead, we take the control away from children and place unnecessary roadblocks in the way of their intentions. Then we say: "They don't want to write.

How can we motivate them?" He cites a first-grade teacher, as an example of what should be done instead. On the first day of school, she passed out hlank page hardcover books with the children's names on the cover and said: "You can write in these books." They all did, in their fashion, ranging from pictures and numbers to invented spellings and

even, in a few instances, sentences. "The important thing is they all believed they could write." He said, "No one said, "But I don't know how."

To encourage such beginnings, though considered vital by a grow-ing group of experts, does not mean that things will continue to move along automatically without effective teathing. The question Dr. Graves addresses is what constitutes good teaching. He found, for instance, that many 8-year-olds quite happily do extensive revisions of a draft, rewriting it six times or more, as long as they have taken control of their writing process" and are writing to get the information in what they write to say what they truly mean.

Dr. Graves contrasts this to the times he has heard children groan, "Do I have to copy it over?" This. he says, is in response to many teachers' concept of revision: "Put a good manicure on the corpse. Change the spelling, make the penmanship more presentable, take out the beinous punctuation mistakes. But don't change the infor-

Of Gene Engineering

By Philip J. Hilts Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — It has been seven years and something near \$1 billion invested. Finally, the first products of gene

As it turns out, though, the products are a good deal more mundane and practical moneymakers than the news prose over the past few years may have led many to expect.

There are a number of medically important substances among the first products of the gene machinery, such as interferon and blood-clotting factors. But genes begin in sound more like business and less like medical science are reduced to the substances. and less like medical science as products such as a vaccine for cow warts and a hormone to increase bovine milk production appear to outnumber the medical miraoles going to market.

Take insulin. It is the first product made by splicing genes — human and bacterial in this case — to be marketed for use in bumans. Genentech put the genes together, and Eli Lilly did the until now, insulin has come from pig or cow pancreas. The animal varieties are chemically only a jot from the burnan variety, and in clinical trials no significant difference was found.

But the motive for making "human" insulin is not mostly medi cal, but in the advertising possibilities. If you were diabetic and could buy pig insulin or "human" insulin at about the same price,

which would you choose? The chief market Eli Lilly is going after with this first product is Britain, where Novo Industry is the dominant company in the insulin field. Novo has not taken the bacterial "human" insulin lying down. It bas worked a chemical trick that, without gene engineering, renders animal insulin "humanized." "Flumanized" insulin has hit the market a few months quicker, but "human" is

coming in 10 percent cheaper, Among the other gene-engineered products that will be ready for the market within the next year or so will be such items as pig. cow, and sheep-growth hormones. The idea here is chiefly to get a little more growth per pound of feed. Growth hormone also seems to increase milk production in cows and wool growth in sheep.

One product a Midwestern gene company is planning to bring out is a vaccine to prevent warts in cattle.

"Warts are not a buge problem," a company spokesman says. "It's a small specialty market - less than a million doses a year." But for animals going to shows, something must be done about warts, and there are a few serious cases of wart infection.

Now, the only sort of vaccine available is one made up by grinding up whole warts and injecting the result. By gene engineering, a more sophisticated vaccine is possible.

There are dozens more products that may be ready for the mar-ket within a year or two. They include: Cow interferon. Interferon's chief power is as a virus-stopping

agent. A viral disease called "shipping fever" causes illness in a large percentage of shipped cattle, bringing weight loss or worse, and millions of dollars of losses. Cow interferon may help. · Human growth hormone. May prevent dwarfism, but also may quicken the bealing of fractures or aid in hurn therapy.

Serum albumin. Albumin is a component of blood needed to

treat patients undergoing surgery or with severe blood loss. Animal diarrhea vaccines. Both cattle and pigs can suffer severe diarrhea as newborns. More than 5 percent die. The market

for an effective vaccine may be \$30 million annually.

• Engineered bacteria. In industries using bacteria to convert starch into alcohol, a hacteria with multiple, enhanced genes to carry out the process can make production more efficient, More

yield of alcohol on less hacterial food. Aspartic acid. It is a component of aspartame, the oewly approved artificial sweetener.

· Hepatitis diagnosing kit. A quicker, more effective method of diagnosing hepadus.

These first products are virtually all copies of products already on the markel, but are cheaper and easier to make in quantity. Eventually there will be one or two that are really new, such as antibody molecules that will be able to find and destroy virtually any molecular target.

But we will have to wait a while for these once-impossible prod-

The Mundane Results In Womb of Shark, Fetus 'Cannibalizes' Its Rivals

> By Walter Sullivan New York Times Service

NEW YORK — It was one of the biggest surprises of Stewart Springer's life. The shark researcher was in his laboratory dissecting a sand tiger shark that he had caught near Chandeleur Island, off Louisiana. When he reached into one of the animal's viducts, or birth canals, he was bitten. Each oviduct contained a living, nine-inch shark pup.

This led him and others to undertake more than a decade of studies of shark reproduction, whose findings have already amazed marine binlogists. They have revealed, for example, widespread internal cannihalism in which one shark embryo eats scores of its potential brothers and

The research is part of a program of studies in shark behavior whose practical goal is preventing, or at least minimizing, shark attacks on people - and on underwater equipment, such as the U.S. Navy's sensitive submarine-moni-

toring systems. Mr. Springer, who works at the University of Florida in Gainesville, has found that the sand tiger which has bound that the sain diger shark produces in a lifetime as many as 25,000 pea-sized eggs. Periodically 15 or 20 eggs pass from the ovary into each oviduct. where they are fertilized and packaged within an avocado-shaped egg case. Inside that case the shark

embryos begin to develop.

It is then, even though they are tiny, that their struggle for survival begins. For most of them it does not last long. The embryos begin eating one another until only one — the fiercest and fittest — remains. It does not starve, for soon a new egg case comes down the oviduct and is promptly eaten.

After a yearlong succession of egg-case deliveries the baby shark in each oviduct is 40 inches long close to balf the length of its eightfoot mother.

Perry W. Gilbert of Cornell University, points out that the baby at this stage is facing forward. To depart into the sea it must somehow perform a U-turn ioside its

One clue to prenatal behavior of sharks is the stage at which they develop teeth. Samuel H. Gruber of the Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science at the University of Miami and L.J.V. Compagno of San Francisco State University have found "fully functional" teeth in immature embryos of the bigeye thresher, which they suspect aids them in "cannibalizing potential sillings." Such early

dentition is otherwise rare in sharks.

Marine biologists have been dumbfounded by the diversity of methods used by sharks in bring forth their young. Even closely related species, such as two members of the thresher family, depend on very different techniques. Some sbarks nourish their young internally through a primitive form of placeota. Others produce single

eggs of buge dimensions.

Mr. Springer is currently studying a shark of the genus Centrophorus that produces a single egg the size of a softball. Its nutrients are sufficient to enable the embryo within that egg to grow to one-third the length of its five-foot mother before being born.

Other species produce small eggs hut enough of them to provide food for the more successful embryos. One species of tiger shark may give hirth to 80 pups at a time. Some sharks, bear egg cases that drift in the sea until the babies hatch, like the "mermaids" purses (skate egg cases) sometimes found on beaches. Horn shark egg cases occur in a variety of exotic spirals, some with twisted appendages. The whale shark egg case is larger

than a basketball. In an article on shark reproduction in Oceanus, journal of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution. Dr. Gilbert has told how two families - the requiem sharks and hammerbeads -- use a placenta, in the form of a yolk sac, to nourish their young after the pups have exhausted the food supply in their eggs. As in placental mam-mals, such yolk sacs transfer wastes from the offspriog's bloodstream to that of the mother and carry nourishment in the opposite direction.

Dr. Gruber, in addition to his research on threshers, has been

lemon sharks. About 1,500 of them have been tagged in Florida waters and 90 of these have been recap-tured. A fisherman, whose boat carries a special tank, brings them

back alive and is paid \$10 a piece. Dr. Gruber is working to develop a new shark repellent and ways m test its effectiveness. The Shark Chaser developed under navy-auspices during World War II proved of little value, but in the 1970s it was found that a Red Sea fish, the Moses sole, exndes a substance that repels nt least some

shark species. Sharks have been seen to charge a Moses sole with open jaws, only to stop within inches of the fish. A strong dose of the active sub-stance, called pardoxin, may cause the sbark to behave erratically or curl on the bottom of a test tank, belly up. The substance, a chain of 162 amino acids, is difficult and costly in synthesize. It quickly deteriorates and is not as powerful as might be desired.

ELIAHU ZLOTKIN, a specialist in insect toxins at Hebrew University in Jerusalem, proposed that the key to its effect on sharks might be its surfactant properties. Surfaciants, or surface-active agents, reduce surface tension in quids and help give detergents their cleansing properties.

Dr. Gruber, with funding from the U.S. Navy, the National Science Foundation and the Binational Science Foundation (a U.S.-Israeli agency) is collaborating with Zlotkin and his colleagues,

Seventeen commercial surfactants have been tested on captive sharks. Some, such as sodium lauryl sulfate (used in toothpaste), have proved effective against sharks at one-quarter the concentration needed to obtain the same keeping track of free-swimming effect with pardoxin.

Dr. Gruber hopes eventually to test the repellents on about 10 shark species, but his recent efforts have been directed at lemon sharks

As it prepares for birth, sand tiger shark fetus devours rivals.

in caprivity. To study the response of animals to the repellents in their natural habitat as well as their day-today behavior Dr. Gruber is preparing to place instruments on the floor of a shallow lagoon enclosed by the Bimini Islands, 55 miles

east of Miami. Dr. Gruber hopes that after implanting tracking devices in a few dozen sharks he will be able to follow their courses and behavior for a year. One of his tools is a power glider, an ultralight aircraft in which he can fly low above the wa-

ter at bicycle speeds.
It is difficult to study in captivity those species, such as the great white shark, whose habitat is the open sea. They are so unaccus-mmed to stationary objects, such as walls, that when their electrical and acoustic sensors detect one, they tend in charge it as something edible or hostile. The same instinct leads to shark attacks on the

navy's underseas equipment.

An effective repellent will presumably have to act on at least one of the shark's senses, of which there appear in be many. Sharks use electrical and magnetic clues. as well as sound, taste and smell. in their search for prey. In the journal Science, Adrianus J. Kalmijn of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography at La Jolla, California, tells of electrical tests on dogfish and blue sbarks in the open

The tests aboved that the sharks use extremely weak electrical emis-sions from their prey to guide their final blind lunge. They can also orieot themselves by the earth's magnetism, and apparently can even detect electric fields generated in ocean currents.

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And Now, a Farm War?

The prospect of a trade was in farm prodwar, the costs would be high and the outcome uncertain. In trade wars, the costs are, mercifully, only money but the effects on political and military alliances are not necessarily trivial. As with the other kinds of wars, there is every good reason to avoid this one — and it is dismaying that there is so little inclination. among the economic diplomats to find a way around it.

On most of the other topics, the recent in-ternational trade talks in Geneva ended fairly well, at least in the sense that they could have ended much more badly. The chief effect was to demonstrate how far governments' interest in wider trade, as a force for economic growth, has diminished. But of all the various quarrels gathered together there, it was remarkable that tempers seemed to rise most rapidly and positions become most rigid when the subjects were corn, oranges, cheese

Why such a depth of passion over agriculture? The conventional explanation is that in the politics of all the rich countries, the farmers are well organized to defend themselves.

That is not wrong but there is more to it. Most countries have had enough experience with food shortages, embargoes and war that they are determined to preserve food production at a certain reassuring level, regardless of economic cost. Beyond that, farm life everywhere stands for certain traditional social values, and it is not only the conservative politicians who respond.

That builds into countries a tendency to over-production, and it has been aggravated hy extraordinarily big harvests worldwide for the past two years. For American farmers, the very high exchange rate of the dollar has made it harder than ever to sell abroad. Both the United States and Europe subsidize their farmers heavily, but their systems are funda-mentally different and leave each side con-vinced of the deep unfairness of the other. Since there is no large, simple solution, the world is going to bave to be content with a lot of small, messy ones.

For the United States and Europe, the im-

pending trade war in farm products means a competition in subsidizing exports. That is an expensive game, with no winners.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Denying the Undeniable

When asked the other day if he could confirm a report in The New York Times that the CIA is mobilizing a secret war against Nicaragua, President Ronald Reagan replied:
"No. and I don't think The New York Times
can." But the growing evidence of American
involvement cannot be shrugged off so blandly. There is nothing secret anymore about the training of exile armies in Florida and the recurrent border raids into Nicaragua by insurgents claiming CIA help; all this has been widely reported for months.

Whatever American agents may be doing to help Honduras prevent the use of its terri-tory for arms smuggling to El Salvador, it seems beyond doubt that they are also en-gaged in some direct actions in Nicaragna. The manifest purpose is to threaten a frontal assault on the leftist Sandinist regime. Undeniably, some of the leaders of the insurgent

force are Nicaraguans associated with the discredited Somoza dictatorship.

These are, to begin with, illegal activities. The Neutrality Act expressly forbids the raising of secret armies to unseat a regime that the United States recognizes as lawful. Flouring that law is no way to rally the bemisphereagainst meddling by Cuha and Nicaragua in other nations' conflicts.

Even if these secret armies were never meant to be used in a big way, they are a dangerous instrument of diplomacy. Give people with a political grudge a gun and they maneuver to fire it. If they do, they are impossible to disown. Even if they do not, they are extremely difficult to disband

If the idea here was to use the threat of insurgency to win bargaining concessions from Nicaragua, the idea is bound to misfire. Such threats tend to confirm the darkest fears of suspicious adversaries and make them

more truculent, not accommodating.
It is perfectly true that an acceptable doctrine of nonintervention has to be respected by all parties. If it were proven that Nicara-gua is indeed violating the territory of Hon-duras to funnel weapons to El Salvador, some reprisal in kind might he justifiable. But the evidence suggests that it is Nicaraguan terri-tory, not Honduran, that is being systemati-cally violated.

A final justification for covert warfare might be a clear showing that truly vital American interests are at risk, and beyond the reach of diplomacy. No such showing has been made, either to the American people or to our Latin friends. To the contrary, President Belisario Betancur of Colombia, an independent-minded conservative, last week risked Mr. Reagan's displeasure by appealing for talks with both Nicaragua and Cuba.

That was a foretaste of how Latin America would react to unilateral U.S. interventions. Mr. Reagan, by way of polite reply, expressed his wish to see "the withdrawal of all — I repeat all — foreign military advisers in Central America."

Nicaragua contends that it is prepared to negotiate. A proper response would find Washington testing that claim, documenting its charges of Nicaragua's interference in other countries and persuading other Latin nations to join in condemning the import of Communist arms. The improper response is to deny the undeniable, in the false hope that the CIA hand can somehow be hidden. That illusion should have died at the Bay of Pigs. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

Reagan and Guatemala

The results of Mr. Reagan's first Latin American tour seem quite modest. The only (new) element is Mr. Reagan's promise of an official renewal of military sid to the Guatemala of General Efrain Rios Montt. According to international humanitarian organizations and numerous accounts by reliable eyewitnesses, violence has not abated in Guaternala - it has in fact worsened since the accession to power of General Rios Montt. A certain lowering of tension is noticeable in the capital, and efforts have been made by the new government to limit the settling of political vendettas.

But the situation is dramatic in the countryside, where tens of thousands of Indian peasants have been caught in the cross-fire between the guerrillas and an army that roams, massacres and installs Vietnamesestyle fortified hamlets. Mr. Reagan, who was swayed by the seductive personality of General Rios Montt, saw the situation differently. He plans to encourage the "democratic progress" of the Guatemalan government and to make official the military aid which, according to American sources, had already been resumed through clandestine channels.

- Le Monde (Paris). President Reagan is too easily persuaded that Guatemala is on the high road to democ-racy and that the United States should begin racy and that the United States should begin shipping it helicopters and spare parts. Mili-tary aid to Guatemala was suspended in 1977 hecause of that country's deplorable human rights record. Congress, which huried an ear-lier Reagan request for \$4 million in arms aid to Guatemala, should take a "show me" attitude toward the Guatemalan government's announced plans for national elections.

If they are held, and if they are open to candidates of all parties, including Marxist and communist opponents of the present government, then it will probably be safe to

assume that Guatemala is a good candidate for American aid. In the absence of solid evidence that the government of General Efrain Rios Montt means what it says about elections, political freedom and a renewed concern for buman rights, Congress should keep American pursestrings laced up tight.

— The San Jose (California) Mercury.

The World Debt Crisis

[At a Frankfurt meeting of five financial ministers of the International Monetary Fund], the U.S. Treasury Secretary, Mr. Donald Regan, will propose a plan for reintroducing some order to the international monetary system. As well as attempting to lay the foundations of a new Bretton Woods, it is expected that the meeting will approve a near-doubling of the IMF's resources to enable it to stand some chance of coping with the in-creasing demands from embattled debtor countries, like Brazil, which seeks a \$6-billion loan package. If a way out of the world debt crisis is to be found, a far greater sense of tirgency will have to be displayed by the governments of the industrialized West.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

The Irish Troubles

When Dr. FitzGerald returns to office [as prime minister] it will be worth the [British] government's while to reopen with him the one argument for relief of the Irish Troubles which appears to offer some hope: that the questions of nationality and allegiance from which all the violence derives can be settled by a new dispensation between Britain and ireland. This may mean a federal Ireland with a confederal pair of islands. It may mean a condominium. It has got to let the [Protestant] Unionists be British and the

Roman Catholic] Nationalists be Irish. - The Guardian (London).

DEC. 9: FROM OUR PAGES 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1907: The Death of King Oscar

PARIS - Much editorial comment is devoted to the death of King Oscar II of Sweden, great-grandson of Napoleon's famous general Bernadotte. The Rappel observes: "King Os-car was an up-to-date monarch: He realized that in this epoch a crown is supportable only insofar as it is agreeable to the monarch's subjects that he should exercise the royal power. Consequently, when the Norwegians preferred to dispense with his guidance, he let them have their own way. It is to be hoped that the new King Gustaf Adolf and the king of Norway will arrange to maintain the pres-uge of Scandinavia in the Baltie Sea, which the Pan-Germans would like to transfer into a German lake."

1932: Anglo-Persian Oil Dispute

LONDON — The British government announced in the House of Commons that it has given Persia until Dec. 15 to withdraw its abrogation of the Anglo-Persian oil concession, failing which it would submit the dispute to the Hague Permanent Court of International Justice. It was also announced that the government holds the Persian government responsible for the safety of the company's property and personnel and has retained the right to "take such measures as the situation may demand for the company's protec-tion." The first note protested Persia's cancel-lation of the concession and expressed the hope that Persia would settle the dispute by direct negotiation with the oil company.

JOHN HAY WHITNEY (1904-1982), Chaurman KATHARINE GRAHAM and ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER, Co-Charmen LEEW HITERNER Publisher PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS ROBERT K. McCABE ROLAND PINSON RENE BONDY FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H. MORGAN

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Prognosis for Real Reform in the Soviet Union: Very Guarded

PRINCETON, New Jersey — Is the Soviet political system capable of internal reforms? No international question is of such visceral importance to Americans and yet so badly understood. That much is clear, and almost only that much, from the frenzied media speculation set off by the death of Leonid I. Brezhnev and Yuri V. Andropov's emergence as the new Soviet party leader.

Most American commentary divides into two opinions about the prospect of change after Brezhnev: Both are misconceived. They say ci-ther that no "meaningful" change is possible because Soviet dictatorship never changes; or that everything depends on Mr. Andropov, in-cluding his ability or inability to speak English, because all power is concentrated at the pinnacle of the Soviet system.

In fact, fundamental changes, for better and for worse, have occurred throughout Soviet po-litical history. We may callously dismiss those changes, because they have not led to demo-cratization. But often they had a life or death significance for Soviet citizens.

The decade of liberalizing reform, or de-Stal-inization, led by Nikita S. Khrushchev between 1953 and his overthrow by the Central Committee in 1964 is relevant today. Though ultimately limited. Mr. Khrushchev's reforms improved virtually every area of Soviet life. Mass terror was ended, millions of political prisoners were released, consumer goods and welfare provi-sions were given higher official priority, intel-lectual life was made freer, and the Soviet Un-

ion moved from Cold War to detente.

But while Mr. Khrushchev's policies demonstrated the possibility of reform from above, his

ouster revealed two great obstacles.

First, no Soviet leader since Stalin, including

By Stephen F. Cohen

Mr. Brezhnev, has had dictatorial power inside the top leadership. Nor has he been able to impose policy upon the hundreds or more high officials who actually run the vast centralized bureaucracies of the Soviet party-state, and whose representatives now sit on the Central

Committee and even the Polithuro.
That bureaucratic officialdom has become the essential arena of Soviet politics, where important conflicts over power and policy are de-cided. It overthrew Mr. Khrushchev when his reforms began to threaten centralized control over the economy and society in the early 1960s. And it defeated even modest economic reforms proposed by the new Brezhnev-Kosy-gin leadership in 1965. To be effective, a re-form-minded Soviet leader must build a strong reformist coalition not only in leadership-cir-cles, but in officialdom below.

Therein lies the second great obstacle to reform. Soviet officialdom includes progressive reformers as well as reactionary neo-Stalinists. but it is dominated by profoundly conservative elites. Their conservativism, the product of many historical and contemporary factors, makes them reverential about the past, defen-sively proud of the status quo, and fearful that change will bring a worse future. Moreover, those sentiments probably are

shared by most ordinary Soviet citizens. As a Soviet dissident explained in the late 1970s. "We aren't ruled by a Communist fascist, or malia party, but by a status quo party. There-

fore the people support it."

Born in reaction to Mr. Khrushchev's "harebrained reforms. Mr. Brezhnev's 18-year reign gave full expression in this Soviet conservatism.

While shunning all "excesses" of would-be reformers and neo-Stalinists alike, his administration rehabilitated the Stalinist past, restored the authority of the central political, economic and cultural bureaucracies, and gave officials virtual lifetime tenure. The result was the Soviet Union's first truly conservative era and leader

since the revolution.

But prolonged conservatism often creates the conditions of future reform by allowing social problems to fester. In particular the Soviet economy now is beset by mcreasingly serious problems of declining growth, low productivity and inadequate supplies. Official reformers since Mr. Khrushcher have advocated changes in the byper-centralized system of economic planning and control similar to ones in Eastern Europe, to give more play in market forces and decision-making below. Repeatedly, they have been rebuffed.

A crucial question raised by the Brezhnev succession is whether conservative officials now see those problems as crisis-like threats to the status quo, as they did in the 1950s, and therefore are ready for more reformist leadership. Some evidence of this began to appear in Official publications even before Mr. Brezhnev's death. Ironically, market reforms now under way in China may even offset conservative ob-jections that such policies are safe only in small Communist countries like Hungary.

Whether Mr. Andropov is the man to lead reform is a different question. Soviet leadership succession is a years-long process of struggle. not a single event. Western accounts have exaggerated Mr. Andropov's personal power at this stage and underestimated the strength of conservative and even neo-Stalinist forces. Georgi-Malenkov was named party and state leader-quickly after Stalin's death in 1953; he, too-appeared a confident man at the funeral. He lost the first post within a week and the other, two years later. At 68, Mr. Andropov, the old-est man ever to become party leader, does not have time for the sort of prolonged struggle.

that could develop.

And yet, Mr. Andropov seems to have been the most reform-minded senior member of Mr. Brezhoev's Politburo, an impression he chose to reinforce cautiously in his first policy speech as the new general secretary. Nor does his 15 years as head of the KGB disqualify him as a potential reformer. Soviet police chiefs, who must understand real problems and thus the limits of control, have become advocates of liberalizing change before.

Mr. Andropov may be the only current leader who can assuage conservative fear of reform. And lest we forget that politicians sometimes rise above their former careers, Mr. Khrushchev once was called "the butcher of the Ukraine" for his part in Stalin's terror.

Another fact will play a large role in any new struggle between Soviet conservatives and reformers. On at least five important occasions. since 1917, proponents of more liberal domestic policy suffered major defeats inside Soviet officialdom. At each point, Moscow felt threatened in its relations with the West

American hardliners insist that Cold War ressure will force Soviet leaders to reform History tells us otherwise.

The writer is a professor of politics at Princeton University and writes a mountly column on Soviet affairs for The Nation magazine.

were felt in abrogating the whole of Eastern Europe just for the sake of the West's own well-being. How easy

the West's own well-being. How easy it was to betray the government of Stanislaw Mikolajczyk in Poland, how easy it was to withdraw support from Chiang Kai-shek.

Should it be surprising that the majority of the frightened Western countries are afraid to sell Taiwan weapons for fear of angering Beijing? That is how much their drive and concern for freedom is north.

They are all obsessed with the

search for self-protection. So there

emerged an attractive myth — that there are "good" and "had" commun-isms. And out of such a myth grew

the image of Communist China as a

good-natured peacemaker.

Many American journalists insist
that Beijing is now "bound by promises" to effect unification peacefully.

They wanted to forget, and therefore successfully forgot, how many times the communists have already cheated.

The experience of "governments in

concert with communists" in postwar Eastern Europe has taught no lesson. This hopeless experiment now is

To nurture the apathy of the Unit-ed States, Red China plays specula-

tively on the question of a China-So-viet rapprochement. Such rapproche-ment is not make-believe. It is a very realistic perspective. Both govern-ments have long had common roots. As far back as 1923, a Soviet agent—

pared a communist coup, and it was

being conducted in Cambodia.

Grusemberg, alias Borodin

for freedom is worth,

What Beijing **Knows About** Andropov

By Michael Parks

BELJING — When Chinese-Soviet relations first went sour 25 years ago in the bitter quarrels between Mao and Nikita S. Khrushchev, Yuri V. Andropov was a senior Soviet offi-cial in charge of relations with other Communist parties. Now that Mr. Andropov is the leader in the Kremlin. Beijing appears to be hoping that the breach with Moscow can be more easily renaired.

After Mr. Andropov's selection to succeed President Leonid 1, Brezhnev as the Soviet Communist Party's gen-eral secretary, the Chinese leadership decided in a surprise initiative to issue its most conciliatory appeal to Moscow for better relations in more than two decades, promising to match any Soviet moves toward rapprochement

Mr. Andropov is generally seen bere as matching the current Chinese leadership in flexibility and pragmatism. His high standing among other Communist parties, including those of Western Europe, also encourages the Chinese to view him sympathen-

But the Chinese have few illusions about Mr. Andropov's role in controversial Soviet actions. They note that he was the Soviet ambassador in Budapest during the suppression of the 1956 Hungarian uprising and that he was the bead of the KGB when Soviet troops crushed Czechoslovakia's attempt at liberalization in 1968.

"The Brezhnev doctrine may have been named for Leonid Brezhnev. But Andropov was the man who exe-cuted it," a senior Chinese official remarked to Western diplomats, referring to the Soviet assertion of the right of socialist countries to intervene in each other's affairs to "safeguard the revolution."

Such Soviet intervention is, of course, a fundamental question for China, which believed that Mr. Khrushchev was attempting to dictate to it 25 years ago. But, having established its political independence from Moscow at considerable cost and seen the world communist movement gradually become polycentric, this is probably less of a concern for Beijing today. Indeed, Foreign Minister Huang

Hua returned from Mr. Brezhnev's funeral and a meeting with Andrei A. Gromyko, his Soviet counterpart, expressing unaccustomed optimism about Chinese-Soviet relations and early progress in resolving their dif-

ferences.

When Chinese and Soviet deputy foreign ministers hold new talks in Moscow, there is a strong possibility that they will agree on some prelimi

mary measures.

The Chinese overture has thus significantly quickened the pace of the search for an easier relationship. But a rapprochement that would re-store the Chinese-Soviet alliance of

the early 1950s is discounted by Chinese and Soviet officials. China says three obstacles must be removed if relations are to improve — the deploy-ment of more than I million Soviet troops along the Chinese border, the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan and Soviet support for the Viet-namese occupation of Cambodia hut it no longer describes them as preconditions and says some mea-sures may be taken step hy step; both sides, moreover, have shown some flexibility in discussing those and

This puts the United States in a predicament. If Washington now turns away from China, seeing a reemergent communist axis with the Soviet Union, it will probably drive Beijing closer to Moscow; if it attempts to undercut what even it regards as normal relations between the two communist giants, it risks the hostility of both as well as those Third World countries that would like to see the Chinese-Soviet rivalry ended. And if it continues to woo Beijing as assiduously as before, it only enhances China's global lever-

age.
"I keep asking myself, what do they know about Andropov that we don't." a Western diplomat bere commented recently. "The Chinese enthusiasm for Andropov worries me, the speed at which things are moving worries me and the prospect of a Sino-Soviet reconciliation and the realignment of the global balance of power it would entail truly frightens

The writer is the Los Angeles Times's correspondent in Beijing.



By now he should be begging to see me, and any moment the phone will ring.'

Tales of Laughter and Tears in Iran

MUNICH - "What a delight it is to walk the streets of Tehran." a luxury-loving but tight-fisted Iranian said to me recently. This was not the impression I had been getting from the newspapers. "Why?" I asked my Iranian friend, whom I shall call Taghi Bicar because that is not his name. "Because there isn't a

thing anyone would care to buy."

Mr. Bicar, a Western-educated,
Western-oriented Iranian, a friend of mine for 30 years and a former foreign service officer, had come to Munich for a rest cure complicated by

malnutrition.
"But, don't worry," he told me.
"We are still making jokes in

But what about malnutrition is there adequate food? I don't know what you mean by adequate food. The essentials are rationed and the ration is sufficient. But it's awfully monotonous and nothing seems to taste good. Maybe it's psychological, hut not entirely. Our cat refused to eat some hamburger meat we bought on the free market. It was heavily mixed with soybean paste."

Free market? What is that, a black market? "Not at all, it is perfectly le-gal. The rationed, price-controlled

items are dispensed by authorities, usually near the mosque. The free market means everything else and the seller can charge what he wants."

Mr. Bicar gave me some inkling of what life for the average middle-class person is like in the Islamic Republic of fran. For instance, he himself does not wear bow ites, though he loves them; they are too foreign. Danish frozen chickens used to be available everywhere but have gradually disappeared; the few that are still imported must bear a guarantee in Farsi that the ehicken has been slaughtered ac-cording to the Koran. And a mullah is on duty in Denmark to be sure all requirements are met.

Iranians adore true stories that show up the guards, censorship offi-cials or the street patrols as no match for a clever fellow. Here is a story Mr. Bicar swears is true.

First, it must be explained that Iranians are only allowed to leave the country for medical or humanitarian reasons. They may not take any valuables such as rugs, silver or jewels. A passenger is obliged to show up at the airport five hours before departure. The search of each piece of luggage and each person is thorough and tedious, particularly since the customs men have no electronic equipment.

One day the Tehran airport customs received an anonymous tip by telephone: Tomorrow, booked on the plane to London a well-known jeweler would appear with a cast on his leg. In the cast were embedded thousands of dollars worth of unmounted jewels he was smuggling out. As predicted, the next day one of

The writer, who has relatives in Iran, must remain anonymous

Tehran's best-known jewelers turned up in a wheel chair with a cast on his leg. The customs people insisted on cutting it off and smashed it to bits. There were no jewels. The jeweler raised a terrible fuss and was placated only when customs arranged that

Iranians adore stories that show up the guards. censorship officials or street patrols as being no match for a clever fellow.

he could leave the following day on the same plane and that he could return to town to get a new cast. All this happened and the red-faced customs men outvied each other in courtesy and helpfulness. The jeweler got off to London, complete with his new cast containing a fortune in jewels.

Though franians can find gallows

Inough framians can find gatiows humor in almost every hardship, they become uneasy when they speak of the voluntary guards. These youngsters, dressed in jungle camouflage uniforms for the most part, appear to have appointed themselves guardians of public morals. They seem to assume that anyone with too many worldly pressessions must have stolen worldly possessions must have stolen them during the shah's time.
One day Mr. Bicar's daughter was walking to her home in a Tehran sub-

urb. A guard fell into step with her and, pointing to a bouse with a large garden, muttered. "There lives a big crook." She said nothing. The next garden was equally large and flowery. He pointed again. "Another big crook." At the third garden he repeat-

ed this judgment.

The girl bristled. "This is my father's house and I want you to know that he built it with a 20-year mortgage. He has planted everything himmy mother does the watering and weeding."

The guard paused, looked again at the garden and said. "Well. all right

- a little crook." These volunteers can enter homes. looking for incriminating evidence such as a pack of cards, a photograph of the shah or a bottle of whiskey.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge alf leners, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

coming from school with the accusa-tion that a strand or two of hair has escaped from under their chador, or

off to queue up for bread and was just pulling away to find a parking space when I saw one of those punks at the top of ber chador. I saw red, chador if she wanted to.

produce his Koran and show me the sura which says that women must cover their hair. He went to get it. I fortunately had one in the car.

you have to tell him how old I am?" she asked."

International Herald Tribune.

Of Repression, Apathy **And Rapprochement** By Alexander Solzhenitsyn

The text is excerpted from a speech given Oct. 23 in Taipei.

TAIPEI - Three-score countries World War II. Afterward, no scruples L have fallen under the yoke of communism. Scarcely one has been fortunate enough to retain even a tiny patch of its independent national territory, where its authority could continue to develop, and show the world the difference between itself and the disorganization of communism.

But in China, thanks to a wide strait, a fragment of the former state became the Republic of China on Taiwan. For a third of a century it has proved to the world what heights development could have been reached if the whole of China had not

fallen under communist domination.
The history of communist destruction in the Soviet Union, Poland and Cambodia is now known to all: The history of the millions destroyed in China. Vietnam and North Korea is yet to be revealed in detail.

But it is Free China that has had to endure and suffer the injustices and ignoble attitudes of other countries. The United Nations, long reduced to an irresponsible sideshow, disgraced itself by expelling from membership the 17 million people of Free China. For centuries the Western world has known very well the price of freedom. But with years passing and well-being achieved, it is less and less pre-pared to pay for it. The Western peo-ple value their state systems but are less and less inclined to defend them

with their own bodies. The betrayals had begun before

They like to confront teen-age girls

head scarf. "A similar thing happened to me." Mr. Bicar said. "I dropped my wife go up to her and say that she was sinning because her hair was visible iumped out of the car and told the fellow to sbut up: She was not sinning, she could leave off her whole

Taken aback by my outburst — most people are Milquetoasts when a guard approaches — the boy chal-lenged me and said he was going to

"Can you imagine two grown men standing at the bread line comparing quotes from the Koran? I was right. The appropriate surn states that after menopause women need not cover their hair. The guard withdrew. But I sure as hell got it from my wife. 'Did

he who promoted Mao and Chou En-lai to the highest positions in the par-ty. But the oppressed people of the world, including the peoples of the Soviet Union, cannot rely on outside help, only on their own strength. At the best, the whole world would watch indifferently, possibly even with relief, if the mad rulers of China

and the Soviet Union should unleash war between them. I hope that won't happen. But in any case, let us testily to the mutual anicability and trust between the Chinese and Russian peoples, to the absence of contradictions among them, even more, let us hope for a union of our long-suffering compatriots against both communist govern-

We do not know how long the plague of communism will affect our world. One hundred and thirty-five years ago, who could have told the leaders of the great empires that a tiny group of utopists — communists who organized themselves in Europe — would conquer them all.

We do not know what whimsical zigzags human history will follow. I have already expressed a supposition that world communism will outlive both Soviet and Chinese communist regimes and spread over other countries, many of which are still eager to experience communism. But in our two countries national commonsense shall finally prevail.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Polish Prisoners

Regarding "327 More Polish Prisoners Released" (IHT, Nov. 30): While news from Poland has been improving the reporting of Polish happen-ings has not. The statement that the release of 327 detainees "reduced the number of those believed still being

held to around 700" is incorrect. The Polish generals bave used the word "interned" to describe those collared last December. Those arrested in street demonstrations over the last 12 months are called "prisoners." Between 3,000 and 5,000 are still being held, according to semi-official information.

G. SULLIVAN.

A Role Reversal

First I hear Bill Brock, in Geneva to represent the United States at the GATT meeting, and a card-carrying Republican if there ever was one, tell us in passionate terms that the Third World is in grave trouble and that the rich world must help if disaster is to be avoided. High oil prices, high in-terest rates, low commodity prices and — the final blow — a rising wall of protectionism blocking off Third World exports to the rich countries. are all to blame. That is good Demo-

cratic talk. Then I read about Walter Mundale telling a labor audience that they should ask themselves whether they want their children to grow up as sweepers around Japanese computers. Can this be the same Waiter Mondale we knew and loved as the Minnesota heir to Hubert Hum-phrey? It sure is hard to be a Democrat these days.

FRANCIS M.S. PEEL. Democrats Abroad.

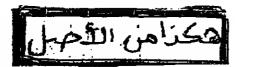
Defending Europe

With a \$200-billion deficit looming, we Americans can no longer af-ford to provide the lion's share for the defense of Western Europe — in-directly allowing foreign governments to redirect funds into industries that

unfairly compete with our own.

The current NATO strategy is one of nuclear deterrence. A sotall cadre of American troops could maintain fund operate) the equipment necessary to this policy. This may even force the Russians into serious discussions in Geneva. Technology now allows us to defend the United States with ICBMs, bombers and submarines. A major American presence is not necessary in Europe anymore. It is time that Western Europe assumed the burden of defending itself.

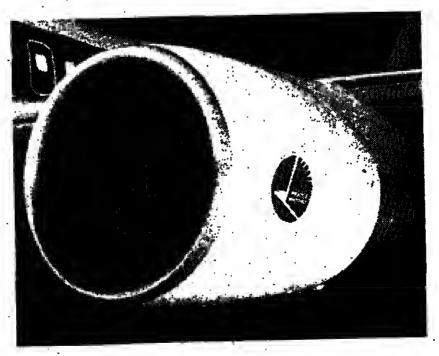
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GHESDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1982

WALL STREET WATCH

By EDWARD ROHRBACH

Cellular Radio Seen by Many As Next Hot Growth Industry

The about a year, cellular radio telephones will be born. In two or three In about a year, ceituar radio telephones was de born. In two or inter-Lyears, when Americans buy a flew car, the mobile phone as optional equipment will probably be as common as air conditioning is today.

Based on complex radio telecommunications technology, the cellular

Based on complex radio telecommunications technology, the cellular systems will not only break a technical logiam in service (currently only 130,000 Bell customers can have mobile phones with another 150,000 around the country on waiting lists), but voice quality will equal or better what is now heard on telephones at bome.

The cellular devices will be only slightly larger than bome phones and about a pound and a half heavier, because of the battery. Not just for use in cars, but portable enough to carry in a briefcase, the cellular radio phone will be used simply by dialing the party's number, the same as regular telephoning, with national and international connections available as they are oow through an area or country code.

able as they are now through an area or country code.

Drexel Burnhman in a new report projects that the mobile phone market can expand 250-fold. Dean

Witter, in its extensive survey of the embryonic industry, estimates that by late 1984 — at the age of that by late 1984 — at the age of one year — revenue to companies manufacturing the new cellular radio phones and hardware will sprout to \$1.2 billion. Revenue to the service companies should show the service companies should show the service companies annual a 32-percent compound annual growth rate from 1984 to 1990, or rise from \$600 million to \$3.2 billion, over the same period, Dean Witter

T expect a slow, steady 10- to 15-percent rise in the overall market the next two years.'

Graphic Scanning is the brokerage firm's top stock pick in the industry, according to William McKeever, a telecommunications analyst. Next. in order of preference, are Millicom, Western Union and Associat-

ed Communications of America. Mr. McKeever is waving investors off Communications Industries, a popular entry in the field, as "overpriced," and be says MCI Communi-

popular entry-in the neid, as "overpineed," and be says McL. Communications, another early player, is gaining revenue so fast in other areas that cellular radio will be merely "frosting on its cake."

Kidder Peabody's William Becklean said be's "very optimistic" about the industry and sees "a lot of growth potential," though he pointed out "legal tests could slow the business down."

A principal reason Kidder Peabody likes Motorola, he said, is its "read participation" in the cellular radio component field. Among the

"good participation" in the cellular radio equipment field. Among the service companies, he said, the "quality name has always been Commu-nications Industries." Others be mentioned were Graphic Scanning. MCL and LIN Broadcasting.

Harry Rosenthal, telecommunications analyst for Bear Stearns, says the picture is too cloudy to make any recommendations in the field. "No one knows to which companies, in which markets, the FCC will award the licenses to carry the service," he said, "while on the equipment side you're dealing with large, multi-divisional companies where even cellular radio won't make that much of an impact on earnings."

Ready to Climb Again.

Frank Zinnecker, international market strategist for ADIG Investment, Frankfurt, sees Wall Street positioned now in the middle of its third seven-week upswing since stock prices began climbing in mid-August. He expects the pattern to repeat itself, with the current rally ending early in January and the Dow Jones industrial average standing at a new birth of about 1000.

high of about 1,100.

The correction then, he said, could be "long and wide, about 100 to 150 points, lasting up to six months." Exactly when Wall Street's "selective bull market" will pull out of that correction depends on the timing of the U.S. economic recovery and another rally in the bond market, he

Pointing out that energy stocks usually thrive under inflation, he said "good buying levels" should develop as the group underperforms the market in the first half of next year. His favorites are Exxon and Schlumberger.

market in the first half of next year. His favorites are exxon and Schlumberger,

"Wall Street's big, quick gain is belind us," said Martin Jongmans, manager of investment research for ABN Bank, Amsterdam. "Now I expect a slow, steady 10- to 15-percent rise in the overall market the next two years. Solid growth stocks, though, should be rewarded with high price-carnings ratios, outperforming that secular advance."

The two-tier market he foresees will be the product of investors searching for "quality and certainty." His first choice meeting this standard is the health-care group. Issues he cited are Johnson & Johnson, Pfizer and Eli Lilly. Technology is rated second, with IBM, Digital Equipment, Hewlett-Packard, M/A-COM and Rolm the top picks.

Advisers Tracked

Hulbert Financial Digest, which tracks the results of 48 market advisory letters, notes that only 23 model portfolios outperformed the Dow average in October. For the year, Zweig Forecast and the Professional Tape Reader continue as the top performers, both up more than 40

Currently, Martin Zweig is advising subscribers to be 85 percent invested, you there's too much skepticism and cash around for a major selloff." On the other hand, be doubts "the rapid gains of August and October will be seen again." October will be seen again.

His newest recommendations are AGS Computer, Atlantic Research

and Comcast (class A), all over-the-counter. Other fresh picks are Campbell Red Lake, Driefontein Consolidated and Frontier Holdings. Stan Weinstein, editor of the Professional Tape Reader, is telling sub-scribers to be 70-percent long, the rest in cash. But he warns: "The last

currents as tax-loss selling and switching take place." His latest recommendations are AccuRay, Air Wisconsin, Aloha Airlines, AMR Corp., Horizon Kulicke & Soffa Industries, L&N Housing, LTX, Nanonal Data, PSA Southwest Airlines, Spectra-Physics and VI-CORP Restaurants.

few weeks of the year are traditionally ones filled with incredible cross-

International Herald Tribune

Prices Off Slightly On NYSE

d by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — A sharp selloff in the high-flying video game stocks snowballed and caused prices on the New York Stock Exchange to close lower Wednesday.

Stock prices were higher most of the afternoon but started falling to the last hour following an announcement by Warner Communications, maker of the popular Atan video games, that its fourth quarter earnings will be lower than expected because of poor cartridge and coin-operated game sales.

An hour before the close, the Dow Jones industrial average was up 4.41 points, but at the close the average was off 9.85 at 1,047.09.

The rest of the market did slightly better than the 30 blue chip issues that make up the Dow average, with declines leading advances by only about 25 issues, 815

Volume narrowed to 97.4 million shares from the 111.6 million

Michael Metz of Oppenheimer & Co. said: "Warner's news demo-ralized a lot of investors. It put a damper on all those who bave been playing the hot stocks like the vi-deo makers."

Video game manufacturers have

been one of the most popular investments on Wall Street in recent months, and Warner's stock had lmost doubled its price over the . past year on the strength of Atari, the best performer of all its opera-

On the plus side, the investment community was encouraged that interbank loan rates remained at low levels. The recent drop in these charges raised investor hopes the Federal Reserve soon will lower its discount rate

Robert H. Stovall, director of investment policy of Dean Witter Reynolds, said there was a spreading conviction that interest rates would head head lower over the short-term, "which could fuel a vigorous year-end rally."
Mr. Stovall noted that portfolio

managers find cash increasingly less attractive as interest rates decline "and would thus prefer to show an aggressively invested position in equities at year-end."

Albert Wojnilower, widely fol-lowed First Boston Corp. econo-mist, and Henry Kaufman of Salo-mon Brothers both predicted this week the Fed will cut its key rate

oon.
"Further reductions in the discount rate seem likely, pushing the federal funds rate to an eventual bottom in the 7 to 8 percent range," Mr. Wojnilower said. He said interest rates probably

will rise as well as fall as the recovery sets in because of intermittent spurts in industrial commodity prices, money supply. Treasury borrowing and an occasional weakening in the dollar abroad.

On the NYSE floor, Warner dropped 1% to 51% in heavy trading, adding to a 1% decline Tues-day. Other losers in the video game group included volume leader Mattel, off 2% to 2314, and Coleco, down 5% to 38%.

Technology stocks, another high-flying group, also came under pressure. Commodore International fell 91/8 to 74%, Texas Instru-ments 5% to 146. Honeywell 51/4 to 94%, Teledyne 4 to 135% and Digital Equipment 31/2 to 109.

Stocks of companies involved in the production of the MX missile were hit by selling after the House late Tuesday voted down \$988 million for the project.



Thomas Malatesta, left, and Edward Bitar.

Huge Saudi Contract Challenges Recruiters

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - In the promotional literature of Boyden Associates, the big executive search firm, it is noted, "On any given day, Boyden's worldwide offices are working on over 400 searches. Currently the typical Boyden search falls within the \$40,000-\$80,000 salary range and takes an average of 90 days to complete."

Thomas Malatesta, a Boyden vice president, might find that summation amusing. For the past year he has been wrapped up in a search that may yet run for another six months,

The hunt is the largest Boyden has ever heard of. The quarry: 100 engineers and supervisors willing to go to Saudi Arabia for two years to work on two water desalination plants and a pipeline, Finding them has proven to be arduous and fraught with tension.

"We've done 300,000 air miles between the two of us," Mr. Malatesta said, referring to bimself and his top associate on the hunt, Edward Bitar, "And I've stayed in 178 hotel rooms that I never want to see

In the summer of 1981, a contingent of Saudi Arabians representing the Saline Water Conversion Corp. traveled to San Francisco scouting for recruits, Hearing that Boyden was adept at this, they put in a call, At the end of October last year, Mr. Malatesta and Mr. Bitar (wbo was hired specially for the project, one reason being that be speaks Arabic) had arrived in Saudi Arabia for a three-week stay, culminating in Riyadh

and a conference with the key Saudis. Five days were consumed by chitchat, watching a soccer match against a team from China and consuming oceans of tea. You can't push the Saudis," Mr. Bitar said. "You wait. You drink One day, I counted that I bad 26 cups of tea between 9 A.M. and one o'clock in the afternoon.'

The sipping paid off. The two Boyden men finally landed the assignment to track down 100 recruits in three stages over roughly a year's time. It took a bit more happling to thrash out details: "We had to spend a lot of time explaining a key aspect of recruiting." Mr. Malatesta said. "Which is, the recruiter gets paid something whether he finds anyone or not. The Sendis didn't like that too much." not. The Saudis didn't like that too much."

They came around, however, to a contract that would add more than

Back in the United States, the pair spent a month drafting the criteria for the 28 job descriptions. Then they called on the Bernard Hodes advertising agency, which devised an ad headlined: "Where can you earn up to 60 percent more than you're making now ...and save it all? On the Gulf of Saudi Arabia."

It ran in six engineering trade journals, as well as The Wall Street Journal and The Cleveland Plain Dealer, which was selected because unemployed power industry workers were common in Cleveland. The ads drew 2,800 responses. About two-thirds got the heave. Some, for example, were too old. Because of the intense beat in Saudi Arabia, the Saudis did not want anyone more than 55 years old. (Boyden did eventually place a man of 57 who was exceptionally fit.)

Meanwhile, Brigid Kelly, a Boyden search associate, built a data bank of logical candidates, fishing through trade group rosters, annual reports and a computer bank of 25,000 prespects. The grand list ballooned to

4.800 names. It was whittled down to 2,000, and the interviewing commenced. Hopefuls first had to survive a phone interview: the 900 who did got inperson interrogations. This involved some plane-hopping for the Boyden

One key was likely cultural acclimation. Mr. Bitar batted out a detailed orientation guide, 103 pages long, to clue in hot prospects. Some snippets of its wisdom: "Do not criucize or overly compliment any Saudi in front of his peers:" "Don't bribe a Saudi;" "If you are a woman, you (Continued on Page 13, Col. 7)

Bonn Cabinet Approves Aid for Arbed Saarstahl

By John Tagliabue

New York Times Service
BONN — The West German government approved Wednesday 18.5 million Deutsche marks (\$7.6 million) in aid to avert the collapse of Arbed Saarstahl, the unprofit-able German steelmaking unit of the Luxembourg-based Arbed steel company, after union leaders agreed to help ease the tottering company's payment problems.

While the amount of aid was small, the decision marked a deci-sive victory for the conservative government of Chancellor Helmut Kohl over Germany's labor unions, which have opposed his government's plans to revive the country's economy.

The government had said approval of the aid hinged on the willingness of Arbed Saarstahl's steelworkers to contribute to a rescue plan by paying half their Christmas bonuses to the company as repayable loans, and by accept-ing moderate wage increases in the next two years.

At the same time, the assistance is a departure from the govern-ment's declared goal of cutting state aid to industry. But Economic Minister Otto Graf Lambsdorff, usually a staunch opponent of subsidies, said the government's major aim was to save jobs.

Purely economic and financial aspects" were secondary, Mr. Lambsdorff said.

The decision reflected the gov-erament's pragmatic approach to tackling German unemployment, which was 8.4 percent, or just over 2 million, in November, the high-



Otto Graf Lambsdorff

est monthly figure in postwar Ger-

Arbed Saarstahl is located in the economically depressed Saarland. Mr. Lambsdorff said the company's collapse would threaten about 30,000 jobs, or one-third of the re-Leaders of the IG Metall metal-

workers union in the Saarland ended weeks of resistance Wednesday by signing agreements allowing half the Christmas bonuses, totaling about 60 million DM, to be paid to the company as loans.

Since 1978, Bonn bas poured roughly 2.5 billion DM into the steelmaker, which suffers from an

major transport arteries, and from the worldwide steel crisis. The gov-ernment, together with Arbed Saarstahl's creditor banks, with roughly 2.5 billion DM in loans outstanding, and the Luxembourgbased parent company, agreed ear-lier this year to a two-year, restructuring program that will eliminate an estimated 3,500 of the compa-

ny's 20,000 jobs.

But Mr. Kohl's government.
which took office Oct. 1. made approval conungent on labor's financial support.

Uncertainty persists, however, whether the aid will suffice. Industry analysts say the company, which suffered heavy losses in recent years despite sharp cuts in jobs and production would have to sell at least 162,000 metric tons (178.2 million tons) of steel producis a month next year to return to profitability. In November, the company delivered about 140,000

Reflecting that concern. Otto Wolff von Amerongen, president of West Germany's Chamber of Industry and Trade, said the government should let the company go under, rather than set a preedent for state aid to industry. Mr. Wolff is owner of a Cologne-

based steel trading company,
Arbed Saarstabl's collapse would be the biggest failure in German industry since AEG-Tele-funken, the electrical products company, went into receivership in August, and the first failure of a German steel company since the West German state was founded in

Mexican Leader Describes Budget As 'Austerity Without Precedent'

By Mark Fazlollah United Press Internati

MEXICO CITY — The Mexican Congress considered Wednesday a \$100-billion budget that President liguel de la Madrid said ushers in austerity without precedent in the history of the country.'

The budget calls for steep tax increases and cuts in public spending to meet an International Monetary

Fund austerity program.

The president also said there would be changes to make Mexico's exchange control program "realistic," a word generally interpret-ed as meaning another devaluation of the currency is planned. The budget would mean an in-

percent, it would raise spending among state-run companies by 30 percent, but the increases were expected to be more than offset by nflation. The plan predicts inflation will reach 100 percent this year and

says the government's goal is to cut the rate to 50 percent during Under a loan agreement with the IMF, Mexico has promised to

cut its budget deficit in half for To meet the IMF requirements. sales taxes would be increased 50

percent, though processed foods would be exempt and the tax on medicines would be cut. The valueadded tax would also jump to 15 percent on all consumer goods except medicine and most food prod-

ucts.
On Tuesday, Mexico set up a federal commission to monitor

The government revised the

government spending, placing es-pecially tight controls on the state pay its employees and said taxes

oil company. A decree published in the federal register said the com-

mission will report to the Budget and Planning Ministry. The commission is responsible for "speeding up" the integration of the Pemex oil company into the government's overall program of control and supervision."

Several U.S. company officials were convicted by U.S. courts for

bribing Pemex executives to win lucrative contracts. Mexico bas not arrested any of the Pemex officials identified as bribe recipients in U.S. court testimony.

The decree also requires the commission to "deepen the analysis of the public debt," improve the accounting system and review transfers of government funds. The commission was established

after a report by Budget and Planning Minister Carlos Salinas, who warned Monday that December will be the worst month yet in Mexico's financial crisis.

Mr. Salinas said the financially strapped government has been forced to borrow money just to

must be raised. "I would be lying if I told you the adjustments this crisis de-

mands won't burt anyone," Mr. Salinas said. "The nation is at stake. We must all contribute in this struggle. "For the first time ever, we have

a growing risk of unemployment for Mexicans who already bave bs. The productive system is

stalled," be said.

He also said that the recently nationalized banking system "is not attracting savings. We have the highest foreign debt in the world and emission problem of gravency. and a critical problem of currency

forced to import 7 million tons of grain and other foodstuffs, despite past government claims that the nation was self-sufficient or would require only minor imports.

Market Closed

Italian banks and stock exchanges were closed Wednesday for a religious holiday.

CURRENCY RATES Interbank exchange rates for Dec. 8, excluding bank service charges

F.F. 11.L. 38.915 · 0.1912 4.935 3.4065 · 35.32 · 1.734 × 11.239 2.280.57 Gldr. 17.8235 90.86 4,3541 110.13 / 19.6345 3.9625 Closed 0.4086 283.23 -84.885 -5.105 77.785 0.021 0.5810 2.3157 Corrency

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(a) Commercial Franc. (b) Amounts needed to buy and pound. (*) Units of 1,000 (a) Units of 1,000

FIDELITY ORIENT FUND Socièlé Anonyme Luxembourg, 37, rue Notre-Dame R.C. Luxembourg B19061

Notice of Meeting

Messrs, Shareholders are hereby convened to attend the Annual General Meeting which will be held at the offices of KREDIETBANK S.A. Luxembourgeoise, 43. Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg on the 28th of December. 1982 at 11.00 a.m. with the following agenda: Agenda

1. Presentation of the Report of the Board of Directors:
2. Presentation of the Report of the Statutory Auditor;
3. Approval of the balance sheet at August 31, 1982 and income statement for the fiscal year ended August 31, 1982;
4. Discharge of Board of Directors and Statutory Auditor:
5. Election of nine Directors, specifically the re-election of all present

Election of Statutory Auditor, specifically the re-election of the present Statutory Auditor;
7. Consideration of such other matters as may properly come before the meeting. Shareholders are advised that there is no quorum requirement and the

resolutions will be passed at the simple majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting, subject to the restriction that no shareholder either by himself or by proxy can vote for a number of shares in excess of 1.75 of the shares issued or 2/5 of the shares present or represented at the meeting,

Holders of bearer shares may vote at the Meeting in person by producing

riouers of bearer snares may vote at the Meeting in person by producing at the meeting either share certificates or a certificate of deposit which will be issued to them against deposit of their share certificates with KREDtETBANK S.A. Luxembourgeoise, 43. Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg. Holders of bearer shares may vote at the meeting by proxy by completing the form of proxy which will be made available to them against deposit of their share against the proxy of the completion of the state of the certificates.

their share certificates as aloresaid.

Share certificates so deposited will be retained until the meeting or any

Share certificates so deposited will be retained until the meeting or any adjournment thereof has been concluded.

Holders of registered shares may vote at the meeting either in person or by proxy by epumpleting the form of proxy which will be sent to them. In order to be valid all forms of proxy must reach the registered office of the company at least one day before the date of the meeting.

Fidelity Orient Fund

New U.S. Bank Rules **Called Mixed Blessing**

By Robert A. Bennett

New York Times Service within the next month of ceilings on the amount of interest banks may pay on certain consumer checking and savings accounts is expected to bave profound effects on the economy. --

While many consumers will ben-

cit from higher returns on their

federally insured accounts, many

also might have to pay more for their credit as a result of the pending changes. 'it's going to be a mixed blessing fer the consumer," said Irwin L. Kellner, senior vice president and chief economist for Manufacturers Hanover Trust. "For savers it will offer an opportunity to obtain higher rates than before, but it will result in higher rates for borrowers because, obviously, it means banks' cost of money will

be higher than it otherwise would Walter B. Wriston, Citicorp'a chairman, who has lobbied surenuously for years for elimination of the interest-rate ceilings and who hailed the action, said Tuesday that he was concerned that banks would offer excessively high interest rates. "The critical question is how banks will price their services," he said. "Will we go the airline route, charging \$99 and giving a steak dinner to fly across the

country?" Mr. Wriston said be expects that at first the banks will offer higher rates than they should. Eventually, after they lose enough money, they will reduce the rates into line with

their costs, he said. The U.S. financial structure it-

self also could be changed significantly as a result of the elimination NEW YORK — The elimination of the government-imposed rate within the next month of ceilings. Some bankers and economisting the result of ceilings. mists are predicting that the higher rates could force many banks and savings institutions out of busi-"In the short run it will bave negative earnings effects on the banking system, said William M.

> posit Insurance Corp. But he added that "in the long run it will help everyone. There is speculation that with their oew freedom to offer whatever interest rates they chose, the banks might siphon billions of dollars from money market mutual funds. Unlike banks, the money funds - whose assets have grown

to \$230 billion over the last few

Isaac, chairman of the Federal De-

years — bave not been subject to the interest-rate ceilings. The deregulation of interest rates, which was mandated by the

ginning Dec. 14, banks and savings institutions may offer so-called money market accounts free from interest-rate ceilings. The major restriction was that the accounts

Depository Institutions Deregula-tion Act of 1980, is scheduled to come in two steps — on Dec. 14 and Jan. 5., far ahead of the 1986 deadline set by the act. The task of putting the act into effect was assigned to the Depository Institu-tions Deregulation Committee. The DIDC announced that, be-

have minimum balances of \$2,500. in addition, as long as there were no more than six transactions a month, the banks would not have to maintain reserves against deposits in money-market accounts



owned by individuals. If the oum-

order of withdrawal accounts.



Walter B. Wriston

ber of transactions exceeds six a month, the banks will be required to maintain a 12 percent reserve

against the deposits:
At its meeting last Monday, the DIDC announced its second step.
On Jan. 5, banks and savings institutions will be allowed to offer checking accounts free from interest-rate ceilings, compared with the current ceiling of 5½ percent on so-called NOW, or negotiable

TOKYO - Japan's economy,

burt by weak housing construction and personal spending, remained sluggish in the latest quarter, ac-

said gross national product rose a real, or inflation-adjusted, 0.6 percent in the July-to-September quarter from the previous quarter. The government agency revised its report on the April-June quarter to show an increase of 1.9 percent from the preceding quarter, it said. The agency also revised upward its estimates for growth in real GNP in the fiscal year that ends

Daiwa Securities Research, a private economic research body, said it predicts the country's real GNP growth in the fiscal year end-ing March 31, 1984, and the fol-lowing year at 3.4 percent and 4.4

assume a recovery in the world economy, centering on the United States, after the early part of next



Japan's GNP Up 0.6% in Quarter year, and a revival in Japanese ex-

cording to a report issued Wednesgrowth in July-September was equivalent to 2.5 percent at an an-nual rate, which is well below the The Economic Planning Agency government's official economic growth target of 3.4 percent

next March 31 and the year after to 3.3 percent and 4.5 percent, respectively. The agency earlier fore-cast increases of 2.8 percent and

percent, respectively.

The institute said its estimates



growth target in October from the original 5.2 percent because of The GNP growth in the latest quarter was lower than the 0.9 per-cent recorded a year earlier. Agen-cy officials said the real 0.6 percent slower than expected economic ac-

Agency officials said a fall in the July-September growth was mainly the result of slower growth in personal spending, bousing construction and private sector equipment



Delivery 6 months - price 718.000 FF (H.T.V.A.), as at 1/12/82 ONE CAR AVAILABLE FOR CHRISTMAS 1982 Presentation as from today at BRITISH MOTORS - WRIGHT BROTHERS - MONTE-CARLO Direct factory dealer for Rolls-Royce - Bentley

> Telex 469 475 MC BENTLEY outright winner 24 Hours Le Mans 1924 - 1927 - 1928 - 1929 - 1930

15, boulevard Princesse-Charlotte - Tel: (93) 50.64.84

2, avenue Roqueville - Tel: (93) 30.81.32

Page 12 Wednesday's NYSE Closing Prices STATE STATE OF STATE 20 48 5.07:2 1.244 1.244 1.244 1.244 1.244 1.254 3 n1.44 1.20 4.10 pf 2.16 405 2.16 20 - 2.16 28 - 30 1.34 184 124 UPL 85% 304 VF Ca 474 16 VF 2474 16 VF 2474 16 VF 2474 16 VOICHIN 174 12 VOADTH 184 48 VORCE 87 25% VORCE 10 18 VORCE 10 18 VORCE 11 VOADTH 25% VORCE 26% 37 VORCE 27% VORCE 27 2.14 2.14 2.14 2.14 2.14 2.13 3.18 3.18 3.18 3.12 3.12 3.12 3.12 3.12 3.12 **Eurocurrency Interest Rates** Other Markets Amsterdam

Canadian Stock Markets

ADVERTISEMENT

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Wednesday's AMEX Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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U.S. to Impose Duties On Steel From Spain WASHINGTON — The International Trade Commission has ruled that certain carbon steel products imported from Spain are harming U.S. producers. The ITC decision Tuesday clears the way for the U.S. government to begin collecting anti-subsidy duties on six Spanish steel product 40 25 28 .15 The imported Spanish products, which to-gether totaled \$180 million in 1981 according to government figures, are hot-rolled steel plate, cold-rolled steel sheet, galvanized steel sheet, structural shapes, hot-rolled bar and A commission spokesman said the ITC has until Dec. 21 to transmit its findings to the Commerce Department. The department. which has already concluded that the Spanish products are subsidized, then may set the administrative process in motion to collect the duties, he said. Dec. 8 70.7 (2.12 1734-4-164
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Copies to the contract of the	Food MAINE POTATOES SMO BLJ costs per B. Feb 5.10	Prev. notes 44.01. Prev. notes 44.01. Prev. dov's open for 114,524, off 1,512. Financial	Dec APS ATM ARE ARM —48 Arm ATT ATM ATM ATM ATM ATM Jup ASS ATT ASS ATM Pray soles 11,645, 4155 ATM Pray day soom to 20,075, of 2,446. JAPANESE YEN	WASHINGTON — Five Reagan cabinet of- ficers will meet Friday with European Commu- nity ministers in Brussels to try to persuade 3 percent below the re-	e, 158.4 million cent from fiscal 193 cord of 163.9 millio	metric can wheat at world prices, which were well 81 and low domestic prices, with the big U.S. gr on tons companies getting the cash subsidies for the
153 255 2576 1574 —01 5an 2574 2572 2574 2575 2674 —01 Gat 2574 2575 2574 2575 2574 —01 Gat 2575 2575 2575 2575 2575 2575 2575 257	Aug	13 milisten: erts et 180 act. Det ' 200' 92.16 72.01 72.0508 Mor ' 71.27 71.27 71.22 71.3508 Jun' 91.27 71.27 71.22 71.3508 See ' 71.27 71.20 71.37 71.32 71.35 Det ' 71.31 71.20 71.37 71.32 71.35 Mor' 71.15 91.21 71.22 71.2512 Mor' 71.15 91.25 91.37 79.37 79.37 Jun' 87.30 87.30 87.30 87.30 87.3017 Sep ' 87.30 87.30 87.30 87.30 87.30 87.3017	Dec 30:137 30:437 40:099 30:130 -18 Mar 50:137 30:453 50:032 50:130 -18 Jun 50:135 50:130 30:140 30:155 -20 Prov. poles 18-48. Prov. dav's soon in 22-015, off 384, 39:155 PRAINC	them to stop subsidizing farm exports. The United States contends that the subsidies give Europeans unfair advantages in competing for export markets. Since 1978 the EC 1	o \$39.1 billion from has gone from bein	1 \$43.8 the Agriculture Department, Mr. Block co egain pay such subsidies.
Sain but minimizery devices now busined on A.M. S.Trik. Saids S.Srik. —B.Or. Said: S.Tr. Saids S.Srik. —B.Or. Said: S.Tr. Saids S.Trik. —B.Or. Said: S.Tr. Saids S.Trik. —B.Or. Said: S.Tr. Saids S.Trik. —B.Or. Ann. S.Tr. Said S.Trip. Saids —B.Or. Ann. S.Tr. Said S.Trip. Saids —B.Or. Ann. S.Tr. Said S.Trip. Saids —B.Or.	Dec 3345 10430 13400 73401 -244 Akar 17230 17350 10297 10297 -4.00 Akay 17250 17257 17277 17244 -144 July 17240 17257 17227 17244 -144 See 17240 17257 17227 17230 -1257 Dec 17240 17245 17227 17250 -2227 Akar 17240 17250 17250 17250 -2227	Mor 91.70 91.77 91.52 91.55 -1.86 1.67 1.77 91.52 91.55 -1.86 1.67 1.77 91.52 91.55 -1.86 91.57 91.57 91.56 91.57	SW155 FRANC 5 per franc; 1 point easein \$3,0001 Doc	Administration officials doubt that the talks will produce anything more than a promise to talk again. If so, the administration has made plans to begin retaliating before year-end.	r. In that period the as increased 164 p	evalue fering "blended interest" grain sales to development, ing countries. The government guarantees
300 1500 150 1500 - 0.00 150 - 0.00 150 - 0.00 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 1	Priv. 8073 open tot 9,291. SUGAR-WORLD SI 173,400 Bast contro per lb. 1607 2,78 2,79 7,30 7,34 46 1607 5,03 3,05 2,49 2,49 -50	100 000 100 000 100 100 100 100 100 100	Industrials	Within two or three weeks, the Agriculture Department plans to start dumping some of its vast surplus of dairy products, said a depart-	more than \$8 billio the U.S. Agricultu	on sub- re De- bank. The remaining 20 percent of the loar provided directly by the CCC at no interest.
17.530 17.500 1	felor 2.78 L30 7.20 7.34 46 46 460 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10	Prev. soles 7,271.	Lineasure 134,50 per 1,060 bd. ft. 134,000 bd. ft. 1500 b	ment official who asked not to be identified. Dumping means selling products abroad for less than they would be sold for in their home other countries. The remarkets.	o and meat product est was due to the b mal U.S. markets a	tion in ing farm exports. Among them: loss or The Soviet Union is the only large man broad. for grains and dairy products in which
273.39 124.00 171.00 172.39 - 2.00 175.30 17	COCOA 18 mystric feets 15 per los 18 mystric feets 15 per los 18 mystric feets 15 per los 1800 1287 1287 -14 1800 1280 1280 1280 1574 -12 1801 1580 1580 1580 1581 -17 1801 1595 1395 1384 1384 -14 1801 1595 1395 1384 1384 -14 1802 1807 1807 1807 -1407 -1407 1808	Priev day/1-0Pain Int 42,588, up \$88. US TREASURY BONDS 18 pcl-580,000;pis & 25ads of \$80 pcl Dec 77 7-2 76-1 76-1027 Mar 76-4 76-12 75-11 75-1927 July 75-27 75-28 74-28 75-426 See 75-14 75-17 24-7426	Prev. States 2.90, Prev. day 5 open los 10.493, off 69, WSTN, PL YWOOD	If that fails to force Europe in reduce its sub- sidies, the official added, the United States will start subsidizing exports of poultry and offering low-interest subsidized loans to developing and Argentina, all of	been grabbed unfair by France — and	rly by tries and other leading exporters such as Brazil and Argentina. But it would be politically di
SCHWEIGHTON.	Sep 1595 1595 1594 1596 -14 Dec 1627 1637 1637 1627 1627 -14 Prev. solet 1592 -14 Prev. dow's open im 72,347, up 214 ORANGER, MUICE	Dec 77 7-2 76-1 76-10 27 Mac 76-10 27 Mac 76-10 27 Juli 76-10 27 Juli 75-27 26-10 27 Juli 75-27 26-10 27 Juli 75-27 26-10 26-1	Jon 187.50 187.90 188.00 188.20 —1.30 Mor 177.50 188.20 188.20 188.20 —1.30 Mory 177.50 188.20 188.20 198.30 —1.50 Jul 251.59 201.59 201.20 201.30 —1.70 Sep 264.50 201.50 201.20 201.30 —1.70 Nov 201.50 201.50 201.50 201.50 Praw don's apen int 1269.	countries to buy American grain. The U.S. delegation will comprise Secretary of State George P. Shultz, Agriculture Secretary \$3 billion of surplus	partment owns mor	than American buyers have to pay. te than If dairy products were dumped in a dried other markets, New Zealand, one of the Uni
Disc 1472 1480 1470	Acr	Prev, soies 78,952. Prev don's coop int 175,079, up 2,549. 70 YR, TREASURY S188,886 aris) at a . Tonde of tab act	COTTON 2	John R. Block, Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige and Trade Representative William E. Brock. Mr. Block said Tuesday that the tempo of the chooses.	Block has author abroad at any pr	rify to exporters outside the EC, would be badly he face be if U.S. wheat exports to major importers we subsidized, Canada and Australia, two of
organ content 16.445.	Prev. Solas 414. Prev. doy's open int 7,573, up 72.	Dec 84-14 84-16 83-28 83-27 22 Ator 53-15 18-16 22-25 12-36 26 Jun 53-26 83-26 12-4 26 Seo Prov. soies 3.571 26 Prov. soies 3.571 26 Prov. dov's oben int 5,841, off 18. CERT. DEPOSIT	Dec 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 12 66.5 66.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5	farm subsidy dispute is growing daily and "our panience is wearing out." Friction between the United States and its Western European trading partners has already increased in disputes The charter setting to Corp or CCC. also a ple, to pay cash subsing partners has already increased in disputes make up the different	authorizes him, in dies to U.S. expor	principronulation would be damaged. ers to EC countries are among the biggest buy
Mar 123 1236 129 17 - 10 Jan 127 1276 1276 1276 - 20 24 1276 1276 1276 1276 1276 Sep 1276 1276 1276 1276 Provider Superior of \$140, up 1.	Metals COPPER COPPER COPPER CAN DESCRIPTION DESCRI	51 million; pris of 180 pc? Dec P1.25 F1.25	C.1800 pai; cents per sale Jan Z.79 55.95 E2.10 E5.81 +1.73 Feb E2.80 E2.80	over steel imports and the Soviet natural gas pipeline. But international trade experts believe these would be minor compared with the trade war developing over farm exports. world market prices of the dized export sales of rice.	n farm commodiue e U.S. government	s. Un- meal, which enter duty free under GATT, subsi- do U.S. corn gluten animal feeds. If a trade v
Livestock	Dec	##URODOLLARS St million.refs of 100 lect. Dec. 100 lect. Mor 10,25 90,25 90,86 10,88 -10 Juni 87,70 87,71 87,38 86,56 -15 See 87,35 87,35 87,77 87,14 -15	CL-800 part camb per parts LL-70	BUSINESS BRIEFS	Rig Co	entract From Saudis
Dec. 57.75 58.48 57.00 62.97 + 55. Feb. 58.25 58.22 58.42 58.45 - 02. Feb. 58.25 58.27 58.45 - 02. Feb. 58.25 58.27 58.25 58.27 58.25 58.27 58.25 58.27 58.25 58.27 58.25 58.2	### 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150	Prev. Soles 2,452. Prev der's Open let 19,338, oH 202, 8RITISH POUND A 387 pound: 1 point people to 1051	Prev day's soon last 25:04, up 417. Stock Indexes SAP COMP, INDEX	U.S. to Allow AT&T, Telex Firms	_	Recruiters Challenge
Previous Control of 43.57.04 1.622. *********************************	SILVER 22. Cants per troy az. 580 troy az. 5	Dec 1.4285 1.2285 1.2090 1.4600 -2290 4.4600 -1.200 1.4205 1.2000 1.4005 -2400 1.4005	elektris and Carris 141,20 141,25 -2.40 Alor 142,00 142,00 142,00 -2.50 Alor 142,00 142,00 142,00 -2.50 142,00 142,	To Provide Any Overseas Services	(Continued are not permitte	from Page 13) people. Their resumes had to did to drive nor are passed on to Saudi Arabia.
Apr 64.20 44.37 43.85 64.00 +.12 Apr 64.50 64.26 63.35 63.24 -2.10 500 63.79 63.00 63.50 63.60 -1.0 500 63.70 63.70 63.70 63.70 500 63.70 63.70 63.70 63.70	Sep 1150.0 1150.0 1154.7 1234.7 50.0 Dec 1180.0 1180.0 1162.9 1162.9 50.0 Jun 1180.0 1180.0 1172.9 50.0 Jun 1180.0 1180	CANADIAN DOLLAR Bord dir; I sound sequals \$0.0681 Dac. \$607 9.065 3039 8057 +21 Alor 7995 8028 7995 8022 +27 Jun 7990 8004 7977 7944 +27 Sep Prine, socies \$18,734. Prev doy's Open int 22,331, um 2,251,	Prev. tosles 34.74. Prav day's apas int 15.571, up %. VALUE LIME Dec 16.25 144.00 146.50 146.50 -2.00 Nec 144.50 145.54 141.64 161.50 -2.40 Jun 144.00 146.50 143.90 142.50 -2.25 See 144.70 146.55 147.7 145.50 -2.15 Dec 147.00 147.70 147.70 147.70 147.70 147.70 Prev. soles 1.61.4	WASHINGTON (AP) — The Federal Communications Commission voted Wednesday to promote competition in the international communications market by allowing telephone and telex companies to provide any type of service they want.	yourself:" "Use much as possibl giving or recei	your right band as e, especially when own perusal, "They were killer ving objects and Mr. Malatesta said, "Some int
HOGS	May 1250 1255 1229 1229 - 50.0 141 126 1256 1256 1251 1219 - 50.0 5ep 1250 1250 1250 1250 1250 - 50.0 Prev. poles 22,771 Prev don's open let 34,20, up 1465.	Market Guide	MYSE COMP. INDEX	The unanimous decision repealed rules that had restricted American Telephone & Telegraph Co. primarily to the telephone market and telegraph companies primarily to telex or teletypewriter services. The companies primarily to telex or teletypewriter services.	es;" "Don't hit a	m communal dish- views went three hours. On
DBC \$4.75 \$4.95 \$4.00 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4.55 \$4.10 \$4	PLATINUM 39 broy 22, dollars per frey 22. Dec. 385.00 365.00 365.00 361.96 —16.40 Jon 374.00 379.00 365.00 364.04 —16.40 Apr 381.36 384.30 375.00 374.00 —155.00 July 379.00 379.00 379.80 379.00 —142.00 Oct 400.00 400.00 389.00 386.40 —16.50 Jem 400.00 400.00 389.00 386.40 —16.50 Jem 400.00 400.00 389.00 385.00 —17.70	Chicase Beard of Trode: Wheat, cort. sovbeams, sovbeam mucel, sovbeam off, ects, fresh brollers, T-burds. GitAA. 18-yr 7-notes, physical Chicaso Marpastific Exchange: Cottie, teeder coffe, boos, port buffes, fumber, 5,50 composite facility,	Dec 12.50 12.40 13.40 13.65 -1.30 13.65	mission predicted that competition between AT&T and what are called the international record carriers would lower prices for all services. Carriers such as International Telephone and Telegraph Corp. and Western Union will be able to use existing or new facilities to carry		PANY A month later, at 1:30 A.M. the Haliday lan in San Francisc Chinatown, the Saudis handed Malatesta a list of 48 people to
Prev. teles 27.735. Prev day's observant 45.271, old 2,472.	Ann 400.00 480.00 390.00 393.9016.80 400.00 490.00 490.0017.10 Frow day's men let 15.775, up 367, GOLD GOLD GOLD GOLD GOLD GOLD GOLD GOLD	New York Merconffe, Exchange: Moine pointoes, Motheum, healthig all, Cattes, Segar and Coose Exchange, New York: Cattes super, coco. Cetton Exchange, New York: Orando tulos; cotton, New York Censics, Capper, silver,	Commodity Indexes	telephone calls overseas as AT&T does. But the international carriers may soon face competition from AT&T for the handling of telex messages or the provision of computer data links.	Revenue and profits,	in millions, are in local atherwise indicated. Malatesta a list of 48 people to hired. Thirteen bowed out: The did not like the money: the otherwise indicated.
Fig.	100 ftroly 02.1 00:00:00:00 per livey 02. Dec	gold, Leff Alexantry Alexant, T-bills, CD's, Euradeliors, British pound, Concellon delicer, French franc, Gerzeen moch, Japoness ves, Swiss franc, Kondos City Reard of Trode: Value Line, New York Fohres Stree.: NYSE	Mondy's	Singapore Fines BNP, 10 Others SINGAPORE (UPI) — Banque Nationale de Paris and at least 10	Britain Pilkingto	longer interested, On Aug. 27, 1 recruits flew to Saudi Arabia. n Brothers Their accommodations we
Previous 1847. Previous 1847. London Metals Dec. 8		Floating Rate Note		nther foreign banks have been fined for making improper money transfers to avoid local reserve requirements, a spokesman for the Monetary Authority of Singapore said Wednesday.	Revenue	451.5 quite comfortable. One bache found himself in a five-bedrough bome. They got free electricity free local phone calls, free educations
Figuret in sterling per coefficient. Sover in penter per froy cores, Tador Previous High grade copper collected: - and prode copper collected: - and prode copper collected:	Figures in shecilogram metric ion. Gusoll in U.S. dollars per toriric ion. High 1.com Close Pravious SUGAR. In N. J. T. STEIN 750 00 75500 222 88	Banks Issuer-Min con-Mor. Coupon Next Bid Askd	Issuer-Min con-Mat, Coupon Next Bid Askd	Banking sources said the fines were part of an effort to tighten control over the money supply and prevent the Singapore dollar from becoming too widely used for international finance. The Monetary Authority spokesman refused to name any of the other banks being fined or to give		ire & Rubber tion for their children and a \$30 a-month stipend for transportion.
Copper cuthodes: 370.00 872.00 863.00 844.00 320.00 872.00 893.00 884.00 884.00 872.00 872.00 7455.00	Mor 12:50 72130 72186 72170 12480 72450 Mov 12:25 725.50 72880 7289 7285 7285 72840 Aug 17:300 72850 78175 73180 7225 72850 Oct 13:25 755.75 73780 13:25 72830 73320 Dec N.T. H.T. 14:30 14:35 14:25 14:25 Mor 18:30 18:30 18:30 18:30 18:35 18:25	Allocki Kuwati 5%-83 11% 2-28 9% 100% Allocki Kuwati 5%-83 11% 2-28 9% 100% Allocki Irishi 54-87 16976 1-1 108 100% Allocki Irishi 54-87 100% 4-1 108 100% 4-1 10	Indo-Suez Sik-ay 16 1/4 1-13 100 1004	the amounts of the fines. The English language Singapore Monitor reported that the managing director of BNP, Claude Blangero, was being recalled in France. The	Year Revenue	1982 0.30 Now Boyden is putting the fit 1982 tnuches on a second batch of pro- 2,900. 4,000. pects for Saudi inspection. Then
Leads spot 275.00 274.00 274.05 277.55 3 months 284.00 284.50 277.00 277.55 21nc; spot 417.55 417.50 477.50 477.50 3 months 744.51 472.55 477.60 477.50 3 months 572.00 472.50 487.50 474.00 3 months 572.00 472.50 487.50 487.40 Aluminium; spot alias. 471.50 487.50 487.50	COCOA	Boxoo Serfia 74-86 12 5/16 5-4 90 92 Box de la Nacion 8-83 1-4% 1-26 95 98 Box de la Nacion 7-86 1274 3-24 93 96 Box de la Nacion 7-86 1274 3-24 93 96	Lloyds Euroffo 7/4-83 147s 11-30 160/4 —	Mnnetary Authority spokesman said foreign banks had been warned in September to stop shifting on their books local deposits to overseas branches and then returning them to Singapore for lending without counting them as local deposits.	Per Shore	0.11 2.63 has the third group to savar.
Aluminium; 8pol 610.50, 417.50, 407.50, \$10.50 3 months 122.01, 427.50, 487.50, \$10.50 Nicket; spot 2225.00, 2278.00, 2125.00, 2478.00 3 months 2235.00, 2248.00, 2,145.00, 2,178.00	CONTROL OF 10 lock.	Butterior Afres 79-86 15 1/16 12-7 94 96 96 97 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Liovids Eurofile 574-97 1094 4-29 9954 1001 Monthlori O'Seos 574-94 1015/12 11-30 9964 1001 Micklond Intl 6-187 103/16 5-24 10094 1011 Micklond Intl 5-89 105/12 10294 1011 Micklond Intl 9-19 109714 4-29 10094 1017 Micklond Intl 9-19 109716 4-79 10094 10194 Micklond Intl 594-99 103/16 6-7 10094 10194 Micklond Intl 594-99 103/16 6-7 10094 10194 Micklond Intl 594-99 103/16 6-7 10094 10194	PSA to Take Over Part of Braniff		Officials Confirm Plan d France \$2 Billion
Paris Commandities Dec. 8 Flores in French troops per enteric too. SUGAR High Low Class Comm	10m 1,775 1,765 1,765 1,765 1,765 1,740 1,765 1,740 1,765 1,740 1,765 1,740 1,765 1,740 1,760	Bengkok Bk 64-84 173/16 12:29 99% 100% BFG Fin 515-80/94 161/16 1-13 99 99%	Mort Denmark 514 15% 12-17 97% 97% Mort Denmark 514 15% 12-17 97% 97% Noti Westmin 514-91 16% 12-23 199% 99% Noti Westmin 514-91 15% 1-17 100% 100% Noti Westmin 514-91 15% 1-17 100% 100% Noti Westmin 514-91 17% 1-18% 100%	SAN DIEGO (UPI) — Pacific Southwest Airlines announced Wednesday that it has agreed to take over part of Braniff, creating a new PSA division based in Dallas-Fort Worth. A PSA spokeswoman said that, if	The Assoc	other Arab nil-exporting country withdrew large sums from Fren
Morr 1.895 1.625 1.638 1.634	CASO II. Ded 283.00 283.00 283.00 290.00 287.00 288.00 Jun 282.75 273.00 282.00 282.75 277.58 280.00	De Weigend Sta-99 De Weigend St	Notif Westmin 516-94 1875 1875 1875 1875 1875 1875 1875 1875	the airline's plan is approved by the U.S. government and bankruptey court, it will create 1,500 jobs. PSA said the plan differed from the joint venture proposal that collapsed last week when Braniff's unions refused to approve it. Under the	firmed Wednesda ury bas agreed to billion and provide	banks to show displeasure of banks to show displeasure of France's Mideast policy. The franc, which had strength
Oct 1.800 1.770 7.786 1.800 -177 Oct 1.800 1.770 7.786 1.800 -177 Dec 1.800 1.800 1.800 1.800 1.800 -2.00 Mars 1.900 1.900 1.900 1.900 1.900 1.900 1.900 Oct 1.780 1.900 1.900 1.800 1.800 1.800 1.900 1.900 Oct 1.785 1.115 1.122 1.135 47 Mar 1.100 1.185 1.790 1.805 -46 Moor 1.100 1.185 1.790 1.805 1.790 1.800 1.900 1.800 1.900 1.800 1.900 1.	May 245.00 257.25 244.00 244.00 243.00 247.50 247.50 247.50 257.50 257.50 277.50 277.50 257.50 257.00 277.00 257.00 257.00 257.00 257.00 257.00 257.00 257.00	84 Tokyo 14dg 51-89 1014 1-27 9919 9996 84 Tokyo 14dg 51-93 1019 1-27 9919 9996 88 Ext Algorie 84-84 14% 2-9 100 10019 80 Africos Occ 612-83 15 1-17 9919 9796 9796 9796 9796 9796 9796 97	Nordic (1913-25-91 16) 5-9 90 9584	new plan, PSA would lease 30 Braniff jets and other equipment for about \$25 million a year. PSA would buy certain equipment from Bran- iff, which in turn would pay for refurbishing the planes and provide \$30	"The credit f	acility agreement at 6.905 in the dollar, compar
Ny N.T. R.T. 1,200 1,285 Unch. Sep R.T. R.T. 1,206 1,285 Unch. Dec R.T. R.T. 1,205 1,306 —5 May. R.T. R.T. 1,205 1,300 —6 Total of 18 tons. Open Interest: 289	Dec. 447.00 444.90 444.91 445.91 451.08 452.00 Jon 455.00 450.93 447.98 448.91 454.00 455.00 Feb 458.00 447.00 451.90 451.70 457.10 440.00 Mor. 81.71 N.T. 454.20 455.91 445.90 445.00 Appr. 444.00 457.90 455.00 445.90 445.00	8FCE 612-83 10% 4-29 100 100% 8FCE 614-87 11% 2-28 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100	Security Poc Sta-86/9 101/14 554 974 975 975 50400 101 Fin Sta-86 124 574 100% 1075 504 975 1075 504 975 1075 504 975 1075 504 975 1075 504 975 1075 504 975 1075 504 975 1075 504 875 1075	millian in operating funds. Special consideration in hiring would be given to the 9,000 Braniff employees who lost their jobs when the carrier filed for reorganization under U.S. bankruptcy law last May, the spokeswoman said.	increase to \$4 bi	llion, if need be," who asked not to an effort to prevent another ovaluation of the currency. Is
Ann	1/345 IQIS OF 180 BUY ALL	ENP 743 1256 1-3 1004 1004 00 8 8NP 54-63 14 13/6 1-27 1006 8 8NP 54-63 14 13/6 1-27 1006 8 8NP 54-63 14 12/6 1-37 19/6 100 80P 54-70 9 15/16 1-54 9 100 9 15/16 1-54 9 100 9 15/16 1-54 9 100 9 15/16 1-54 9 100 9 15/16 1-54 100 9 15/16 10 9 15/16 1-54 10 9 15/16 10 9 15/16 10 9 15/16 10 9 15/16 10 9 15/16 10 9 1	Sh. Scotleded S. Mark. 40-V4 10Ph 1-14 974 10Ph	Allbright Resigns From Woolworth	details of the France, and wou	efused to discuss agreement with deneither confirm cial banks.
12 lots. Open interest: 453 — +10 Cash Prices Dec. 8	Company Par. Amel Pisy. Rec. Commonwealth Ed. II .25 2.1 12-39 Okia Gos & Else. O .44 1-28 110	Donkers Tr 516-14 12% 12-72 74% 7499	Sie Fin Euros (54-8) 10 17/6 5-79 98 98% Sie Cent Base 6/5-87 17% 45 99 99% Sundsvollsöten 6-5 17% 44 100½ 100% Trote Develop-6-8 11% 2-24 99% 100% Trote Formars 71-44 16% 12-23 100 100% Trotes Doom 5/4-92 145/16 2-11 99% 99%	NEW YORK (Reuters) — F.W. Woolworth said Bruce G. Allbright has resigned as a director and officer of the company and chairman of the U.S. Woolworth/Woolco division. Mr. Allbright joined Woolworth in January with the primary responsi-	newspapers that	s by two Paris \$2 billing in cash of deposited in a European Couriers
Contendity and soil Wed Apo Corles 4 Scotos, ib. LJR LAP Printecish 44-0 200a, yd. 0.51 0.76	Ponderosa Inc.—2-fer-2 USZIA2 Berkley Corp 9 98 1-17 12-50 Cini Pin Grp 9 1 25 1-10 12-29 Equify Stroheetes Fd 11 10 214 12-31 Everant 4-fem ci 8 11 107 114 12-31 Everant 6-fem ci 8 11 107 1-14 12-32 Football Group 1 107 2-14 12-32 Football Group 1 107 2-14 12-32	Chicorp 1983 9 13/76 2:31 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	Sundavolishtam 4-5 1744 4-4 10074 10074 1074 1074 1174 1274 1074 1074 1174 1	bility of restructuring the division. In September, the company announced that all U.S. Woolco stores are to be closed early in 1983. Mr. Allbright, who before joining Woolworth was president of Dayton-Hudson's Target Stores division, said he plans to return to Target as	cord was negotiable by France's treat	said the loan ac- ated bere recently sury director, Mi- between major European cities.
Contenuality and smill West Apo Apo Cortine 4 Scotton, th. L.38 L.67 Printricists 44-30 Bits, vol. 0.61 0.78 Sinest billies to Fette, from 270.09 Sinest serves big 1 from 2 Fetre, Physics, inc. 272.09 220.09 Sinest serves big 1 from 2 Fetre, Physics, inc. 272.09 25-53 Sinest serves big 1 from 2 Fetre, Physics, inc. 272.09 25-53 Sinest serves big 1 from 2 Fetre, But 2	Policer Inc . II Is to the	Criticary 1984-ex and 593 2-2 99% 100% Charmicol 54-94 1246 12-22 99% 100% Charmicol 54-94 1246 12-22 99 69% 59% 100% 1256 12-22 99 69% 59% 1256 12-22 99% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Non Banks	vice chairman.	finance min Mohammed Abs	and the Saudi Example; to Zurich From 1/2 Kito Telephone Landon LS.00 UKp (01)5702121 Paris 150.00 Fir. (01)2774102
U.S. Money Rates Dec. 8	Zimbabwe Devaluation	Christians Sta 54-91 Ph 27 97% Ph 100	Asiencia St.4-0	BSR Plans to Cut Almost 1,200 Jobs LONDON (Reuters) — The electronics and audio equipment firm BSR said Wednesday that it will have to cut almost 1,200 jobs if its	20 to discuss fina The Saudi mo	ove was in sharp cities please call Amsterdam:
Pringerate 11th 17th 17th 17th 17th 17th 17th 17th	HARARE Zimbabwe — The government effectively devalued the Zimbabwe dollar by 20 per-	CCF 59796 101 5-1 799 100 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	INI SN-85 10 9716 4-27 180% 101% 101% 101% 101% 101% 101% 101%	audio business is to survive. BSR's audio business now employs about 2,460. Final layoff figures are being worked out, the company said. Audio manufacturing will be consolidated at one plant in the West Midlands.	es here said tha Socialist Preside	ous action. Sourc- t at the onset of nt François Mit- Saudi Arabia and
Commercial Penser, 36-179 days 8-37	cent, effective immediately, the Ministry of Finance announced Wednesday.	CCF 69798 Creditors 54-84 Creditors 54-87 Creditors 54-88 Creditors 54-89 Cred	Aziencia Sik-90 Alio 19-89 C.F.De Electr-Sik-88 C.F.De Electr-Sik-88 11-10 C.F.De Electr-Sik-88 10-10 C.F.De Electr-Sik-88 11-10 C.F.De Electr-Sik-88 10-10 C.F.De Electr-Sik-88 11-10	BSR reported a pretax loss of £1.8 million (\$2.88 million) on sales of £102 million for the six months ended June 30.	w	eekly net asset value
Selected Over-the-C	ounter Dec. 8	Girezentrole 5%-91 127/16 13-23 99/2 99% Gotobonken 6-88 10 13/16 5-18 99% 100% 628 6-33 11 97% 4-13 100% 600% GZS 5/3-89 91% 11 97% 4-13 100% 600% 628 5/3-89 91% 11 97% 4-13 100% 600% 628 5/3-89 91% 11 97% 4-13 100% 600% 628 5/3-89 91% 11 97% 61 97%	Tennis Airflines 7-86 14th 13-30 91 92 1470 Lock-1991 14th 13-30 91 92 0/ffshore Miln, 1986 14 13/26 1-32 9996 100 0/ffshore Miln, Sik-91 14 13/16 12-2 9996 100 0/ffshore Miln, Sik-91 15 11/16 16 2-2 99 91 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	Company Notes HARRIS CORP. has agreed in principle to sell its printing equipment sector to a new company organized by the private investment firm of		okyo Pacific Holdings N.V.
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THIS IS MY LIFE. RIDING ON THE BACK OF MOM'S BICYCLE













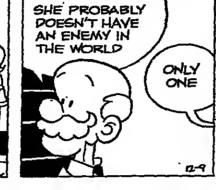




























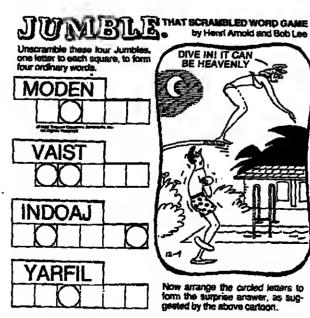












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BOOKS

LEADERS

By Richard Nixon, 371 pp. \$17.50. Warner Books, 75 Rockefeller Plaza. New York, N.Y. 10019.

Reviewed by Philip Geyelin

IF YOU are a lifelong Nixon-watch-er, reviewing one of his books is a little like having to walk through an little like having to walk through an airport metal detector. You might just as well empty your pockets of knives, keys and loose change because the thing will beep if you don't. So I should acknowledge right now a gradge and a bias: Richard Nixon, by disfiguring the U.S. political scene, has blighted my life and times.

Now, about this latest book of his. Richard Nixon has done the unforming.

Richard Nixon has done the unforgivable for those of us who have been angered and outraged by his public performance over the years. He is making us (or me, at least) feel sorty for him. In his portrayals of selected world leaders and his efforts to come to grips with the key to, and the test of, greatness, there is something pathetic about his eagerness to appear entirely natural in the company he writes about, and nothing subtle about his search for elements in the careers of the great that are common to his: devastating setbacks and glori-ous comebacks (Churchill and de

What makes it sad is not only the contrivance but the evidence along the way that after all those walks on the beach at San Clemente, all the anguish of Watergate revisited on TV and in his memoirs, Richard Nivon still doesn't seem comfortable in his own skin. He is still squarming, still sore at the media, still looking for ways to mck it to John F. Kennedy.

None of which is to say that this book is not only interesting and occasionally insightful about the leaders Nixon profiled: it is simply that it is doubly interesting for its insights to

By the nature of things, historians will probably find Nixon's reminiscenses about the leaders he met while he was president more interesting than his chit-chatty conversations with those he encountered as vice president, or after he left office. Statesmen usually talk more seriously when they are talking to the U.S. president. But there are revealing glimpses of an impressive partheon. Oddly and without explanation, Nixon includes only one American, General Douglas MacArthur. His favorite leader is Churchill, and the list runs through de Gaulle, Konrad Adenauer, Nikita Khrushchev, Zhou Enlai, all of whom rate a chapter, and a further list of somewhat lesser lights (Anwar Sadar, the shah of Iran, David Ben-Gurion, Golda Meir, Nehru, Sukarno,

But they appear as if on a transpar-ency, in gossamer recollections of Leonid Brezhnev's "full-figured" masseuse and the Arpège with which she was perfumed; his scatological exchange with Nikita Klaushchev on which kind of manure, horse or pig, smells worse; on Sadat's opinion that Israel's Menachem Begin is "crazy like a few." like a for,"

Pull away the transparency, however, and there's the smiling, cowling face of Richard Nixon, struggling in his tales of momentons encounters with great men to tell us things that will make us think better of him while trying not to let the effort show. He preaches a lot about the ingredients of greatness and some of it is awfully plantudinous. "The leader must always weigh consequences; this becomes second nature to him." "No one becomes a major leader without a

Solution to Previous Puzzle

strong will, or without a strong ego,"
"The successful leader does not talk down to people. He lifts them up."
But a lot of it would have you be-

lieve that Richard Nixon, whenever his high crimes and misdemenous. was really just being, well, a leader -like Abraham Lincoln, for example. "We think of [him] as a supreme idealist, and he was, Nixon writes But in the interest of preserving the Union, Nixon gaes on Lincoln "broke laws, he violated the Constitu-tion, he usurped arbitrary power, he trampled individual liberties." So what's all this about a little obstruc-

tion of inspice? Nixon argues that 'in evaluating a leader, the key question about his behavioral traits is not whether they are attractive or unattractive, but ther they are useful. Guile, vanity, dissembling — in other circumstances these might be unattractive habits, but to the leader they can be essential."

So what's the fuse about a circumstance.

So what's the liss about a cover-up?

Moving right—along in somewhat
the same vein, Nixon praises Churchill's role of "Cassamira" in his preWorld War II "warnings about the
German menuce and reveals that
Churchill was so effective largely because he regularly received "inside information" from civil servants who
more "worried about the bindness of were "worried about the blindness of their superiors... Without their facts and figures, he would have been dismissed out of hand as a hellicose

Nimbly, Nixon moves in to block off an apparent inconsistency; nothing in the performance of those British civil servants could possibly find a parallel in the performance of those who leaked the Pentagon Papers—and never mind that they too were more about the "blindness of their worried about the "blindness of their

periors. We were at war, Nixon argues (and never mind, either, that no war had been declared) and he is "certain that Churchill would have considered the leaking of the Pentagon Papers during wartime to be treasonable." Certain As for Churchill's sources, says Nixon, they "would never have dreamed of giving their raw information to a reporter for publication." He does not quite square that with the fact that the aformation was of no value to Churchill unless he used it in public debate, which is what he did, Once he has Douglas MacArthor

firmly on a pedestal, he uses him to clobber John F. Kennedy posthamously, MacArthur, he writes, spoke "disparagingly of Kennedy's PT boat exploit," saying that Kennedy "could have been court-martialed for his poor judgment." MacArthur, in these private conversations, was "brutally critical of Kennedy," calling him "just dumb when it comes to de-

eision making.

To be fair, there is much better stuff, not so self-serving and often revealing, about the thinking and the character of the extraordinary collection of large figures who crossed Nixon's path over a long career. But the self-interest is almost certainly going to put historians, working from these reminiscences, to a heavy test, for there is almost no documentation of much of what Nixon recites - at least none is furnished.

Still, Nixon was a leader himself long enough and met enough of them to have given leadership a lot of thought. So it is valuable to have his assessments and conclusions. The flaw is simply the same old, familiar flaw we find in most of Richard Nixon's writings, going back to "Six Cri-ses," where once again his picture of critical events is snudged by a selfcentered preoccupation, Richard Nixon remains the only man in U.S. political history who could make a personal crisis in his own public life out of Dwight D. Eisenhower's heart attach.

Philip Geyelin, who was editorial-page editor of The Washington Post during the Nixon presidency, writes a column on foreign affairs about the in residence at the Johns Hopkins University Foreign Policy Institute. He wrote this review for The Washington

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON first acquaintance, the world's most famous bridge convention seems of exquisite simplicity. Easley Blackwood, still hale and hearty at the age of 79, invented his famous acc-asking device as far back as 1933, and there was only one tricky part: A five-club response could show not only an absence of aces but also the improbable holding of four aces.

As time went on, arguments developed about the right way to respond when holding a void, and the proper procedure when four no-trump is followed by an opposing bid. In recent years the experts have adopted more complex forms of Blackwood, and in particular Roman Key-Card, in which the king of the agreed trump suit counts as an ace.

This leads to some delicate questions, for it may not always be clear which suit is to be regarded as trumps. If the ace inquiry occurs in response to an opening, for instance, is the opener's suit agreed?

This is not only always convenient, and would not have been for South on the diagramed deal from the 1982 U.S. Summer National Championships. Luckily for him, he was using the normal variety. He certainly did not want his partner to count the spade king as an ace, for that card was of relatively trivial value. But South was less lucky in another

respect: Another modern variation introduced a problem for him. North responded five no-trump, a bid that has no normal meaning but is used by most experts to show two aces and a void. This interferes with his intention to ask for kings, and he took a shot at a grand slam without any additional information. If he had been able to discover that his partner was kingless he would no doubt have settled in six

Against grand slams it is usual to

make passive leads so West led his singleton trump. Now South had no trouble: He simply drew trumps, led to the spade ace and ruffed out East's Mr.

king.
The grand slam would almost surely bave failed, however, if West had been inspired to lead a club. This would have attacked a vital

line of communication to the dummy and to make his contract South would have had to make some good assump-tion about the position of the missing kings. He would have had to finesse the club queen, ruff a club and draw trumps — with or without cashing the club ace. Then he could run all his trumps, and a spade lead to the ace would eventually squeeze West in the

A spade lead would also have been some to South, although not necessarily fatal. One winning line would be to take the ace, lead to the diamond ace and run trumps. Again West would be in trouble in the munor

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West led the heart jack.

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SPORTS

Jets Finding Todd's Late Arrival Right on Time

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Richard Todd is in command as the Jets' quarter back. It's his offense. His team, re-

Aby the nature of the National Football League, if the quarter back is not in command, nobody is. The defense can't do it by itself.

The quinterback has to put those to points up on the scoreboard, as Todd did Monday night when be yards and three touchdowns in the yards and three touchdowns in the late. Lions that gave the Jets the glow

"We're excited because we think we've got a good team." Todd said sid igst after Monday's game, "but a lot of teams have a 4-1 record." Seven others do - Cincinnati,

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Pittsburgh, Miami and the Los Angeles Raiders in the American Conference; Dallas, Washington and Green Bay in the National. But what Todd didn't realize is that the Jets now lead the NFL in the Michaels explains. "The other guys listen to him, they report him Very look and the property of the State of t both team offense and team de-fense. They're averaging 399 yards o game with the ball, while permitting only 247 yards a game without

If the Jets were to finish the strike-shortened schedule as the team leader in both, they would be only the eighth team to accomplish that in the NFL's 63 seasons, the most recent being the 1977 Dallas Cowboys who won Super Bowl

Being the NFL leader in both categories after five games means the Jets have arrived as a team. And the emergence of the offense



Miami linebacker Bob Brudzinski separated Richard Todd from the ball in a 45-28 season opener, the Jets' only loss of the year.

other guys listen to him, they respect him. You look at most quarterbacks, I think you'll find that they develop into a leader when they're older than the other players. There's a natural respect there for a quarterback who's been around longer than they have."

Todd's critics will sneer that, in his seventh season it's about time he finally arrived. But at first he was delayed both by the burden of succeeding Joe Namath and of having been a wishbone quarterback at Alabama, and later by not having had an effective offensive coordinator until Joe Walton was hired prior to last season.

Also delaying Todd's development was his fractured collarbone in 1978, which provided Matt Robinson with an opportunity to impress his teammates and Shea Stadium loyalists with 13 touchdown passes that season. But after re-established himself in 1979, the Jets quickly — and wise-ly — traded Robinson to Denver rather than risk splitting the team and the fans.

Robinson now ranks second to Joe Ferguson among the Buffalo Bills' quarterbacks. Todd has a 59 percent completion average for .253 yards and 10 touchdowns.

"Richard's got everything."
Walton says. "He's big and strong,
he's got the arm. And as a quarterback, he's developed the patience to take what the opposing defense gives him. When the Lions stacked heir defense to stop our running. he picked them apart with passes. And be's in charge out there, which is what a quarterback has to

Now 29, Todd even scolds his teammates in the huddle occasionally. "I'm a little cockier oow, a little bossier," be said with a smile Monday night after the Jets' fourth consecutive victory. "I yell at guys who drop a ball or miss a block. I think everybody out there understands.

What his teammates understand is that he is in command. They

it was three, four years ago."

For the Jei quarierback, for any quarterback, it's also a "lot funner" passing to the calm and the warmth of the Pootiac Silverdome than it is at Shea, where the December winds might be out in force Sunday when the Jets oppose Tampa Bay before finishing their regular season with three road games — at Miami, Minnesota and

Kansas City. Wesley Walker, who Monday became the eighth Jet to score three touchdowns to one game, agreed that the team's passing game thrived in the Silverdome.

Todd, N.Y.J.

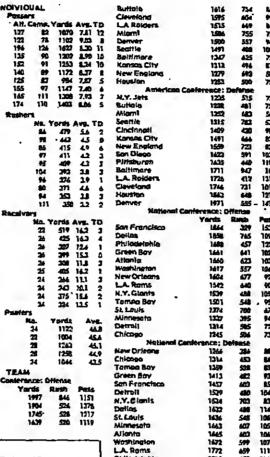
Thelamore, Wat.

But we're older now, we're more experienced, we know what we're, doing," Walker said. "Richard is phenomenal now. I'm happy for

With only five catches, Walker accumulated 164 yards Monday night, including his touchdowns of 56, 41 and 19 yards. The other wide receiver, Lam Jooes, had live receptions; he now has 16 this sea-

son for 216 yards, compared with 20 for 342 yards all last year. "Lam," says Walker, "has been taking some of the beat off me." So has Freeman MeNeil, the moning back who leads the NFL with 479 rushing yards. But the Jet of-fense begins, as it must, with Todd, the in-command quarter-

NFL Leaders



Erika Hess, tearing up the giant slalom course at Val d'Isere. France.

Hess, in Rally, Takes Giant Slalom

VAL D'ISERE, France - Swiss world champioo Erika Hess Wednesday won the first women's giant slalom of the World Cup ski season, producing a fluent second run that oo one else came near to

matching.

Lying third after a first leg of one minute, eight and 81-bundredths seconds, the 20-year-old ace came on aggressively in the second. By the intermediate point, she had made up all the ground on the two skiers above ber -Tamara McKinney of the United States (a first leg of 1:08.53) and Liechtenstein's Ursula Konzett (1:08.67) - and then went on to record ber first cup giant slalom

victory for almost two years with a total elocking of 2:22.12. McKinney, the first-leg leader, had a second run of 1:14.34, more than a second slower than Hess, but nonetheless took second place in 2:22.87. Hanni Wenzel of Liechtenstein was third in 2:23.66, while Konzett dropped to seventh.

Hess's fluency through the 46-gate course was irresistible. Only one other competitor came within ooe secood of her 1:13.31 final run - Austrian Elisabeth Kirchler with a 1:14.09; Kirchler elimbed five places to finish fourth in 2:23.85.

France filled the next two posi-tions through the little-known Helène Barbier, at 16 making her first major mark on the cup circuit by finishing fifth in 2:23.94, and veteran Fabienne Serrat, sixth in

West Germany's giant slalom cupholder Irene Epple, winner here the past two years, had a disastrous first run in which she was 2.07 seconds off the pace. Her second leg was a little better, bot she would up 20th for the day.

Kirchler's performance took the 19-year-old to the top of the women's overall cup standings after two races. Sixth in Tuesday's downhill, she combined it with the giant slalom to notch 47 points,

seven ahead of Hess and McKin-

There will be oo race here Thursday. The scheduled men's downhill was postponed a day because Tuesday's rain had left the piste too treacherous for a occessary training session.

Women's Glant Stelore

1. Erika Hess. Switzertand, 2:22.12.

2. Tamera McKinney, U.S., 3:22.87.

3. Hound Wenzel, Liechtenstein, 2:23.64.

Etisobeth Kirchler, Austria, 3:23.85.

Mikhan Starbler, Fennen, 2:73.04. L Fublanne Serral, France, 2:24.08 . Ursula Konzett, Liechtens Mori Epple, West Germony, 2:34.25.
 Christin Cooper, U.S., 3:24.35.
 Anne-Flore Rev. France, 2:24.63. 10. America Proce Rev. France, 2724.3.
11. Elena Madzihrodska. Czechoslovakia
Doniela Zini, Italy, 2:25.50.
12. Perrine Peler. France, 2:25.7.
14. Debbie Armstrong, U.S., 2:25.84.
15. Bionca Fernandez-Ochoa, Spain, 3:25.99.

World Cus Standing Kirchier, 47 points Hess and McKinney, 40. A. Wentel, 27.

5. Moria Walliser, Switzerland, and Doris De Abostini. Switzerland, 26.

7. Leo Sölkner, Austria, 20.

8. Laurie Graham. Canodo, 19.

9. Irane Epote, Wast Germany. 16.

10. Gerry Sorensen. Canodo 12.

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PRECIOUS STONES

College Heroes: Pay 'Em and Be Done With It

By Leonard Shapiro

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — A friend who frequents flea markets recently delivered a yellowing treasure — a Nov. 22, 1938 issue of Look magazine. 22, 1938. Claudette Colbert doing the cancan was the cover girl, but the headline in the lower right corner was even.

more of an eyecatcher.
"EXPOSED," it read, "College Football is a Racket And on the maide, eight full pag-

es told you why.
"Back in the days when the season ended on Thanksgiving, there was a college sport called football," the article began. "But only old alumni remember it as a sport, for today it has become big business, hypocritical as Snow White's stepmother — a \$50-million racket that wears out turnstiles, amateur rules and educational standards."

There was a picture of Sammy Bangh, cap-tioned: 'The former Texas Christian all-American had a campus job ... waiting on the training table. The job paid him all his expenses except about \$90 a year."

A few pages later, the piece described the note racket often employed to cover up subsidization. Promising players signed notes for funds supplied by rich alumni, then are told to forget the notes."

On page 12: "Southern California and a

number of other schools give their players tickets to sell. ... Besides these, the players may buy six at regular rates and try to resell them for what they will bring."

Finally, the editors of Look offered a sun-

ple solution. "Many followers of the game," they wrote, "believe the ultimate plan will be an honest pay-for-play arrangement, with de-cent wages for athletes as well as coaches."

In the years since, a number of schools have tried that pay-for-play approach, all of them using under-the-table funds to get the best scholar-athletes money could buy. And many of them have been caught.

The latest, of course, was Clemson University, recently placed on two-year probation for more than 150 violations of the National Collegiate Athletic Association rules over a four-year period.

Clemson can appear in no bowl games for those two years, nor can it appear on television, two extremely costly sanctions. And yet the school clearly comes out ahead.

Last year, Clemson won the national football championship and played in a major bowl game. Its home games are all scilouts, and revenues taken in from gate receipts and alumni contributions surely will help ease the sting of bowl and television money lost.

Two days after the NCAA penalties were announced, in fact, the football team headed out to play an all-expenses-paid game in Ja-pan. Who says cheating doesn't pay? The penalties clearly were nothing less than a wrist slap. Were the NCAA serious

about cleaning up major sports, far more drastie action should have been taken against Clemson and other cheaters. The NCAA could insist (as it did with

Southwestern Louisiana's basketball program in the early 1970s) that Clemson not be allowed to field a football team for several years until they cleaned up their program.

The NCAA could insist that the school fire the athletic director, Bill McClellan, and the coach, Danny Ford, under whom the violations occurred. And it could have insisted on firing the previous coach, Charlie Pell, whose tenure at Clemson also was cited for violations by the NCAA (Pell had the good sense to skip town and head for the University of Florida; now there are reports that the NCAA is looking into his program as well.)

Of course, none of that will happen soon. Although few have moved boldly, educators have long decried on-campus professionalism. In 1905, for example, the president of Stanford University said, "Let the football team become frankly professional. Cast old all deception. Get the best professional coach. Pay him well and let him have the best men the town and alumni will pay for.

Let the teams struggle in perfectly honest warfare, known for what it is and with no masquerade of amateurism or academic ide-. The evil in current football rests not in the hired men, but in academic lying and in the falsification of our own standards as as-

There you have it. Why not play for pay?
Why should Heisman Trophy winner Herschel Walker play for room, board and tuition? Without him, the University of Georgia's would be an average football term. With ia's would be an average football team. With him, it has won one national championship and can win another if it can defeat Penn

State in the Sugar Bowl.

The Bulldogs have appeared in three straight major bowl games, good for about \$5 million, and their sellouts and television revenue have added millions more, oot to mention all the cash that grateful alumni are pouring into the university coffers.

So why not pay Walker and others like him exactly what they're worth? Give 'em salaries. Let 'em pay taxes. And if they'd like to go to class as well, let 'em pay tuition, too. They'll be able to afford it.

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Australian Open Field Irate At Rain-Delay Rescheduling MELBOURNE - Several play-

as have threatened to boycott the men's Australian Open tennis tournament because of scheduling under which they would be forced to play two rounds of singles matches on Thursday.

Tournament officials decided Wednesday to schedule best-of-

time lost to rain Tuesday. Most of the 32 players still left in the singles draw are incensed. They feel the event should continne under the traditional best-oflive-set format that the final,

rounds Thursday.

Weller Evans, the road manager for the Association of Tennis Proessionals (the players' union), said several players had proposed a boycott of matches scheduled for

commodity people pay to see is their strongest course of action. If all 32 players agree not to continue playing unless the final is pushed back to Monday, I am certain

that all 32 would agree to such an

Defending champion Johan Krick was angry about the organization of the tournament. A South African-born U.S. national, the top-seeded Kriek had been scheduled to play his third-round singles Wednesday, but shortly after

lunch it was announced that all third-round matches would be held

the best of three sets is crazy." Said 1980 winner Brian Teacher,

thing can happen — you only have to play one bad set. I think it's ter-rible. I've never heard of a grand slam event being played best-of-

Australian Phil Dent, who beat American Nick Saviano, 4-6, 7-5, 6-7, 6-1, 6-3, on Wednesday, put

played their tournament and left. But the men are oow sruck here playing every day. And now they expect us to play twice on Thurs-

come a real farce," be said.

Men's Simples, Second Round

Phil Deni, Australia, def. Nick Soviana, U.S. 44, 7-5, 6-7, 6-1, 6-3; Brian Teacher, U.S., del. Brod

Dyke, Australia, 6-2, 6-3, 6-2; Bernie Milton,

South Africa, del. Ricky Meyer, U.S., 7-5, 3-6, 7-6,

7-5; Hank Phister, U.S., del. Mark Freedman,

U.S., 6-1, 6-2, 7-4; Tim Wilkison, U.S., del. Hans

Honsson, Austrolia, 5-7, 6-1, 3-6, 6-1, 6-2; Peter

Remeri, U.S., del. Dovid Pate, U.S., 6-4, 6-3, 6-4,

S. Orew Giltin, U.S., del. Andrews, Austro
Id. 6-3, 5-1, 6-2; Sanamy Gjornmanya, U.S., del.

Chries Johnstone, Australia, 3-4, 7-5, 2-4, 6-1;

Chorles Fonicut, Austrolia, del. Russell Simp
son, New Zealand, 6-3, 7-5, 6-1; Ben Tesserman,

U.S., del. Peter Johnstone, Australia, 7-6, 7-6, 7-6.

NBA Standings



NHL Standings (E), Aliddiston (12), K. Crowder 3 (11), Pederson (141).

Tuesday's Results
Quebec 1b. Soston 5 (Dupons (1). Clouder
(1). P. Stostony (2). Tardif (10). M. Stostoy
(22). Hunter (7). A. Stostoy (1): Krushekovis European Soccer

(141).
Winnings 3. Weshington 3 | Lundhelm (7), Bebrich (7), Small (6); Novy 2 (4), Maruk (12).
N.Y. Islanders & Taranto 3 (Tonglif (22), B.
Suffer (4), Patrich (7), Marrick (2), Gilbert (2),
Garleg (11); Gayin (2), Poddubry (8), Frycor (7)1.
Edmonton 3. 5), Lauts 2 (Graficy 3 (34), Linsemon 1081; Commission 2), Turning (161). mon 191; Crombern (2), Tornburt (191), Unse-mon 190; Crombern (2), Tornburt (191). Los Angeles 4 Cotrony 6 (Bozek (9), Morrison 2 (3), Evons (8); Rious (1), McDensid 2 (22), Makepak (4)). Transition

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three-set matches for the third and fourth rounds in a bid to make up scheduled for Sunday, should be carried over to Monday — which would negate the need to play two

Thursday. "The strongest leg the players have to stand on is themselves," said Evans. "Refusing to provide a

some arrangement would be made to play the final on Monday. But while "several players have spoken to me about a boycott," Evans added, "it's highly unlikely

over till Thursday.

"The way things are, I won't be back next year," said Kriek. "To change from the best of five sets to

who beat Australian Brod Dyke, 6-2, 6-3, 6-2, on Wednesday: "I don't think it's the right thing to do to change the schedule. For one thing," said the American, "in the best of three formation grass any. best-of-three format on grass any-

the blame for the scheduling chaos on the administrators who sanc-tioned the Lawn Tennis Association of Australia's agreement with the Women's Tennis Association. That agreement prevented the men playing from last weekend during the windup of the women's open. The women are happy. They've

day," Dent said.
"This grand slam event bas be-

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Iniversible o Crelove 2, Bordeoux 8 (Crelove
ints, 2-1, on aggreeate).
S. Rome 2, Cologne 0 1 Rome wins, 2-11.

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American League
MINNESUTA-Horned Tom Keily mird coac
cooth. Named Charils Atanual manager of Wiscarein Rapids of the Midwest League. Signed
Ken Schrant, pilcher, and assigned him to Toledg of the International League.

POOTBALL
Midwest Report League. Noticed Featball Lessus

MtANI—Piccad Bill Bornett, Gerenive end,
on the Intured reserve tiel, Signed Steve Clark,
defensive end.

LOS ANGELES—Topes wise also horizoness from New Horizon of the American Hockey
Leopus to Moncton of the Airl. for forward Rick
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ART BUCHWALD

Hi-Tech Cannibalism

WASHINGTON — Hi-tech industry, particularly computers, is recommended for people who are looking for a profession. For the moment the computer industry is attended to be received. dustry is supposed to be recession-proof. Well, up to a point.

I heard this story about one of

the largest computer companies in the United States,

"Dr. Frankenstein, I want to congratulate you on your new software program which makes it possible for a robot to do the work of 100 human beings in one-half the

"It was nothing. The key was to get a computer to interface with the robot so they talk the same language. Once the robot was programmed to respond only to SAMPSON it learned to discriminate not only between colors, but sizes, shapes and verbal orders. One executive sitting in his home in Greenwich, Connecticut, with our 'Artichoke 536,' can now give orders to every SAMPSON-pro-grammed robot in the Western

world."
"We're aware of that and we're very proud of your work. It has turned out to be better than anything we dreamed of."

"Have you sold the system al-

"No, we've been using it in our own company first, to make sure there aren't any hugs in it."

"And?" Yon're fired, Frankenstein." "I'm fired?"

"Yes, the system you perfected made it possible for us to lay off 3,000 employees and still increase productivity by 40 percent." "But it was my idea. How can you fire the person who thought up the idea?"

The SAMPSON Robot has made it possible to eliminate your entire research and development department, which was a hig finan-cial drain on the company. We can

Rubik's Cube in Moscow

The Associated Press MOSCOW - Thousands of Muscovites hraved the cold and snow to get Rubik's Cube, the puzzie that has been perplexing the West for years. A shipment of 20,000 went on sale Monday and half were reported sold by midday Tuesday at Bataton, a Hungarian shop. They cost 5.50 rubles (\$7.70) and customers were limited to two. Soviet sources say they cost \$35 to \$40 on the black market.

ehandising program, which will eliminate 90 percent of our sales force, and it's already figured out how to cut our taxes and phone bills by 70 percent. Dr. Frankensteio, you created a work of art. and we plan to give you full credit in our next stockholders' report."
"That's great, but I still need a

"You should have thought of that when you started developing the SAMPSON Robot. Surely you knew that this labor-saving system would eliminate the need for peo-

"I was thinking of other compa-nies we could sell it to; not our

"We would be crazy not to use it ourselves. Our first responsibility is to cut labor costs as low as we possibly can. When you put a human being on the payroll, you not only have to add in his salary but also his Social Security, medi-cal benefits, pension, vacation and coffee breaks. A robot can be depreciated over three years, and then it works for us for nothing."

"Well, if you feel that way about it, I'll go to another company and make n better SAMPSON than you have.

"I wouldn't do that if I were you. According to SAMPSON, which is now doing our law work, if you go to another firm and work on the same research you will be guilty of giving away trade secrets and our robot advises us to sue

you."
"But you're taking my livelihood

away from me."
"We're not taking it away from you. The robot you invented is. If you were as smart as you think you are you wouldn't have programmed it to do research and deelopment. Ooce you scientists take on a problem, you never think of the consequences of your suc-

Well if I can't work in R&D give me a joh doing something else, I have only two more years before I get my pension. I'll work in the mailroom."

"All right. I'll ask SAMPSON,

on my computer."
"What did it respond?" "He said he doesn't need some dopey person to get in the way. He

can sort the mail alooe."

Searching for Woman Composers

Pianist Rosaria Marciano Has Traced More Than 3,600 of Them

By Nine Lo Belle international Herald Tribuna

77ENNA - Rosario Marciano, a concert pianist, collects women composers. With a list of more than 3,600 names from 2500 B.C. (a priestess called Enheduanna of Mesopotamia left 60 clay tablets of her compositions) to the present, Marciano's 18 years of research in this field is now bearing fruit in the form of a series of LP recordings devoted to music by women. The recording sessions began at the end of November and will continue until

early 1984. Altogether there will be four albums, each with three LP discs and each with a small book on the composers represented, ex-plains Marciano, who made her professional debut at the age of 6 and by age 10 was performing as a soloist with symphony orches-tras in Venezuela, where she was born in 1944.

Quick to let an interviewer know that she is ceither feminist nor prejudiced in favor of music written by women, Marciano came upon her project by chance. She was an admirer of her fellow countrywoman, the celebrated 19th-century pianist and opera singer Teresa Carreño, and in seeking out information she dis-covered that Carreño was a "clos-er composer." Marciano wondered why Carreño's music was seldom played, despite her having written Venezuela's oational anthem and despite her fame as a concert and operatic artist. She also wondered how much other music composed by women lay dormant. Indeed, she said to herself, how many people could name more than five female composers of the past, excluding Clara Schumann, Fanny Men-delssohn and Alma Mahler.

"The reason t think the names of Clara Schumann, Fanny Men-delssohn and Alma Mahler are known at all today is that each of them had her life intimately tied up with a composer of world stat-ure. Otherwise, it's my guess, they too would have fallen into the total oblivion that seems to be the fate of all women of the past who took to writing music. So many of them were adored and revered



Rosario Marciano with one of her finds.

disappeared completely soon after they died - unlike what happens to many male composers who become household words af-

Although her research in this field is intensive, she has yet to come up with a satisfying expla-nation for this phenomenon, especially since, she says, it is diffi-cult to distinguish male from female music.

Marciano cites the case of Maria Szymanowska, a celehrated Polish pianist who lived from 1789 to 1831, and the composer of many works for piano - nocturnes, etudes, polonaises and mazurkas — that came to the at-tention of Chopin during his formative years.
"If you listen to some of Szy-

manowska's piano works, what jumps out at you instantly is the 'Chopin sound.' If you didn't know that Maria's music preceded Frèderie's, you would say that Maria copied and imitated her fellow countryman — when in fact it was the other way around," Marciano laments. "But who knows Maria Szymanowska today, or who gives her any credit for the pervading influence her music and style had on the great

Chopin?" Tracking down the composers has involved a combination of exof them were adored and revered teosive travel and persistence, while they were alive, yet they

Since Marciano does oearly 100

concerts a year, which take her to many major cities, she uses her free time on the road to bury her-self in libraries and musical archives. Fluency in five languages is one of her most useful tools.

Among her most precious early findings are a song manuscript by Anne Boleyn, circa 1536; an opera, "La liberazione di Ruggiero dall'isola d'Alcina," written by Francesca Caccini in the early 17th century; some music by Rossini's first wife, the celebrated singer Isabelia Colbran; three works by one S. Brand-Vrahely, the pseudonym of Countess Stephanie Wurmbrand-Stuppach (1849-1919); 12th-century compositions hy Saint Hildegard and Countess Beatriz de Dia of Montelimar, and some music by Sappho of Lesbos from the sixth

century B.C.
Although Marciano offers impresarios full programs of women's music, most of them insist on the standard composers or let her insert one or two works by a woman, provided they don't eat up too much time. But she says that whenever she does a full evening of women's compositions, the public reaction has been en-thusiastic.

Formerly married to Hans Kann, also a pianist (they have a 17-year-old daughter. Caroline. who is in school in Caracas), the musician-musicologisi now

makes Vienna her working base. doubling as the cultural attache at the Venezuelan Embassy, a role that does not interfere with concert tours. During much of February 1983, she will be touring in Eastern Europe, with Moscow as the starting point. She regrets that here too the cultural authorities do not want women composers on the program — but, as she usually does, among her encores she will insert a woman composer and make a point of announcing the fact.

Holding both Venezuelan and Austrian citizenship, Marciano does a lot of commuting between ber native land and ber chosen land. In Caracas she has established a museum of historical keyboard instruments that she has collected as a honny. She came here 20 years ago after hav-ing heard a concert in Caracas by the Viennese pisnist Paul Badu-ra-Skoda, who accepted her as a private pupil. Subsequently, she also studied with Alfred Brendel and Jörg Demus, and in 1963 she won first prize at the international piano competition in Salzhurg and the top award at the Mannheim competition in 1967. From then on she has pursued an active concert and recording career, with a repertoire that includes Beethoven, Chopin, Mozart, Schubert, Grieg and "women's works."

Since her divorce in 1972, she has lived in a fourth-floor apart-ment flanking St. Stephan's Ca-thedral and overlooking the husy Kärntnerstrasse shopping dis-triet. This is where she works on the manuscripts for the books that will accompany each of the record albums. These books will eventually be combined ioto a single-volume encyclopedia on women composers. It will not ignore the role of sexism to the history of women composers, such as Felix Mendelssohn's view of the talent of his sister Fanny: "From my knowledge of Fan-

ny I should say she has neither the inclination nor vocation for authorship. She is too much all that a woman ought to be for this. She regulates her house and neither thinks of the public nor of the musical world at all, until her first duties are fulfilled."

PEOPLE High-Level Protest

Steve McPeak set up camp on cables strung 800 feet (244 meters) above the Colorado River at Hoover Dam, vowing to remain there until President Ronald Reagan calls to discuss his complaints. "Before this week is over Mr. Reagan will at least know who I am." he said. He said he was especially upset over Reagan's recent promise of financial aid to Brazil while Americans "are starving." In Washington, Arson Franklin, an assistant White House press secre-tary, said there would be no comment on McPeak's protest.
McPeak spent part of the time
walking gingerly along the cables
and sitting to talk to spectators
who gathered beneath him along a highway that crosses the Colorado along the top of the dam. He also spent time wrapped in a sleeping bug attached to the cables, midway across the 1.900-foot chasm, as a chilly wind whipped the area. Hoover Dam is located on the Nevada-Arizona border about five miles (eight kilometers) from Boulder City. Nevada. . . President Reagan is the best-dressed man in gavernment, says the Tailors Council of America — but it wasn't always so. Jack Taylor, a Beverly Hills elothier and presi-dent of the council, said, There was a time, oot long ago, when our tailors threw up their hands in bor-ror at the way Mr. Reagan dressed. and feared he would do irreparable harm to the reputation of American clothiers — but today we are delighted by the change in his dress habits." Others on their 10 dress habits." Others on their 10 best-dressed list, by category, were: Gregory Peck, films; Don Rickies, night clubs; Nell Diamond, musie; Sugar Ray Leonard, sports: Frank Gorshin, theater; Monty Hall, philanthropy; Tom. Selleck, television, the California betelier, Allart Roen, husiness. hotelier Allart Roen, business -and George Burns, all-American.

Requel Welch, the star of "Woman of the Year," is leaving the popular Broadway play to have n haby, the New York Daily News reported. Welch, 42, replaced Lau-ren Bacall in the lead of the production June 29, and has been playing to capacity audiences ever since. Welch is expecting a baby in August, according to Liz Smith. News columnist. Welch told Smith. however, she would full her cootract, which expires Jan, 2, and leave the production after

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To protest U.S. foreign aid, that "We are very happy." Smith Weinfeld, as saving. "We talked about a child and wanted our, but you can't plan, nature must take its course." Welch has two children by a previous marriage Damon, 22, and Tannee, 20.

> The winner of the first UCLA John Lennon Award concedes she isn't much of a Beatles fan. She doesn't own a single Bearles record. I'd say I listen more to classical nusic than anything clse," said Geraldine Keeling, who has spent much of her 36 years studying classical music, particu-larly that of Franz Liszt. Keeling is 44 a doctoral candidate in music history at the University of California at Los Angeles who was selected this work as the winder of the \$1,000 prize. She will use the money to go to Europe to sludy the relationship between Liszt's music and his 20 pianos, which still exist. The award was established by a private donor to honor a graduate student whose research best exemplifies the spirit of the former Beatle who wrote much of the group's music. Lennon was murdered in New York City two years ago.
>
> Yoko Ouo marked the second anniversary of her husband's murder by releasing a video tape. "We'd like to say thank you for all the low and present and presen love and praise sent to us, which helped us through the hard times, and thank you for loving John," she said. "Let's have a good year and we love you."

a phrase to some people, as Harper's Bazzar discovered when Harper's Bazaar discovered when it interviewed famous men about their wives. Gregory. Peck: "It count on Verodique for everything, especially her good French logic." Muhammad All: "Veronica is a real lady — elegant, intelligent, humble. And she has the highest expectation which was the lighest expectation. morals, which made me know right off she had to be mine." Kenny Rogers: "I'm lucky that Marianne is content being a wife and mother." Geoffrey Holder about his dancer-wife, Carmen de Lavallade: "Carmen gets more and more beautiful all the time — und she has a marvelous inner beauty. too," Governor John Y. Brown of Kentucky on his wife, sports commentator Physics George: "With Phyllis, every day is a Super Bowt."

Quotes - Wedded bliss isn't just

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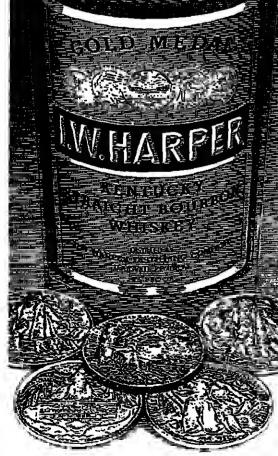
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